

# Goat4

Ultralight Glider, Descriptive Drawings



By Mike Sandlin San Diego, California, US of A April 18, 2009

This file contains 82 drawings which describe the Goat4, an experimental ultralight glider which I have designed, built, and flown.

The Pig plans (a different download from the same website) are worth looking at for Goat4 possible upgrades, since the construction is similar and it is a later design. In particular, the newer quickpins and control line standards may be of interest. Other possible upgrades might be suggested by the Pig's boat seat, simplified nose structure, and prismatic rudder pedals.

These technical drawings are intended to be a description of what I have done, not a set of plans, at least not in the sense of providing instructions or advice to any second party. For liability reasons, I give no technical advice, nor do I recommend building or flying any specific aircraft, nor do I represent myself as any kind of expert.

These drawings is provided in ".DFX" format, an Autocad file format, which can be viewed, printed, and edited with Computer Assisted Design (CAD) software. The .dxf files are primarily provided for CAD users who wish to closely examine and/or modify the design.

The drawings are organized as follows:

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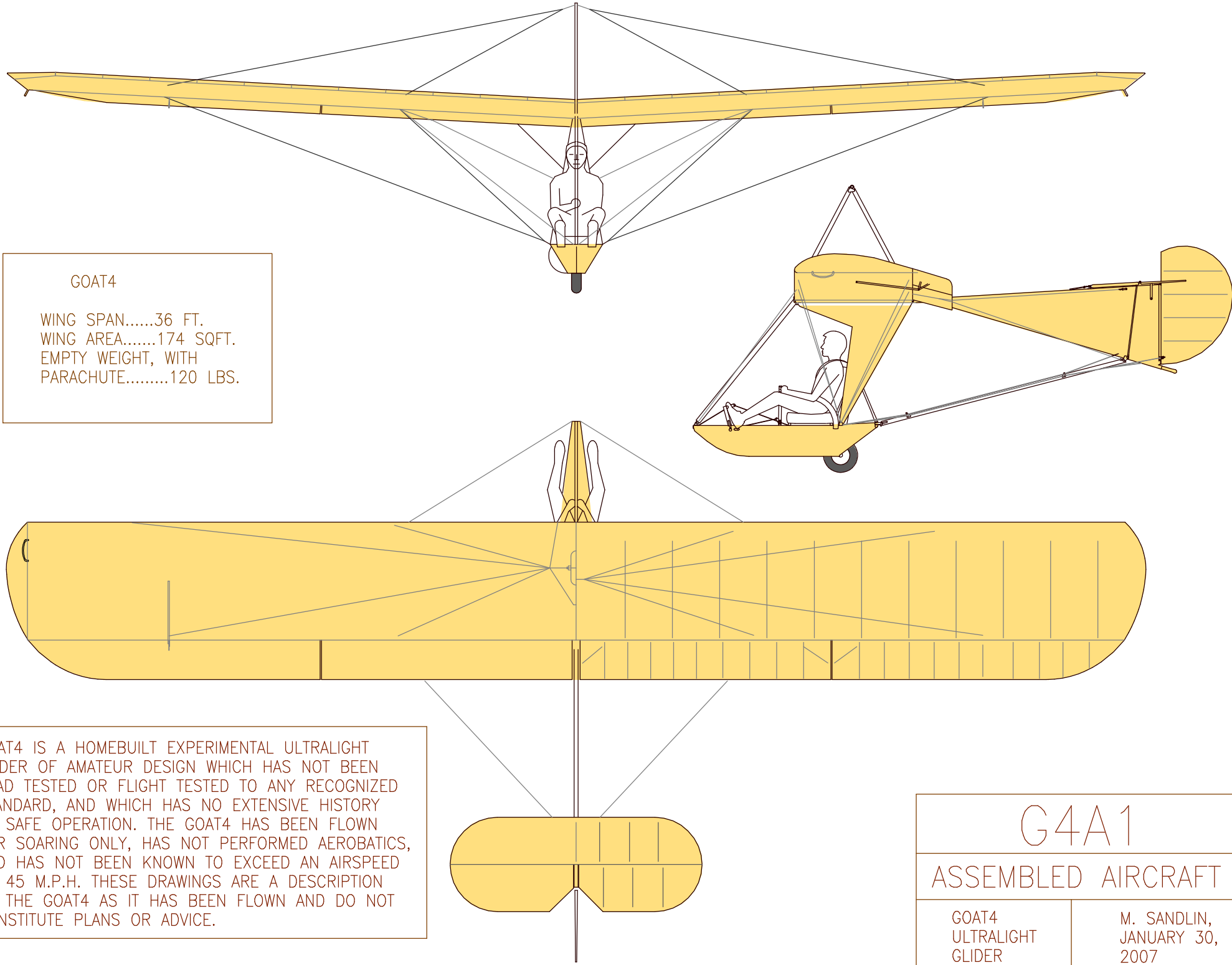
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- N18. Rudder & Elevator Control Lines
- N19. Emergency Parachute 1
- N20. Emergency Parachute 2

Additions and revisions to the Goat4 drawings will be posted on my "Basic Ultralight Glider" Website. A drawing that is revised will have a later date than previous versions. (These updated drawings will be included in subsequent (higher numbered) Zip files). Check the website for a revision of any downloaded drawing before accepting it as the current version.

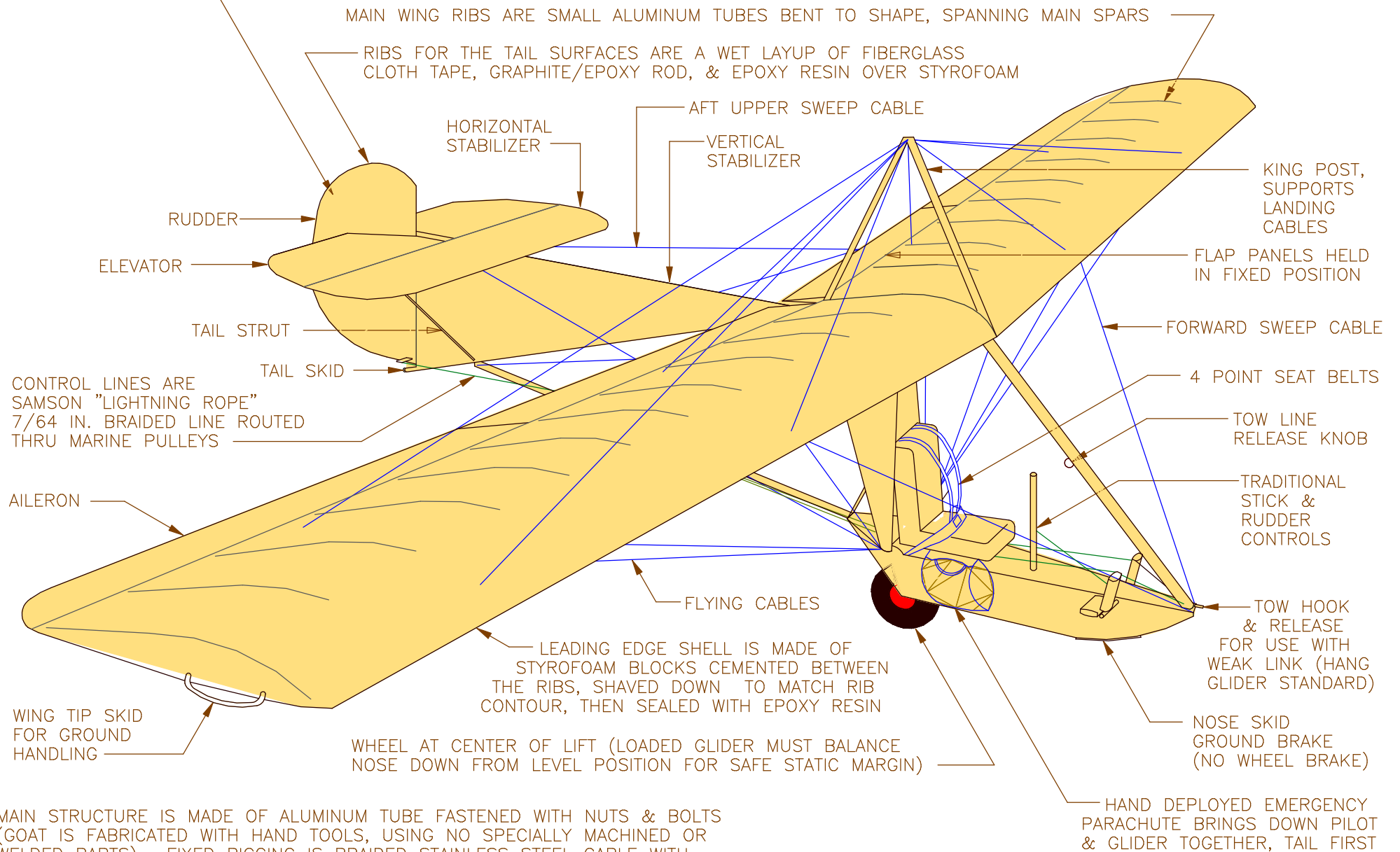


GOAT4  
 WING SPAN.....36 FT.  
 WING AREA.....174 SQFT.  
 EMPTY WEIGHT, WITH  
 PARACHUTE.....120 LBS.

GOAT4 IS A HOMEBUILT EXPERIMENTAL ULTRALIGHT GLIDER OF AMATEUR DESIGN WHICH HAS NOT BEEN LOAD TESTED OR FLIGHT TESTED TO ANY RECOGNIZED STANDARD, AND WHICH HAS NO EXTENSIVE HISTORY OF SAFE OPERATION. THE GOAT4 HAS BEEN FLOWN FOR SOARING ONLY, HAS NOT PERFORMED AEROBATICS, AND HAS NOT BEEN KNOWN TO EXCEED AN AIRSPEED OF 45 M.P.H. THESE DRAWINGS ARE A DESCRIPTION OF THE GOAT4 AS IT HAS BEEN FLOWN AND DO NOT CONSTITUTE PLANS OR ADVICE.

G4A1	
ASSEMBLED AIRCRAFT	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007

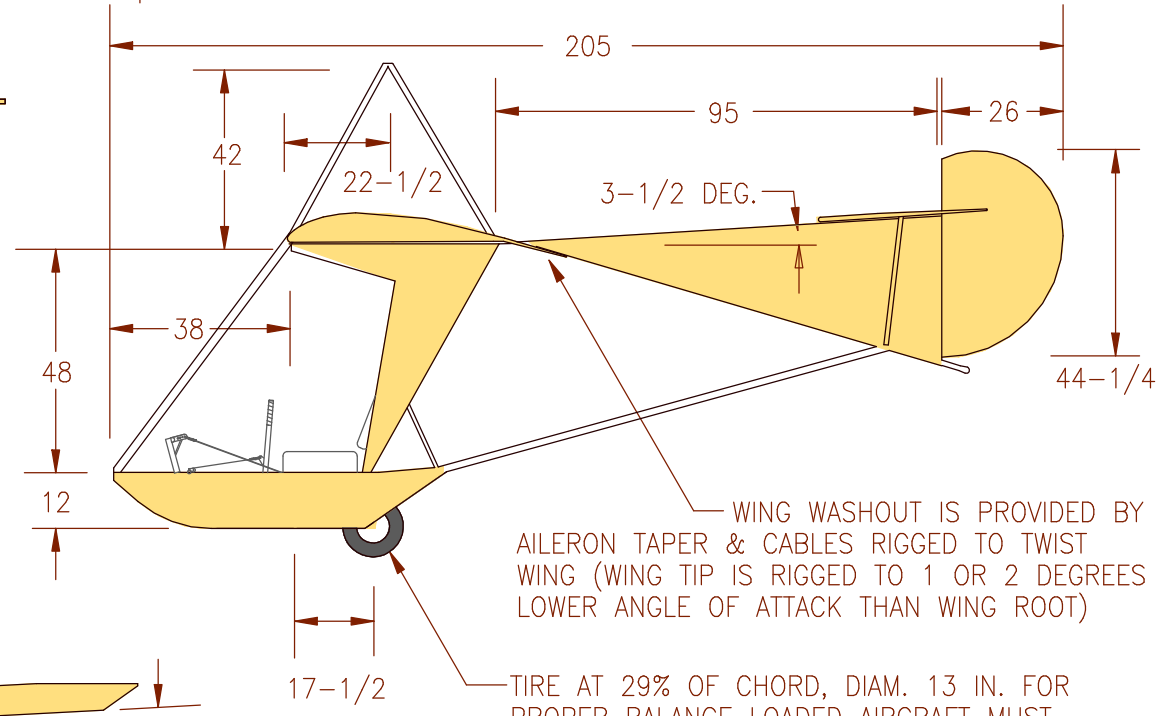
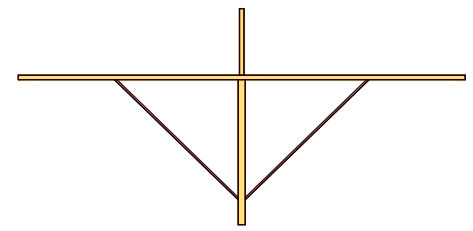
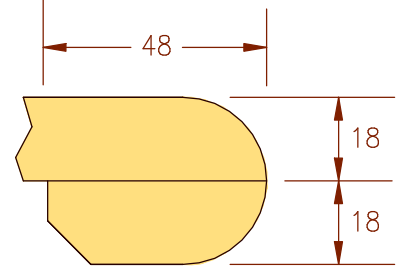
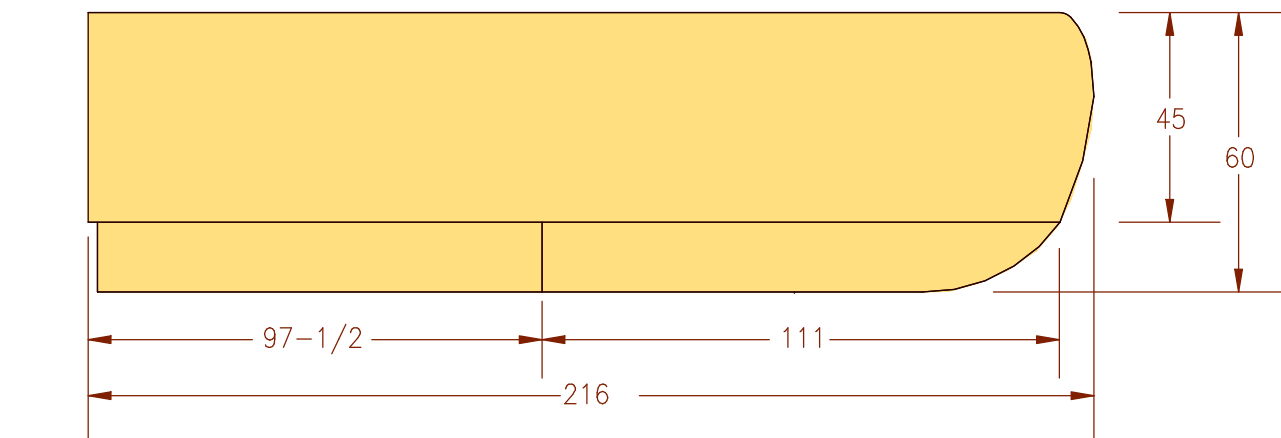
FABRIC COVERING IS BY A CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT PROCESS, BUT USING LIGHT, UNCERTIFIED CLOTH (POLYESTER). FABRIC PANELS ARE CUT TO SIZE, CEMENTED ONTO THE FRAME, THEN SHRUNK TO CONTOUR WITH A CLOTHES IRON. FABRIC IS SEALED BY BRUSHING ON A SEALANT/ADHESIVE (POLYBRUSH OR BUTYRATE DOPE). SURFACES EXPOSED TO SUNLIGHT ARE PROTECTED BY ADDITIONAL COATS OF DOPE MIXED WITH ALUMINUM PASTE (SILVERING). BRIGHT PAINT IS APPLIED OVER SILVERED SURFACES TO MAKE THE AIRCRAFT HIGHLY VISIBLE.



MAIN STRUCTURE IS MADE OF ALUMINUM TUBE FASTENED WITH NUTS & BOLTS (GOAT IS FABRICATED WITH HAND TOOLS, USING NO SPECIALLY MACHINED OR WELDED PARTS). FIXED RIGGING IS BRAIDED STAINLESS STEEL CABLE WITH THIMBLES, TANGS, & NICOPRESS SLEEVES. FOR TRANSPORT, GOAT4 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 MAIN PIECES: HORIZONTAL TAIL PLANE, TAIL BOOM & RUDDER, NOSE SECTION, 2 WING PANELS, & THE KING POST, WHICH IS FOLDED AND STOWED IN THE NOSE SECTION.

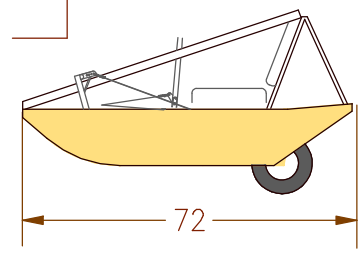
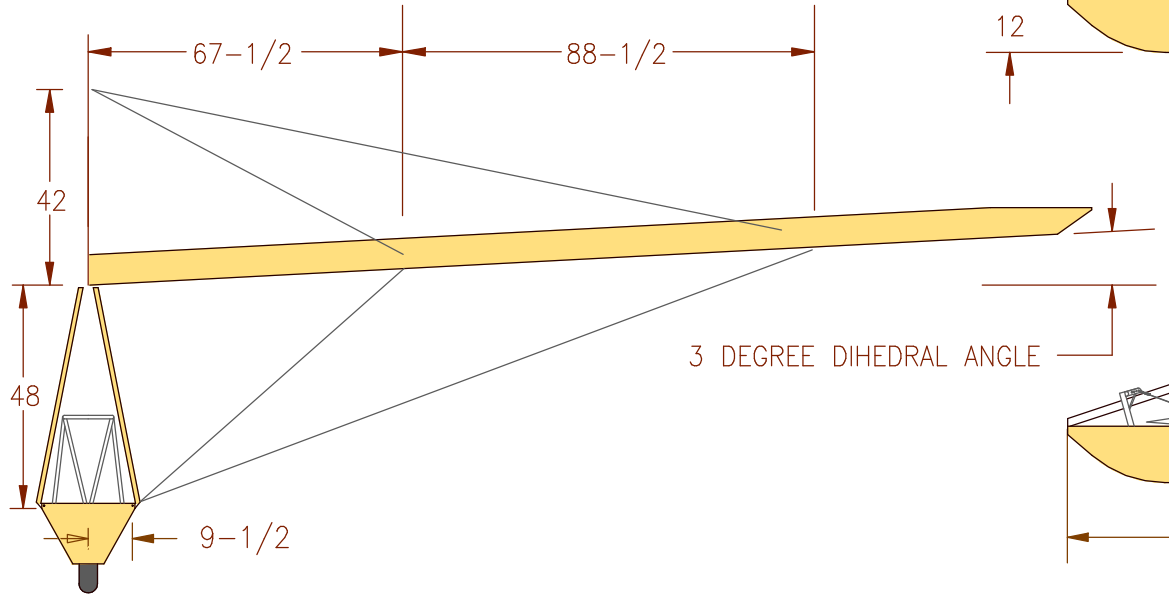
G4A2	AIRCRAFT OVERVIEW	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 5, 2007
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ALL FABRIC SURFACES ARE FLAT EXCEPT FOR THE TOP OF THE MAIN WING PANEL. MAIN WING RIB AIRFOIL IS 12% THICK AT 26% CHORD (7-1/4 IN. AT 15-1/2 IN.). NOMINAL WING CHORD IS 60 INCHES. REFERENCE PITCH LEVEL FOR AIRCRAFT IS FLAT BOTTOM OF THE WING AT CENTERLINE.



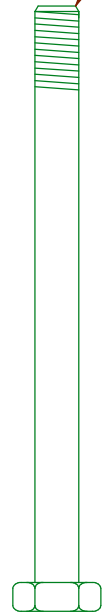
WING WASHOUT IS PROVIDED BY AILERON TAPER & CABLES RIGGED TO TWIST WING (WING TIP IS RIGGED TO 1 OR 2 DEGREES LOWER ANGLE OF ATTACK THAN WING ROOT)

TIRE AT 29% OF CHORD, DIAM. 13 IN. FOR PROPER BALANCE LOADED AIRCRAFT MUST BE SLIGHTLY NOSE HEAVY WHEN LEVELED.

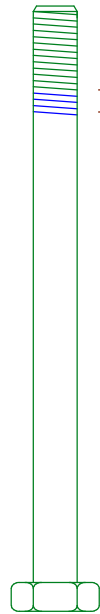


<h1>G4A3</h1>	
<h2>NOMINAL DIMENSIONS</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 6, 2007

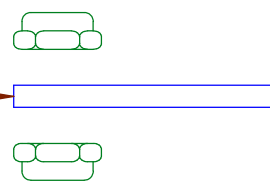
BOLT, AN4-32A OR AN3-24A (OR LONGER)



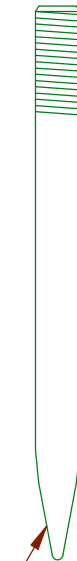
ADD 1/8 IN. ADDITIONAL THREAD



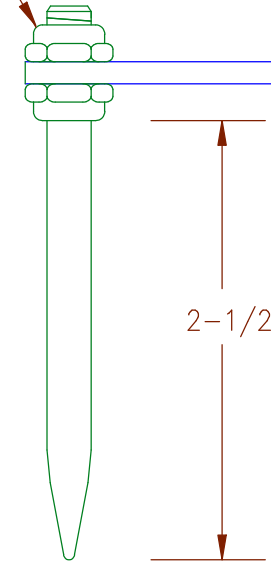
SECURE PIN HANDLE WITH LOW PROFILE ELASTIC STOP NUTS



TAPER END



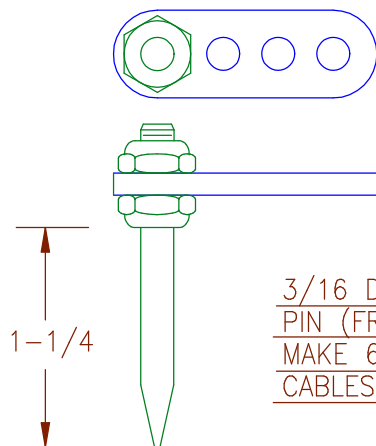
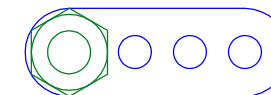
1/4 INCH DIAM. SHAFT QUICK PIN (FROM AN4 BOLT), MAKE 9 (2 FOR WING JOINING, 2 FOR THE KING POST, 1 FOR NOSE TUBE, 2 FOR TAIL BOOMS, 2 FOR LOWER CABANE)



2-1/2

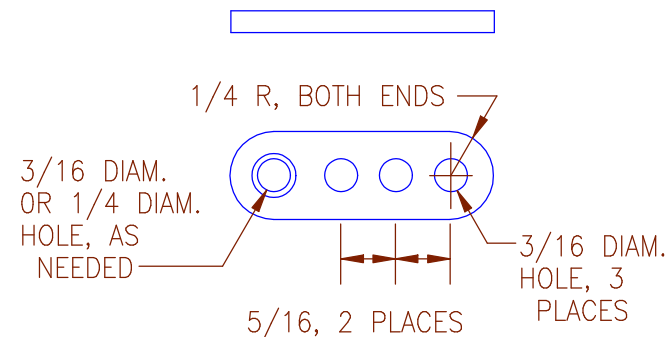
FABRICATION SEQUENCE FOR QUICK PINS

CUT SHAFT, DISCARD HEX HEAD



3/16 DIAM. SHAFT QUICK PIN (FROM AN-3 BOLT), MAKE 6 (4 FOR SWEEP CABLES, 2 FOR AILERONS)

1-1/4



QUICK PIN HANDLE, 1/2 X 1/8 X 1-1/2 ALUM. BAR., MAKE 15

G4A4

QUICK PIN SHAFTS & HANDLES

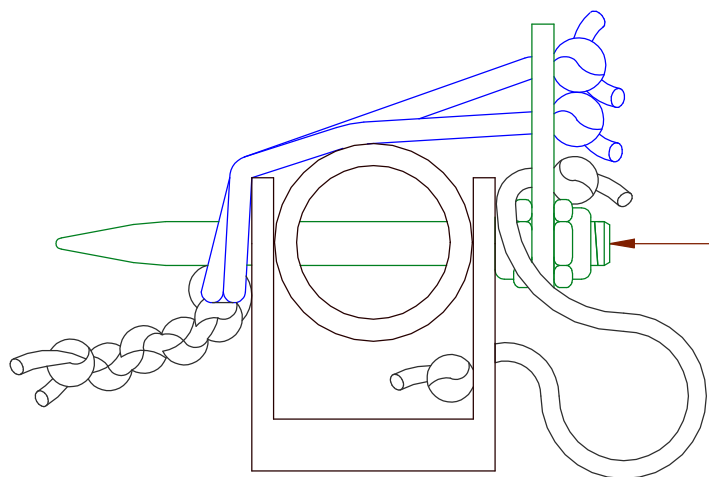
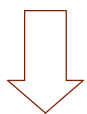
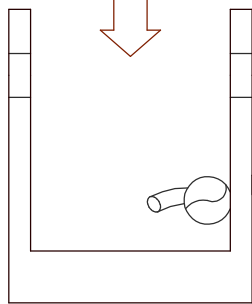
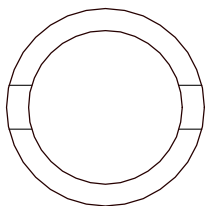
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 5, 2007

QUICK PIN FASTENERS WERE DESIGNED BY ME FOR MY PURPOSES, AND ARE EXPERIMENTAL AND UNPROVEN IN SERVICE. THESE FASTENERS DO NOT REPRESENT THE CONTINUATION OF ANY CONVENTIONAL DESIGN OR TRADITION OF FASTENER EVER USED ON ANY KIND OF AIRCRAFT.



VIEW OF  
PARTS TO BE  
CONNECTED  
(HYPOTHETICAL)



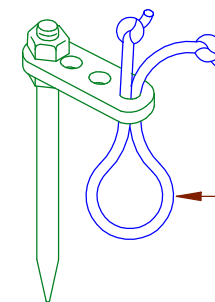
RETENTION CORD, 7/64  
"LIGHTNING ROPE" (SAME AS CONTROL  
LINE), TIED TO AIRFRAME AT ONE  
END. ALL FASTENERS ARE ATTACHED  
TO THE GLIDER SO THEY WILL NOT  
BE MISSING WHEN AIRCRAFT IS  
ASSEMBLED.

QUICK PIN RETAINED IN FLIGHT POSITION,  
AS A SHEAR PIN FASTENER (FLIGHT LOADS  
ON THE PIN ARE SHEARING FORCE ONLY).

QUICK PIN, FROM G4A4. THE TAPERED END  
OF THE QUICK PIN ALLOWS IT TO SERVE  
AS A DRIFT PIN DURING ASSEMBLY,  
DRAWING THE PARTS TOGETHER INTO  
FLIGHT POSITION AS IT IS INSERTED. THIS  
PERMITS THE INITIAL PARTS ALIGNMENT  
TO BE PERFORMED QUICKLY WITH NO NEED  
FOR PRECISION, THUS MAKING THE  
ASSEMBLY EASIER AND FASTER.

STRETCH HANDLE, SMALL  
CORD OR CONTROL LINE,  
JOINS THE TWO BUNGEE  
LOOPS, HANDLE TIED IN A  
SERIES OF SQUARE KNOTS,

KNOTTED LOOP OF 1/8 ELASTIC CORD,  
2 PLACES. ADJUST LENGTH TO SUIT STIFFNESS  
OF THE CORD FOR FIRM RETENTION.  
TWO INDEPENDENT LOOPS ARE USED FOR  
REDUNDANCY (IF ONE LOOP FAILS THE OTHER  
STILL RETAINS THE PIN IN PLACE).



1/8 DIAM.  
ELASTIC SHOCK  
CORD (BUNGEE  
CORD)

QUICK PIN (SHOWN WITH ONLY A  
SINGLE ELASTIC (BUNGEE) LOOP  
FOR CLARITY)

G4A5

QUICK PIN  
RETAINERS

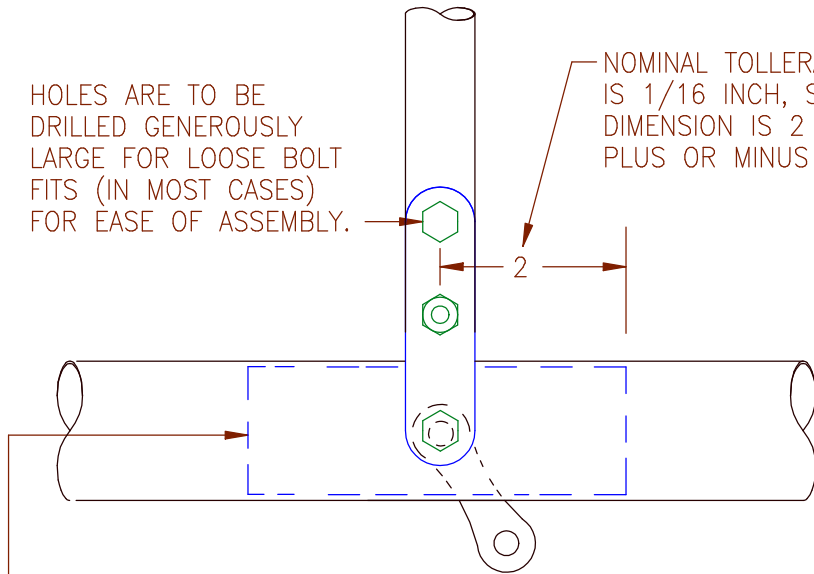
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 7,  
2007

ALL CUT EDGES AND DRILLED HOLE EDGES MUST BE SMOOTH.  
ALL CUTS SHOULD BE SMOOTHED BY FILING OR DE-BURRING.

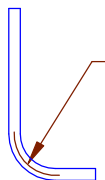
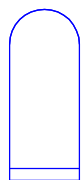
HOLES ARE TO BE DRILLED GENEROUSLY LARGE FOR LOOSE BOLT FITS (IN MOST CASES) FOR EASE OF ASSEMBLY.

NOMINAL TOLLERANCE IS 1/16 INCH, SO THIS DIMENSION IS 2 INCHES PLUS OR MINUS 1/16 IN.



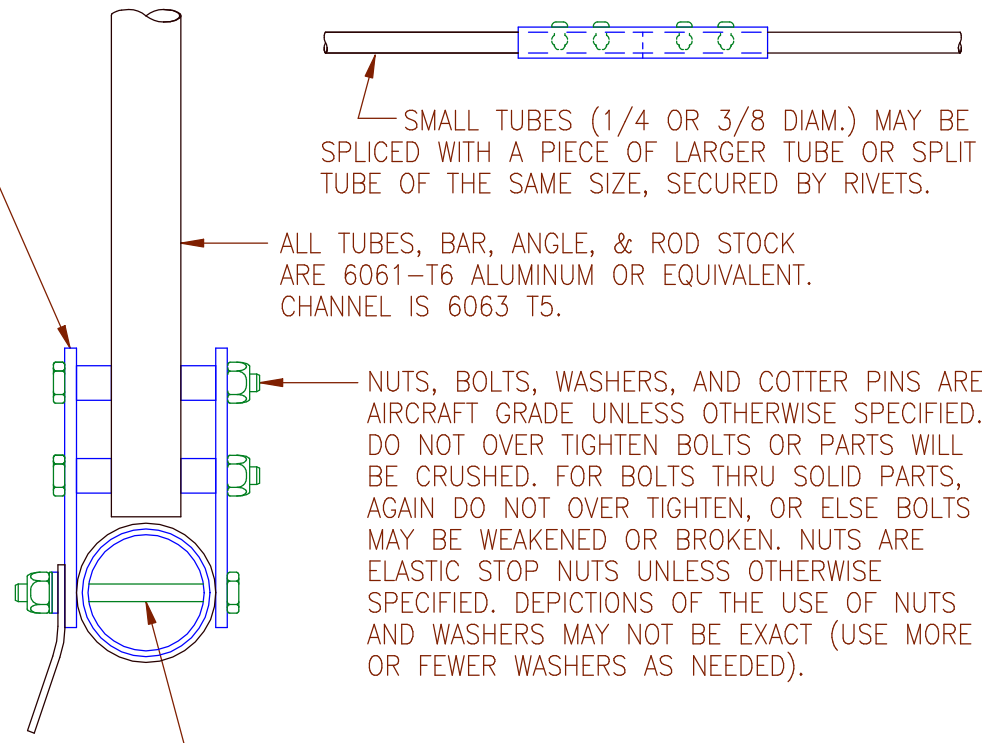
THE ENDS OF TUBULAR SLEEVES MUST BE SMOOTH. SLEEVES ARE TO BE PADDED BY WRAPPING THEM WITH LAYERS OF 10 MIL. VINYL TAPE (PIPE WRAP) TO FILL THE GAP BETWEEN THE TUBES, RESULTING IN A MARGINAL SLIDING FIT. TAPE PADDING NEED NOT BE USED WHEN A CLOSE TELESCOPING FIT IS ALREADY POSSIBLE (I.E., WHEN THE OUTER TUBE IS .058 IN. THICK AND FITS THE INNER TUBE CLOSELY, NO TAPE PADDING IS USED).

ALL RIVETS ARE 1/8 INCH CHERRY BSP OR BSPS ALUMINUM BLIND RIVETS WITH STEEL MANDREL (HIGH QUALITY POP RIVETS). NOMINAL MINIMAL RIVET SEPARATION IS 1/2 INCH.



MINIMUM BEND RADIUS FOR ANY ALUMINUM BAR OR STEEL TANG SHOULD BE 3 THICKNESSES (MAKE LARGER THAN MINIMUM RADIUS BENDS WHEREVER POSSIBLE)

TYPICAL METAL PARTS

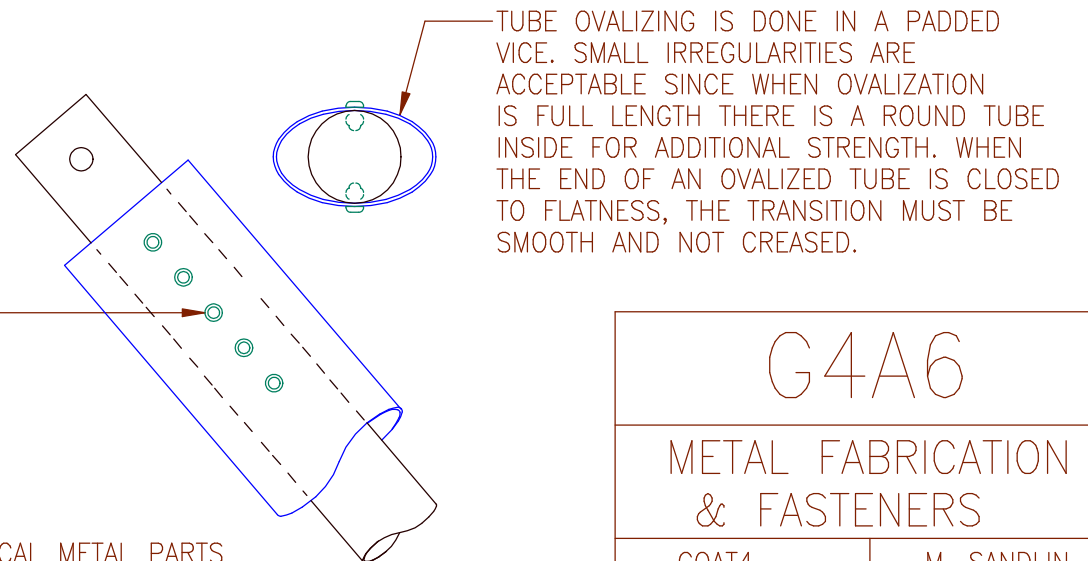


SMALL TUBES (1/4 OR 3/8 DIAM.) MAY BE SPLICED WITH A PIECE OF LARGER TUBE OR SPLIT TUBE OF THE SAME SIZE, SECURED BY RIVETS.

ALL TUBES, BAR, ANGLE, & ROD STOCK ARE 6061-T6 ALUMINUM OR EQUIVALENT. CHANNEL IS 6063 T5.

NUTS, BOLTS, WASHERS, AND COTTER PINS ARE AIRCRAFT GRADE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN BOLTS OR PARTS WILL BE CRUSHED. FOR BOLTS THRU SOLID PARTS, AGAIN DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN, OR ELSE BOLTS MAY BE WEAKENED OR BROKEN. NUTS ARE ELASTIC STOP NUTS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. DEPICTIONS OF THE USE OF NUTS AND WASHERS MAY NOT BE EXACT (USE MORE OR FEWER WASHERS AS NEEDED).

IF THREADED END OF BOLT MUST BE LOADED, USE LONG BOLTS WITH WASHERS TO AVOID SHEAR LOADING ACROSS THREADS



TUBE OVALIZING IS DONE IN A PADDED VICE. SMALL IRREGULARITIES ARE ACCEPTABLE SINCE WHEN OVALIZATION IS FULL LENGTH THERE IS A ROUND TUBE INSIDE FOR ADDITIONAL STRENGTH. WHEN THE END OF AN OVALIZED TUBE IS CLOSED TO FLATNESS, THE TRANSITION MUST BE SMOOTH AND NOT CREASED.

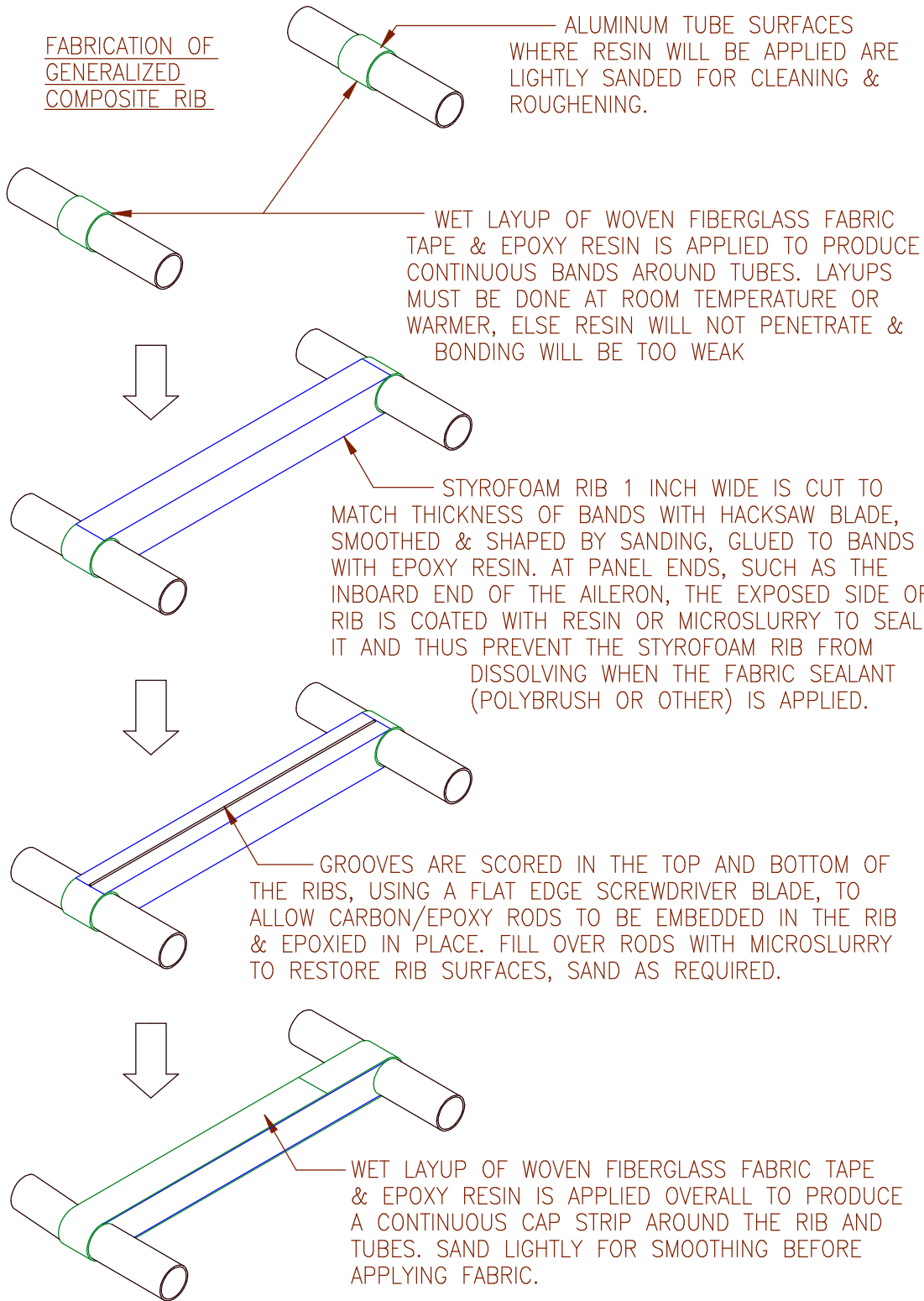
G4A6

METAL FABRICATION  
& FASTENERS

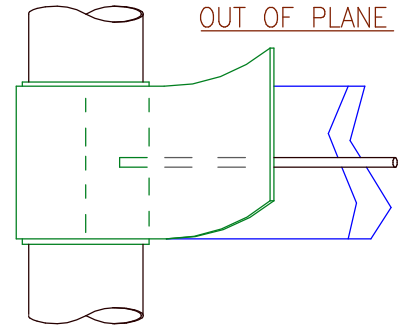
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 9,  
2007

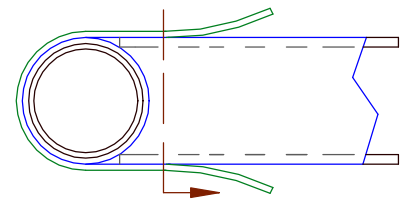
FABRICATION OF GENERALIZED COMPOSITE RIB



SAME AREA AS BELOW, VIEW FROM OUT OF PLANE



SECTION A



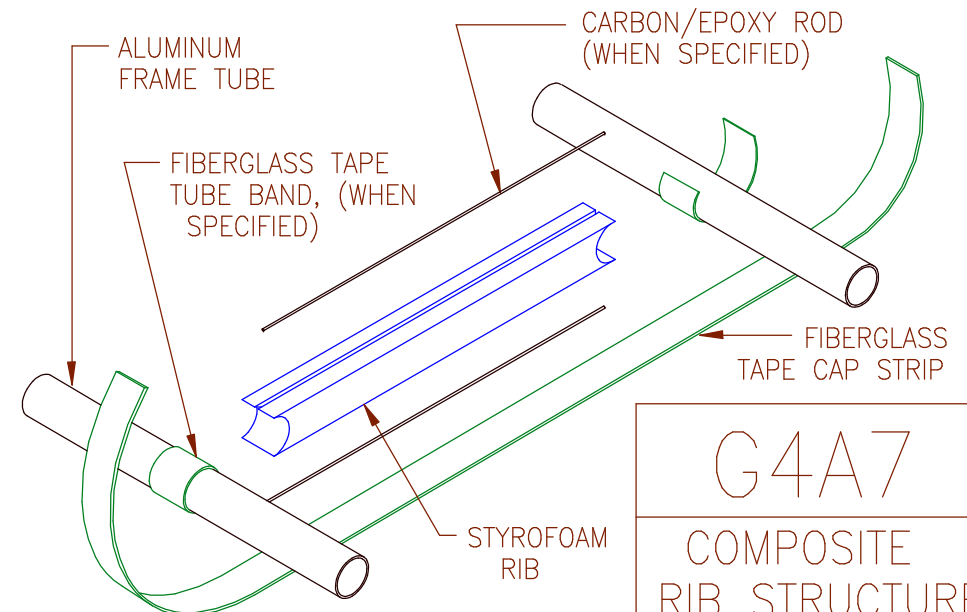
GENERALIZED COMPOSITE RIB, VIEW ACROSS TUBE SECTION

STYROFOAM, BLUE, SMALL CELL, 2 LB./CUFT. 1 IN. THICK,

WOVEN FIBERGLASS FABRIC TAPE, 1 INCH WIDE, 8.7 OZ./SQYD., WET LAYUP WITH EPOXY RESIN

.063 INCH DIAM. CARBON/EPOXY ROD

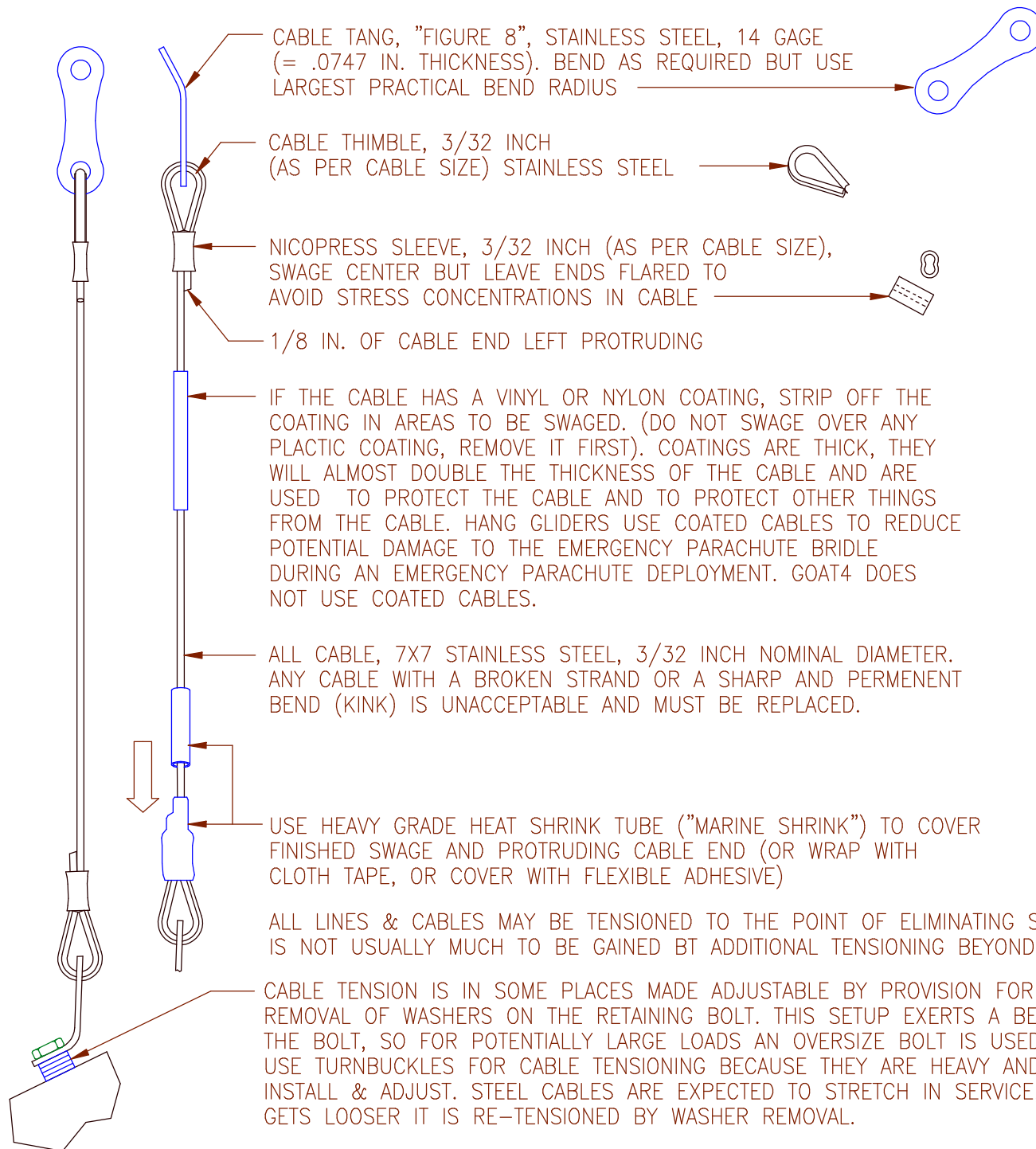
SECTION A, FROM VIEW AT LEFT



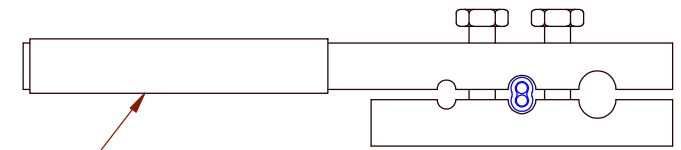
EXPLODED ISOMETRIC VIEW OF GENERALIZED COMPOSITE RIB

G4A7	
COMPOSITE RIB STRUCTURE	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 9, 2007

VIEWS OF CABLE ASSEMBLIES

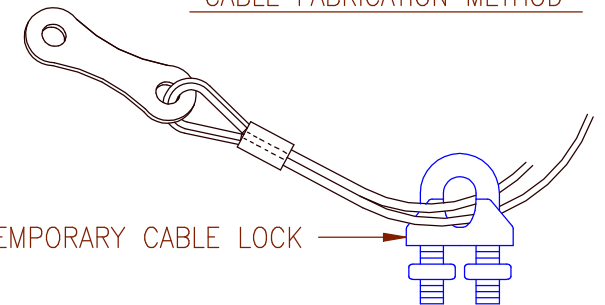


CABLE SWAGING TOOL



DEDICATED COMMERCIAL TOOL FOR SWAGING NICOPRESS SLEEVES MUST BE USED FOR PROPER FINISHED SWAGE SHAPE. CHECK FINISHED DIMENSION OF SWAGED SLEEVE WITH NICOPRESS GAGE OR MICROMETER. THIS BOLT-DOWN TOOL CAN BE SECURED IN A VICE FOR USE.

CABLE FABRICATION METHOD



TEMPORARY CABLE LOCK

TEMPORARY CABLE LOCK IS USED FOR EASE OF CABLE ASSEMBLY & IN-PLACE TRIAL FITTING PRIOR TO FINAL SWAGING AND CABLE END TRIMMING. CABLE LOCK IS REMOVED AFTER SLEEVE IS SWAGED.

G4A8

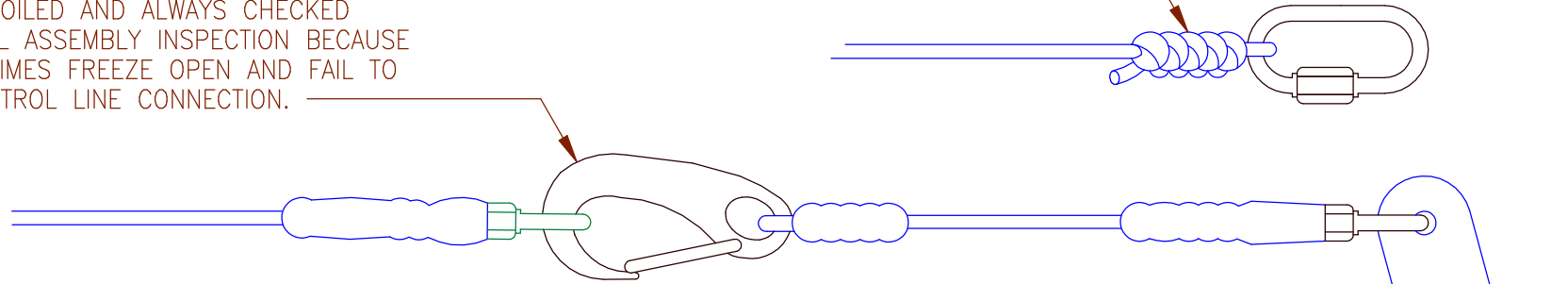
STANDARDS FOR STEEL CABLES

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

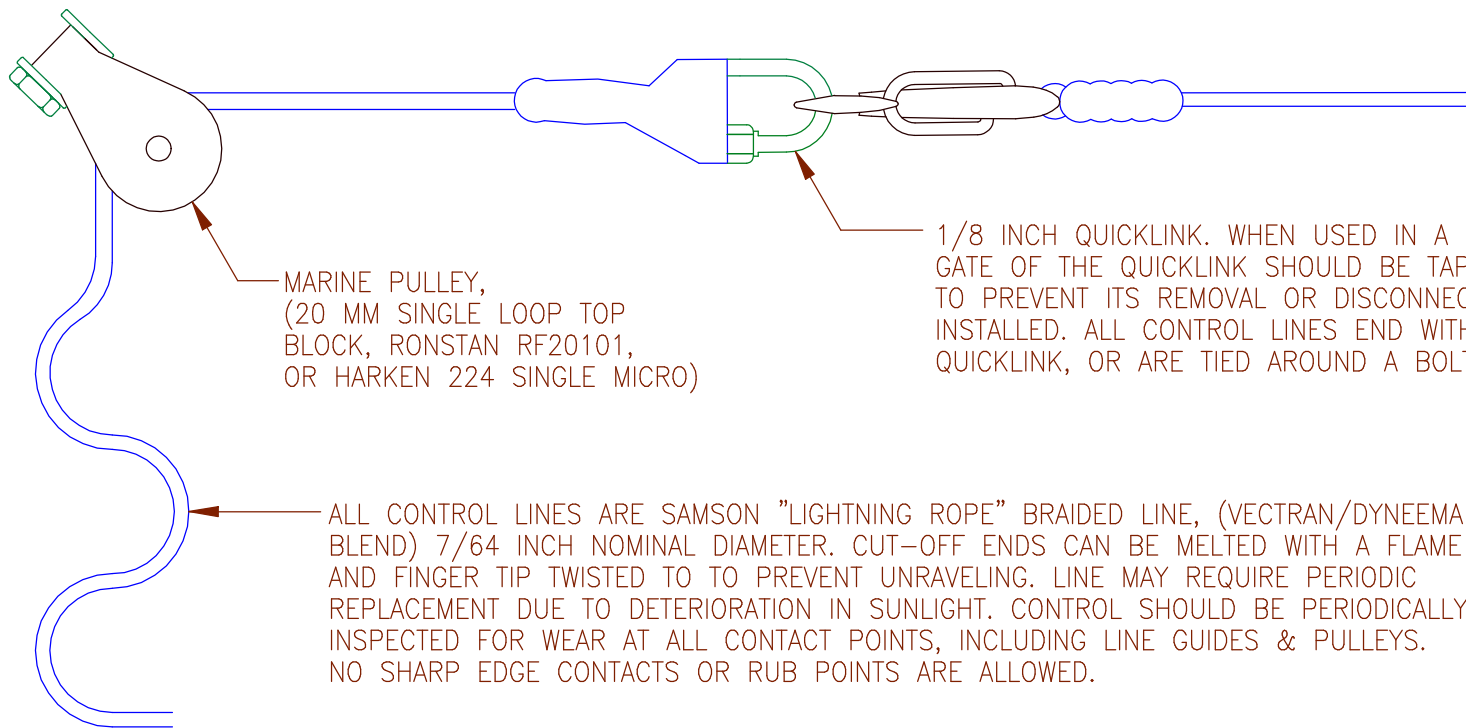
M. SANDLIN,  
OCTOBER 14,  
2007

SNAPHOOK, 2 INCH, MARINE HARDWARE.  
 THE SPRING GATES ON THESE HOOKS SHOULD  
 OCASIONALLY BE OILED AND ALWAYS CHECKED  
 DURING THE FINAL ASSEMBLY INSPECTION BECAUSE  
 THEY WILL SOMETIMES FREEZE OPEN AND FAIL TO  
 SECURE THE CONTROL LINE CONNECTION.

ALL LINE ENDS ARE TIED WITH A SERIES OF FIVE HALF HITCH KNOTS.  
 THE KNOTS AND LINE END ARE THEN COVERED WITH TAPE, AND/OR  
 GLUED IN PLACE WITH FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE



TYPICAL CONTROL LINES



MARINE PULLEY,  
 (20 MM SINGLE LOOP TOP  
 BLOCK, RONSTAN RF20101,  
 OR HARKEN 224 SINGLE MICRO)

1/8 INCH QUICKLINK. WHEN USED IN A CONTROL LINE, THE THREADED  
 GATE OF THE QUICKLINK SHOULD BE TAPED OVER OR GLUED CLOSED  
 TO PREVENT ITS REMOVAL OR DISCONNECTION ONCE IT HAS BEEN  
 INSTALLED. ALL CONTROL LINES END WITH A SNAPHOOK, A 1/8 INCH  
 QUICKLINK, OR ARE TIED AROUND A BOLT AS SPECIFIED.

ALL CONTROL LINES ARE SAMSON "LIGHTNING ROPE" BRAIDED LINE, (VECTRAN/DYNEEMA  
 BLEND) 7/64 INCH NOMINAL DIAMETER. CUT-OFF ENDS CAN BE MELTED WITH A FLAME  
 AND FINGER TIP TWISTED TO TO PREVENT UNRAVELING. LINE MAY REQUIRE PERIODIC  
 REPLACEMENT DUE TO DETERIORATION IN SUNLIGHT. CONTROL SHOULD BE PERIODICALLY  
 INSPECTED FOR WEAR AT ALL CONTACT POINTS, INCLUDING LINE GUIDES & PULLEYS.  
 NO SHARP EDGE CONTACTS OR RUB POINTS ARE ALLOWED.

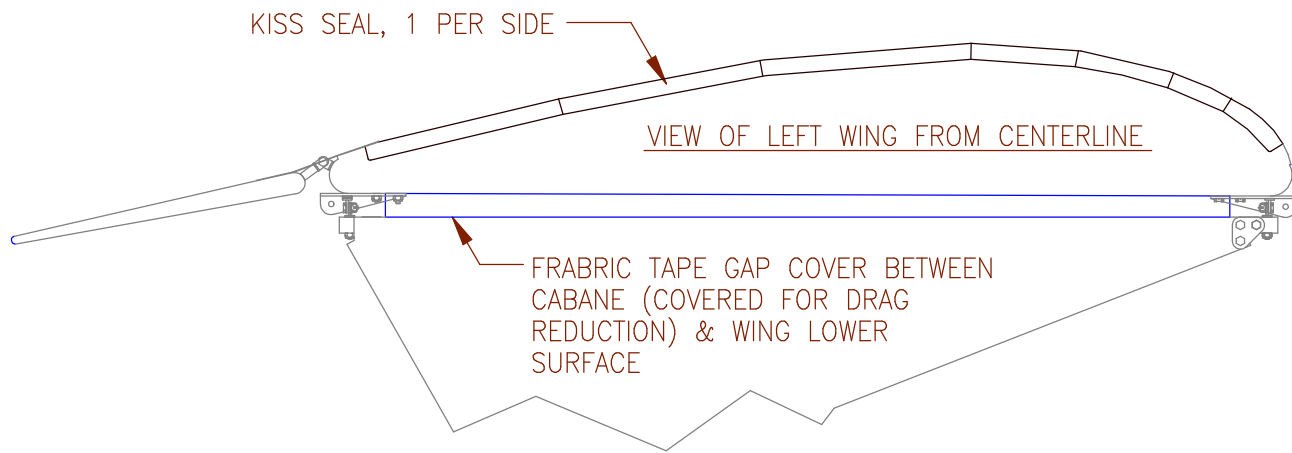
ALL LINES & CABLES MAY BE TENSIONED TO THE POINT OF ELIMINATING SLACK, BUT THERE  
 IS NOT USUALLY MUCH TO BE GAINED BT ADDITIONAL TENSIONING BEYOND THAT.

G4A9

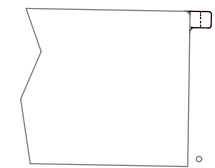
STANDARDS FOR  
 CONTROL LINES

GOAT4  
 ULTRALIGHT  
 GLIDER

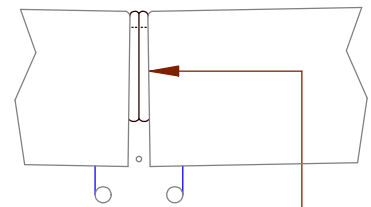
M. SANDLIN,  
 FEBRUARY 9,  
 2007



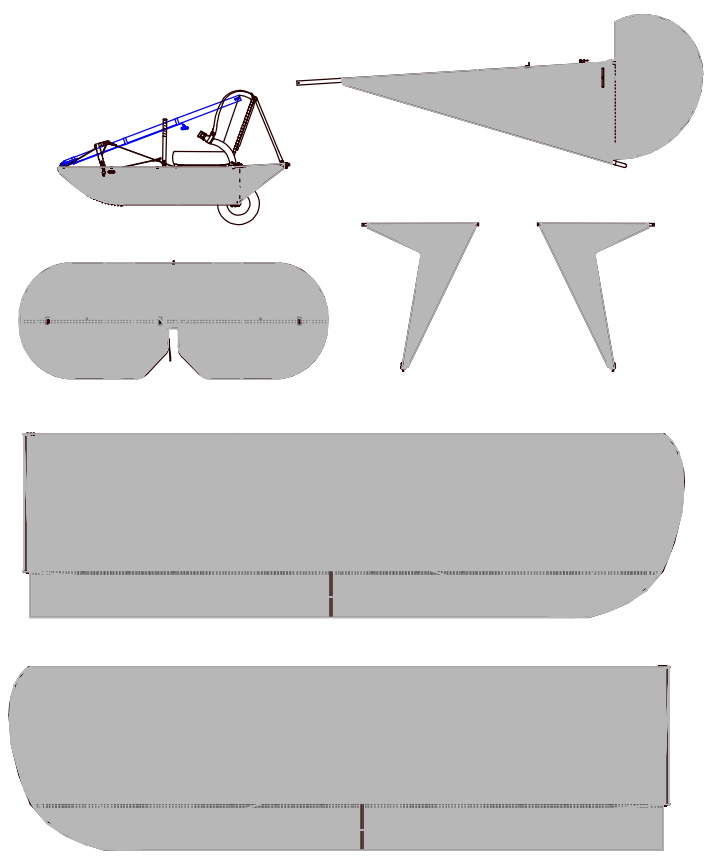
SECTION VIEW OF WING END FROM FORWARD



VIEW OF WING INBOARD ENDS JOINED AT CENTERLINE, SEEN FROM REAR



CENTERLINE KISS SEAL, FLEXIBLE FOAM WEATHER STRIPPING, APPLY TO WING INBOARD SURFACES ON BOTH SIDES TO GET LIGHT CONTACT WHEN WINGS ARE JOINED, COVER WITH FABRIC STRIPS.



ALL AIRCRAFT FABRIC COVERING MATERIALS AND PRACTICE ARE BASED ON CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT COVERING METHODS, NOMINALLY THE POLYFIBER (STITTS) PROCESS AS DESCRIBED BY THEIR MANUAL AND WEBSITE. COVER AIRCRAFT WITH 1.8 OZ./SQYD. DACRON (POLYESTER) AIRCRAFT FABRIC (UNCERTIFIED, HEAT SHRINKABLE), ALL FLIGHT CRITICAL PARTS (WINGS, AILERONS, & TAIL SURFACES) MUST BE COVERED SO AS TO ESTABLISH A CONTINUOUS ENVELOPE OF FABRIC WHICH COMPLETELY ENCLOSES THE METAL FRAME STRUCTURE AND THUS DOES NOT DEPEND ON THE CEMENTING OF FABRIC TO METAL FOR STRENGTH. APPLY TAPES IN THE PRESCRIBED POLYFIBER MANNER SO AS TO REINFORCE ALL HIGH STRESS AREAS (EDGES WHERE FABRIC DEPARTS THE SOLID STRUCTURE) OR AREAS SUBJECT TO ABRASION (OUTSIDE EDGES).

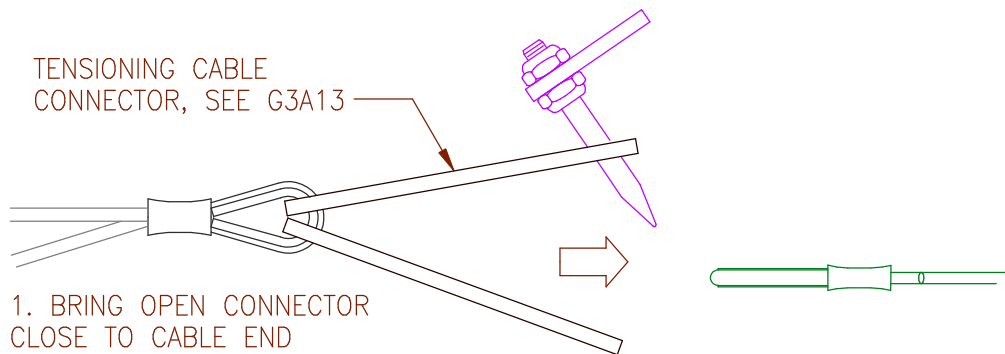
FABRIC MUST BE SEALED TO REDUCE ITS PERMEABILITY FOR BEST AERODYNAMIC PERFORMANCE. THIS GLIDER HAS 6 COATS OF BRUSH APPLIED SILVERING (DOPE WITH ALUMINUM POWDER) ON THE UPWARD FACING SURFACES FOR RADIATION PROTECTION.

ALL FABRIC TREATMENTS WERE APPLIED BY BRUSH. NO SPRAY RIG WAS USED. ENAMEL SPRAY PAINT (FROM CANS) WAS APPLIED OVER SOME SILVERED AREAS TO CREATE LARGE PANELS OF BRIGHT COLOR TO MAKE THE AIRCRAFT MORE VISIBLE IN FLIGHT.

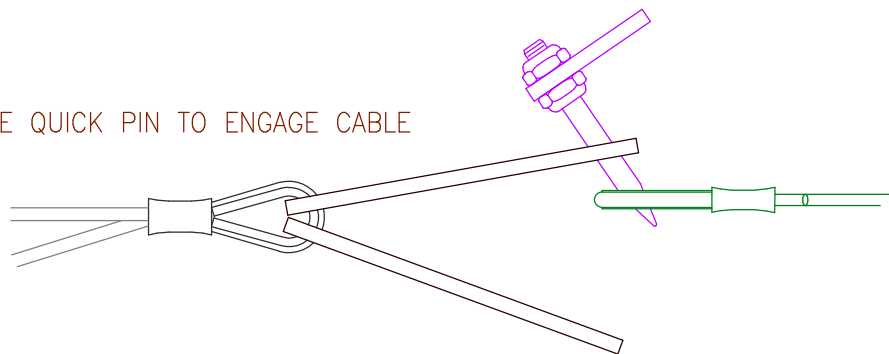
<h1>G4A10</h1>	
<h2>FABRIC COVERING STANDARDS</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 10, 2007

TENSIONING CABLE  
CONNECTOR, SEE G3A13

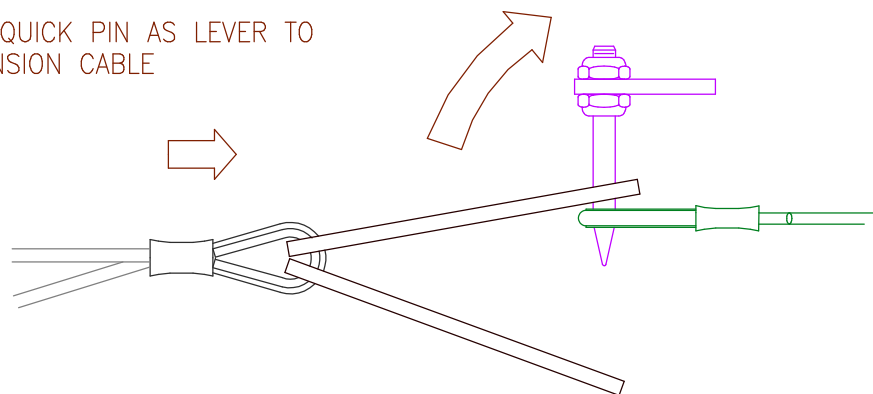
1. BRING OPEN CONNECTOR  
CLOSE TO CABLE END



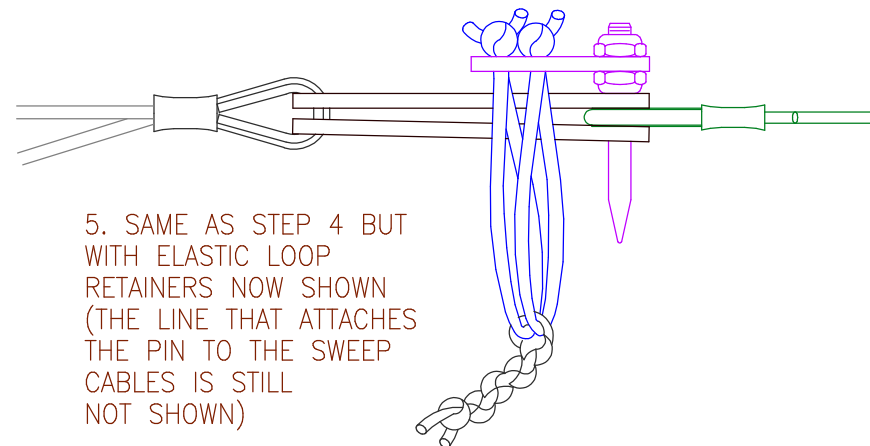
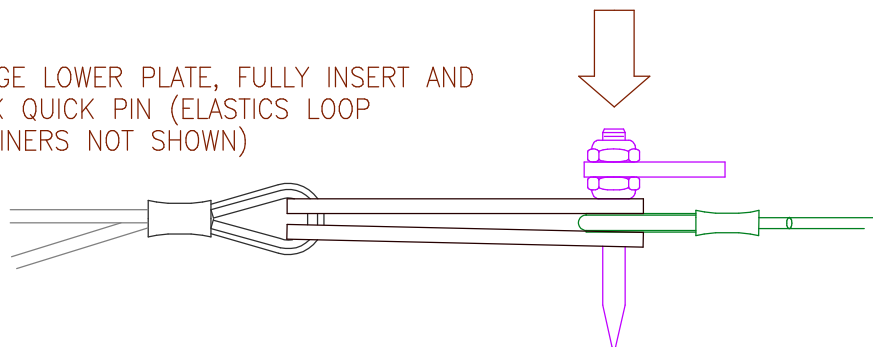
2. USE QUICK PIN TO ENGAGE CABLE



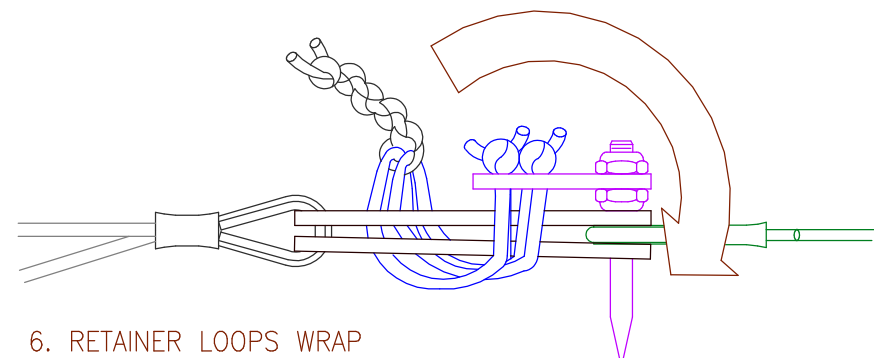
3. USE QUICK PIN AS LEVER TO  
TENSION CABLE



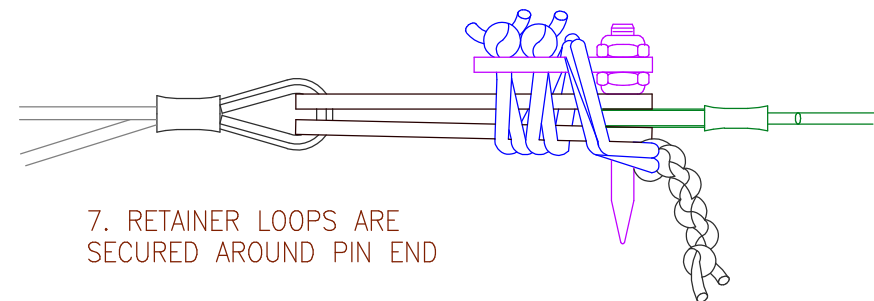
4. ENGAGE LOWER PLATE, FULLY INSERT AND  
LOCK QUICK PIN (ELASTICS LOOP  
RETAINERS NOT SHOWN)



5. SAME AS STEP 4 BUT  
WITH ELASTIC LOOP  
RETAINERS NOW SHOWN  
(THE LINE THAT ATTACHES  
THE PIN TO THE SWEEP  
CABLES IS STILL  
NOT SHOWN)



6. RETAINER LOOPS WRAP  
AROUND PLATES TO HELP  
HOLD THEM TOGETHER



7. RETAINER LOOPS ARE  
SECURED AROUND PIN END

TENSIONING  
CABLE  
CONNECTOR

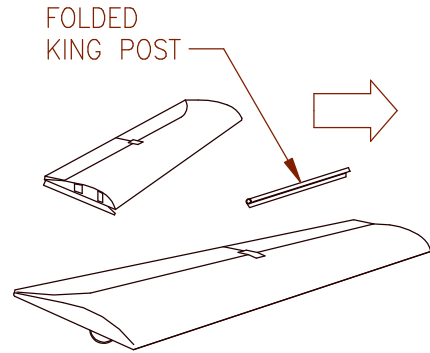
G4A11

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

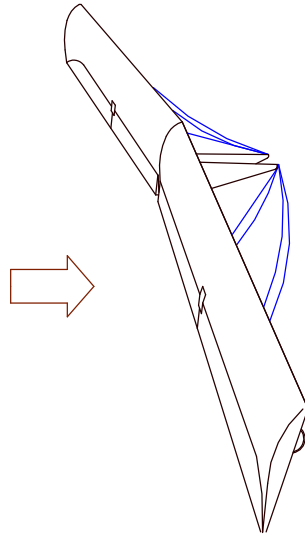
M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 11,  
2007



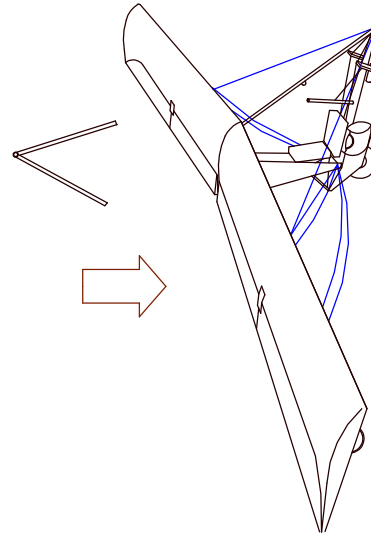
2. SWING OUT EACH CABANE TO PROP UP THE WING PANELS, TRAILING EDGE DOWN.



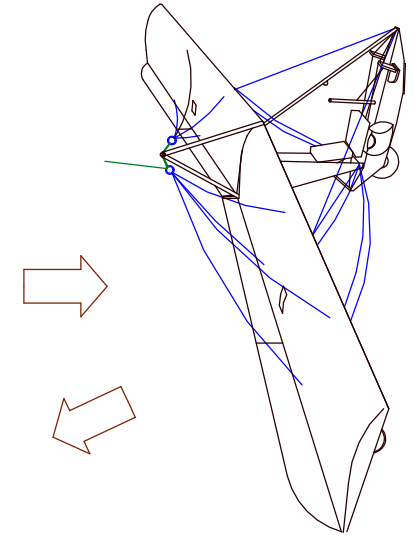
3. JOIN WING PANELS (2 PINS)



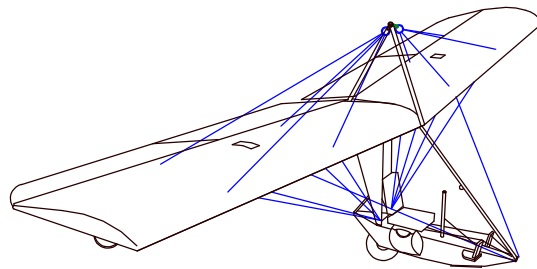
4. ATTACH NOSE SECTION (3 PINS) & FORWARD SWEEP CABLES (2 PINS)



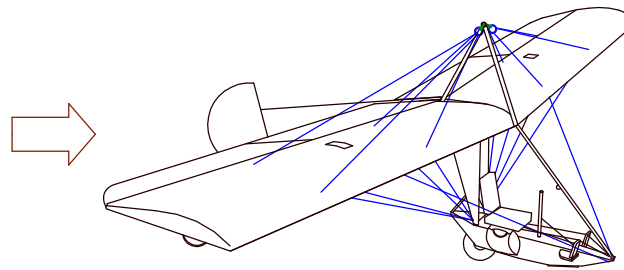
5. OPEN TRAILING EDGE PANELS, ATTACH KING POST (2 PINS), TENSION & TIE OFF UPPER (LANDING) CABLES.



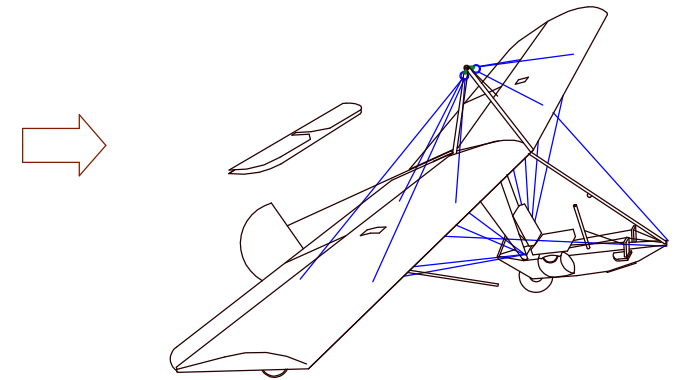
1. UNLOAD THE 6 MAJOR PARTS (2 WINGS, NOSE, TAIL BOOM, HORIZONTAL TAILPLANE, KING POST), LAY THEM OUT IN THE ASSEMBLY AREA.



6. ROTATE SKID ONTO GROUND, ATTACH AILERON CONTROLS (2 PINS, 3 SNAPHOOKS)



7. ATTACH TAIL BOOM (2 PINS) & AFT SWEEP CABLES (2 PINS, 2 QUICKLINKS FOR FLAP PANELS) SIT BACK ON TAIL SKID



8. ATTACH HORIZONTAL TAIL PLANE, TAIL STRUTS, & ELEVATOR CONTROL ARM (4 SWIVEL SNAPS), ELVATOR LINES (2 SNAPHOOKS), & RUDDER LINES (2 SNAPHOOKS). DO PREFLIGHT INSPECTION BEFORE FLYING.

G4A12

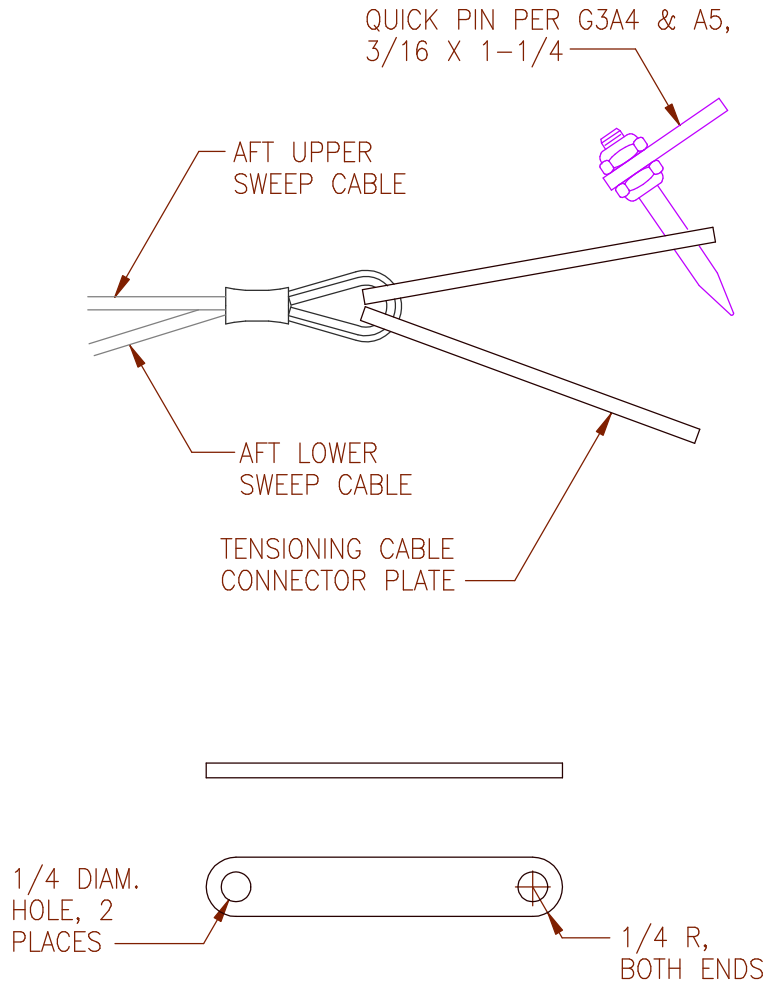
ASSEMBLY  
SEQUENCE

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

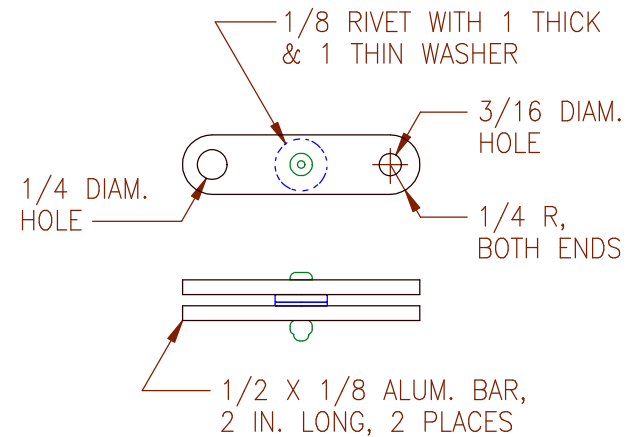
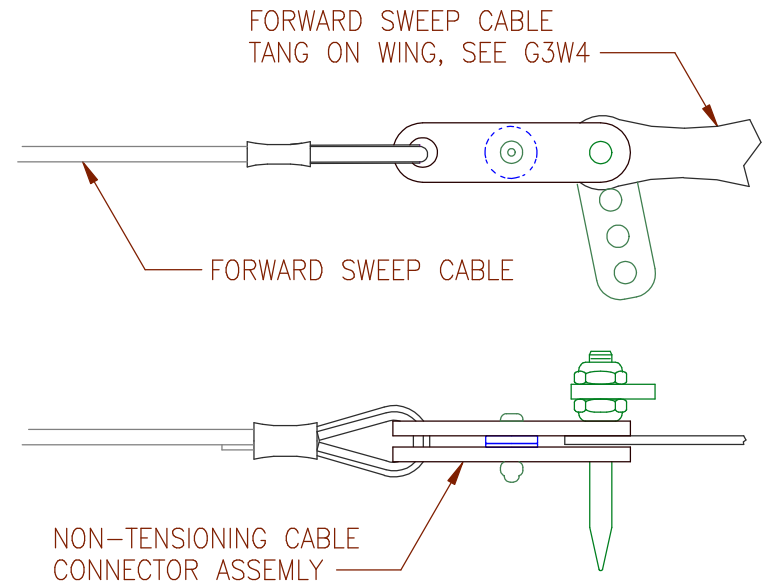
M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 17,  
2007



TENSIONING CABLE CONNECTORS ARE USED FOR THE AFT SWEEP CABLE PAIRS. EACH CONNECTOR CONSISTS OF TWO PLATES ASSEMBLED ONTO A CONTINUOUS CABLE, WHICH BRANCHES INTO THE UPPER & LOWER AFR SWEEP CABLES. SEE G4A11 FOR THE METHOD OF USE.



TENSIONING CABLE CONNECTOR PLATE,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 2 IN. LONG,  
MAKE 4 PLATES TO MAKE 2 CONNECTORS



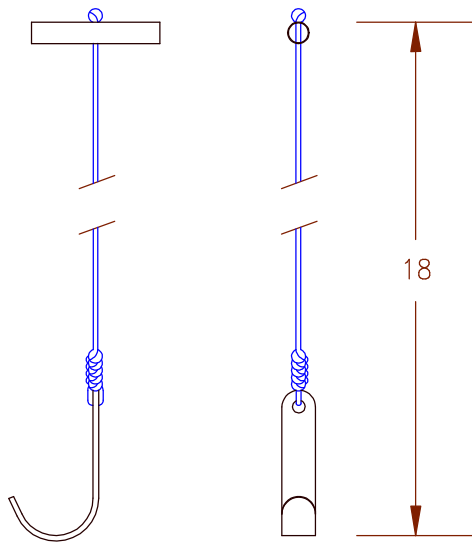
NON-TENSIONING CABLE CONNECTION  
(RIVETED CONNECTOR) MAKE 2

G4A13

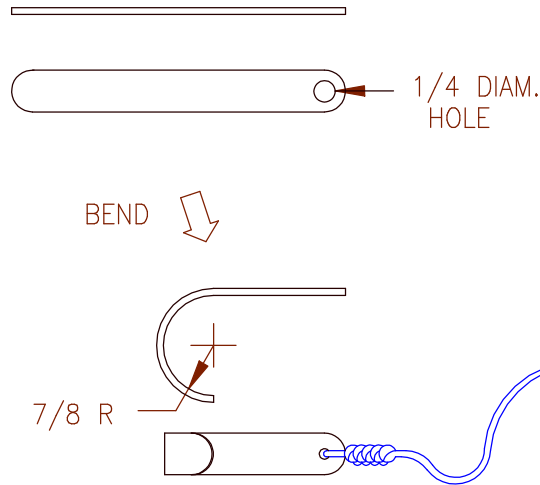
CABLE CONNECTORS

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

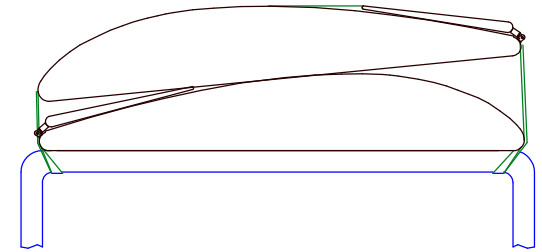
M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 11,  
2007



WING CARRYING SLING FOR ONE PERSON WING CARRY

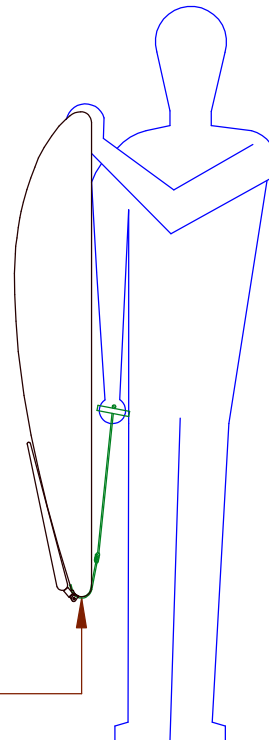


LIFT HOOK FOR WING CARRYING SLING, 3/4 X 18 X 5 ALUM. BAR



FOR CAR TOP TRANSPORT THE WINGS ARE STACKED ONTO A FLAT PADDED RACK, WING TIPS FORWARD. WEBBING STRAPS ARE PASSED OVER THE WINGS. ADDITIONAL TIES ARE APPLIED AS NEEDED, ESPECIALLY TO SECURE THE AILERONS AGAINST FLAPPING, WHICH CAN CAUSE DAMAGE.

USE OF WING CARRYING SLING FOR ONE PERSON WING CARRY



WING CAN BE CARRIED BY ONE PERSON USING THIS WING CARRYING SLING. THE HOOK IS PLACED AROUND THE AFT SPAR TUBE AT THE BALANCE POINT NEAR THE CENTER OF THE WING.

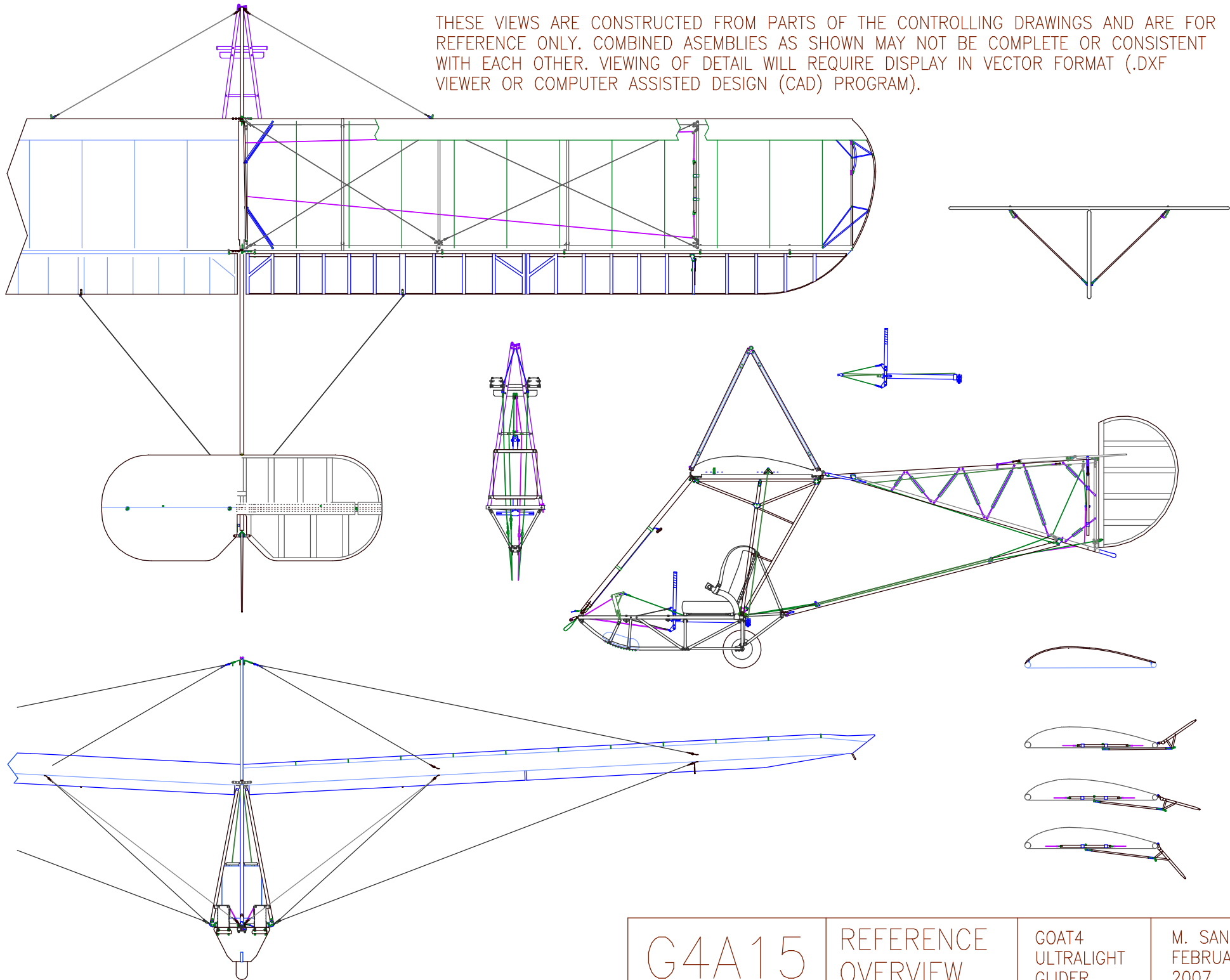
G4A14

TRANSPORT ITEMS

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 11,  
2007

THESE VIEWS ARE CONSTRUCTED FROM PARTS OF THE CONTROLLING DRAWINGS AND ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY. COMBINED ASSEMBLIES AS SHOWN MAY NOT BE COMPLETE OR CONSISTENT WITH EACH OTHER. VIEWING OF DETAIL WILL REQUIRE DISPLAY IN VECTOR FORMAT (.DXF VIEWER OR COMPUTER ASSISTED DESIGN (CAD) PROGRAM).



G4A15

REFERENCE  
OVERVIEW

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

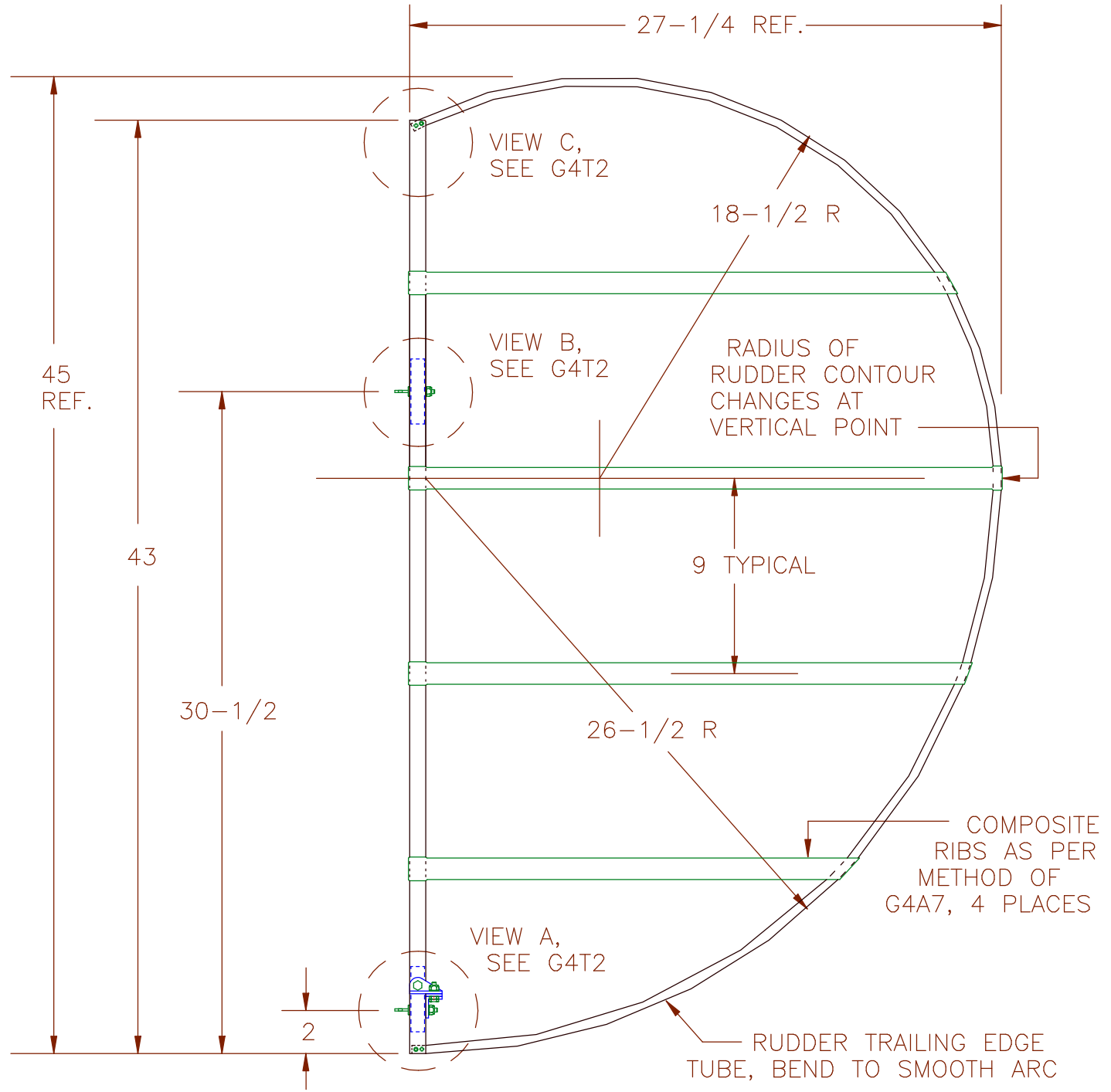
M. SANDLIN,  
FEBRUARY 12,  
2007

RUDDER TUBING

RUDDER TRAILING  
EDGE TUBE,  
3/8 X .035, ABOUT  
80 IN. LONG

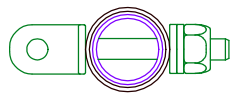
SLEEVE,  
5/8 X .035  
X 3 IN. LONG,  
2 PLACES

RUDDER  
TORQUE TUBE,  
3/4 X .035 X 43

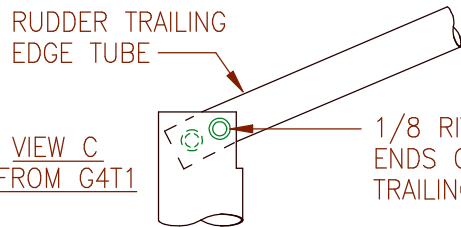


RUDDER ASSEMBLY,  
UNCOVERED, VIEWED FROM LEFT

G4T1	RUDDER	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 24, 2007
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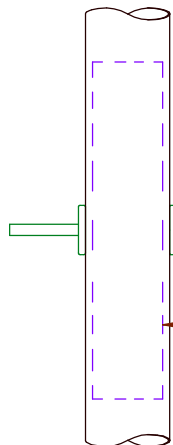


AREA OF UPPER RUDDER EYEBOLT SEEN FROM ABOVE



VIEW C FROM G4T1

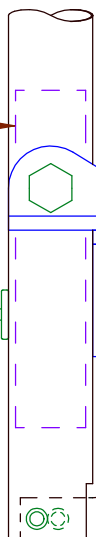
1/8 RIVETS, BOTH ENDS OF RUDDER TRAILING EDGE TUBE



VIEW B FROM G4T1

UPPER RUDDER EYEBOLT, AN42B-12A

SLEEVE, PADDED WITH P.V.C. TAPE AS PER G4A6



VIEW A FROM G4T1

SLEEVE

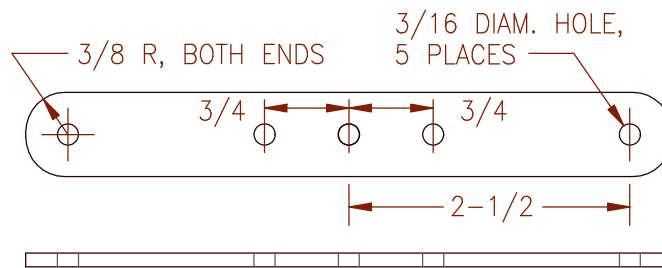
OFFSET ANGLE, 2 PLACES

1-1/8 REF.

LOWER RUDDER EYEBOLT, AN42B-12A

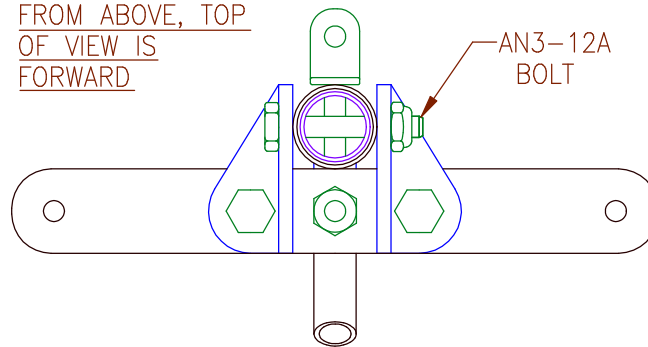
RUDDER HORN ANGLE

1

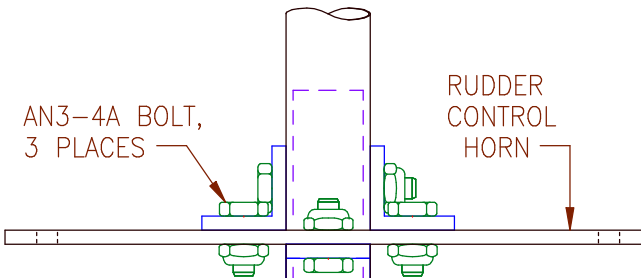


RUDDER CONTROL HORN, 1/8 X 3/4 ALUM. BAR STOCK, 5-3/4 INCHES LONG

RUDDER CONTROL HORN AREA SEEN FROM ABOVE, TOP OF VIEW IS FORWARD



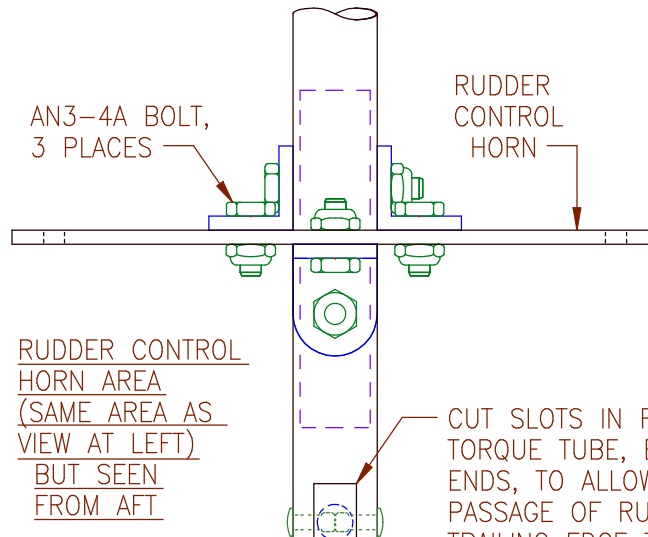
AN3-12A BOLT



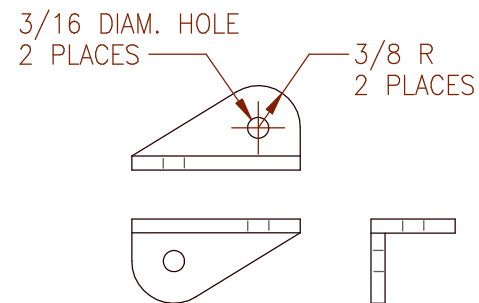
AN3-4A BOLT, 3 PLACES

RUDDER CONTROL HORN

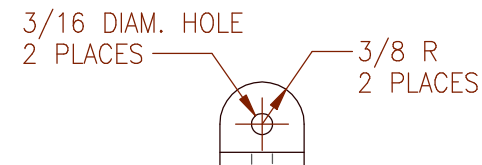
RUDDER CONTROL HORN AREA (SAME AREA AS VIEW AT LEFT) BUT SEEN FROM AFT



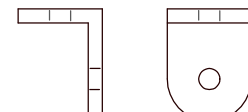
CUT SLOTS IN RUDDER TORQUE TUBE, BOTH ENDS, TO ALLOW PASSAGE OF RUDDER TRAILING EDGE TUBE



OFFSET ANGLE, 1/8 X 3/4 X 3/4 ALUM. ANGLE, 1-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2 PAIRS OF MIRROR IMAGE PARTS FOR A TOTAL OF 4 PARTS, SEE G4T13



RUDDER HORN ANGLE, 1/8 X 3/4 X 1 ALUM. ANGLE, 3/4 IN. LONG

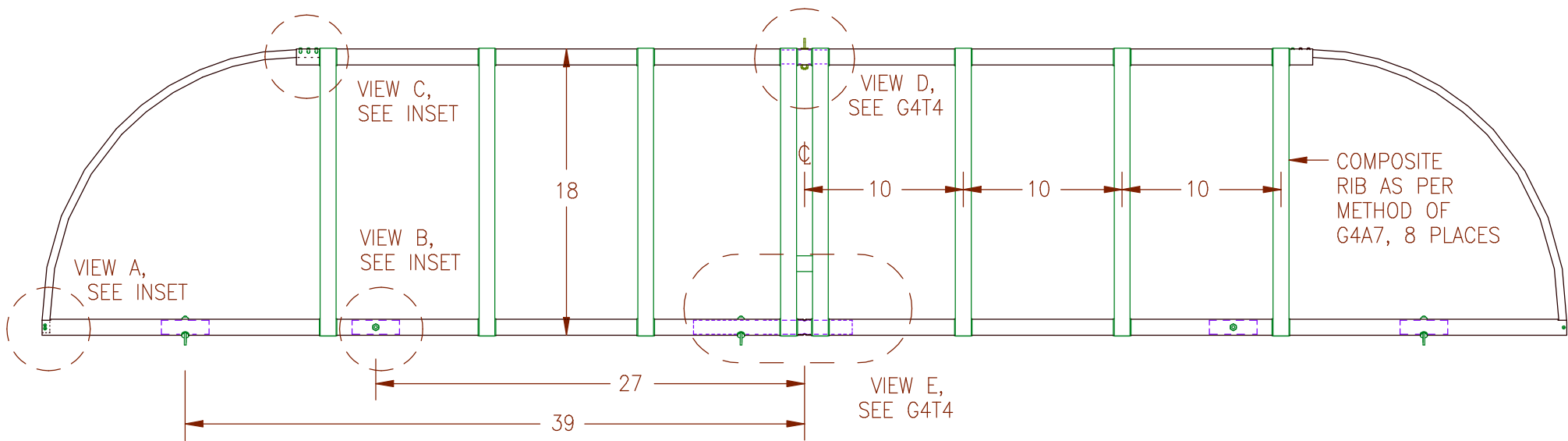
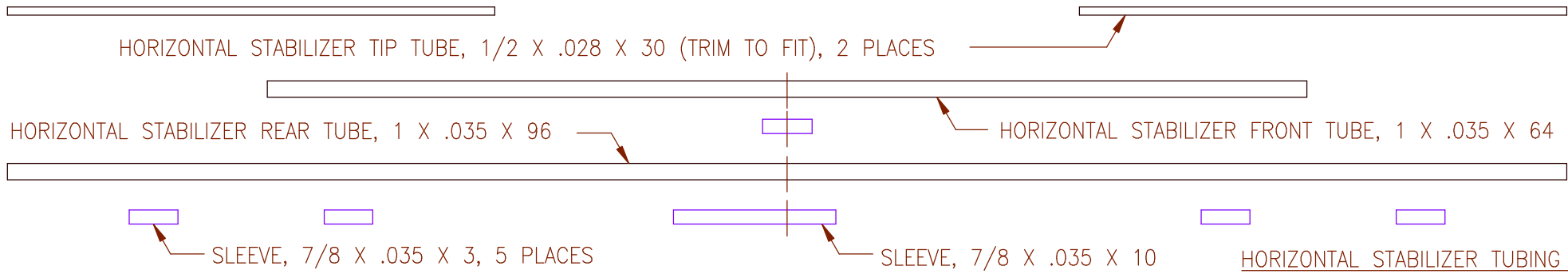


G4T2

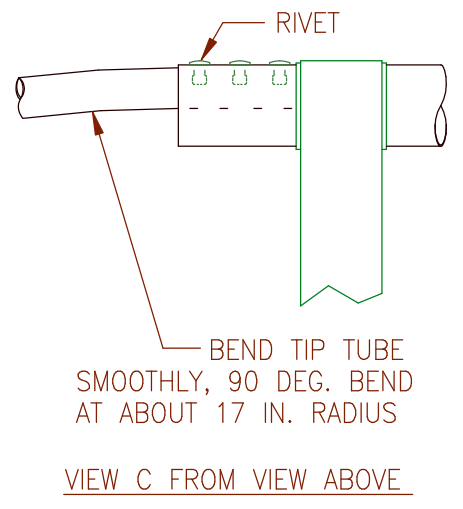
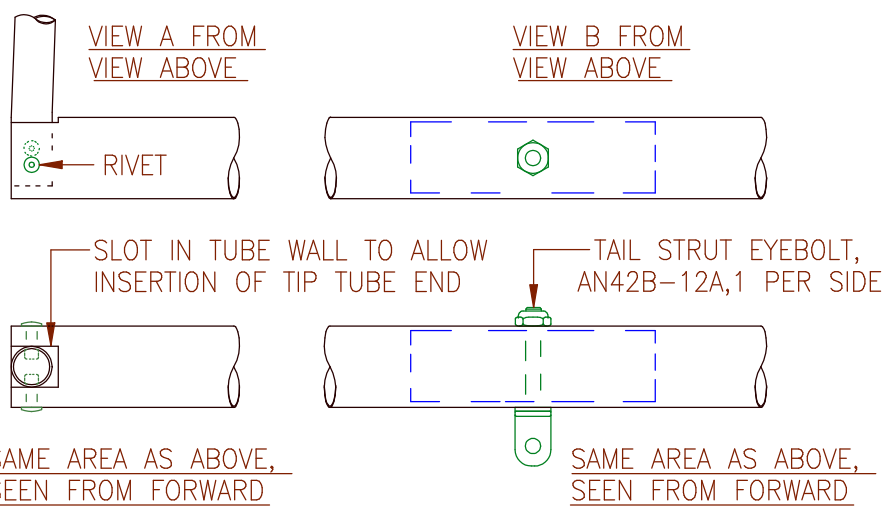
RUDDER HORN

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

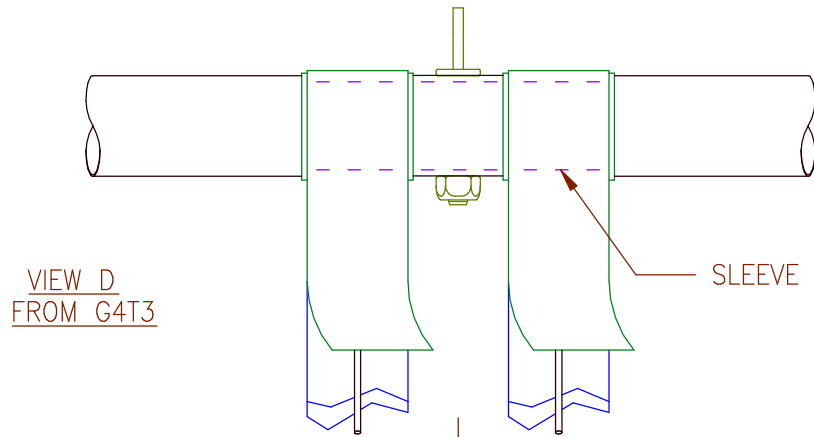
M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 24, 2007



HORIZONTAL STABILIZER ASSEMBLY, UNCOVERED, VIEWED FROM ABOVE

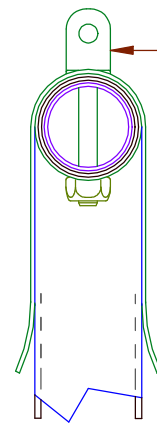


G4T3	
HORIZONTAL STABILIZER	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 26, 2007



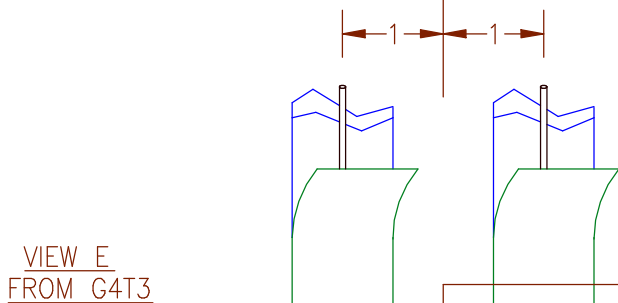
VIEW D  
FROM G4T3

SLEEVE



STABILIZER FORWARD  
EYEBOLT, AN42B-12A  
(SPACER WILL BE  
ADDED, SEE G4T9)

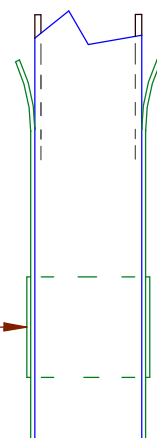
SAME AREA AS  
VIEW D, G4T3, BUT  
SEEN FROM LEFT



VIEW E  
FROM G4T3

BRIDGE BETWEEN RIBS WITH  
STYROFOAM 1 INCH CUBE,  
EPOXY IN PLACE, SEAL TOP  
& BOTTOM WITH WET LAYUP  
OF FIBERGLASS FABRIC TAPE

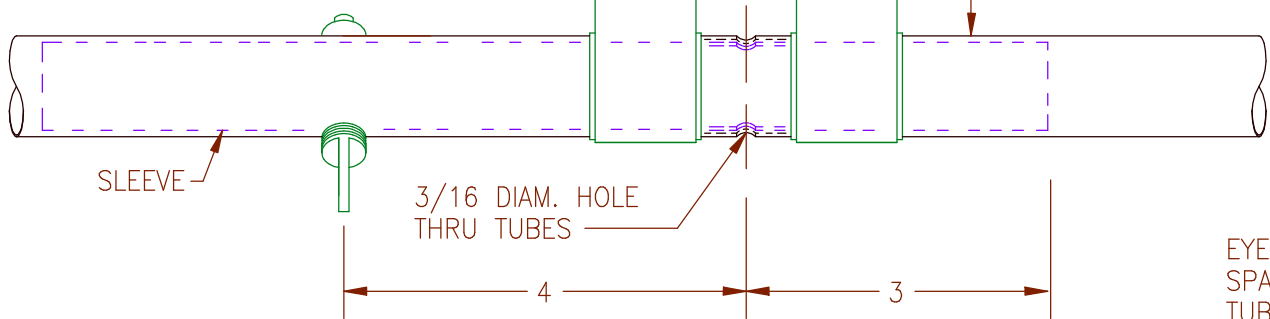
SAME AREA AS  
VIEW E, G4T3, BUT  
SEEN FROM LEFT



ELEVATOR HINGE  
FORWARD EYEBOLT,  
AN42B-16A, 3 PLACES  
ON REAR TUBE

60 DEG.,  
(13 MM.  
ON TUBE  
SURFACE)

THIS 3 X 1 INCH RECTANGULAR  
AREA, ON THE BOTTOM SURFACE  
OF THE HORIZONTAL STABILIZER,  
WILL BE LEFT OPEN (NOT FABRIC  
COVERED) FOR ASSEMBLY ACCESS.



SLEEVE

3/16 DIAM. HOLE  
THRU TUBES

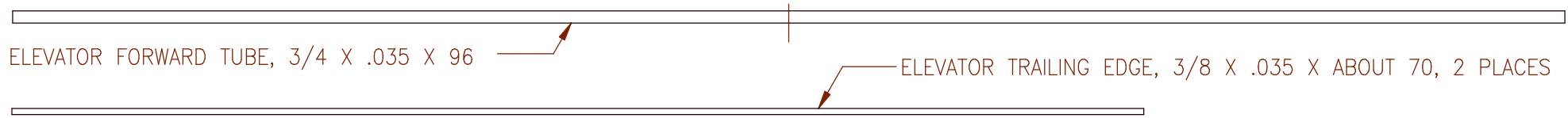
EYEBOLT FLANGE  
SPACED OUT FROM  
TUBE 1/4 IN.

G4T4
HORIZONTAL STABILIZER DETAIL
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER
M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 26, 2007

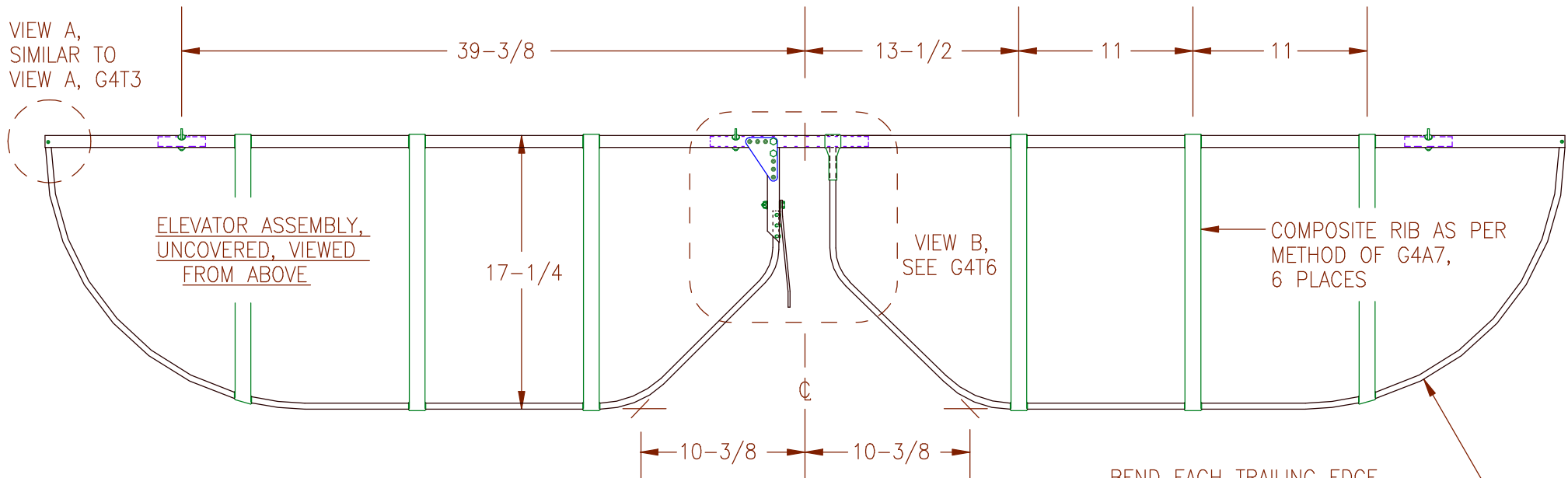
SLEEVE, 5/8 X .035 X 3, 2 PLACES

SLEEVE, 5/8 X .035 X 10

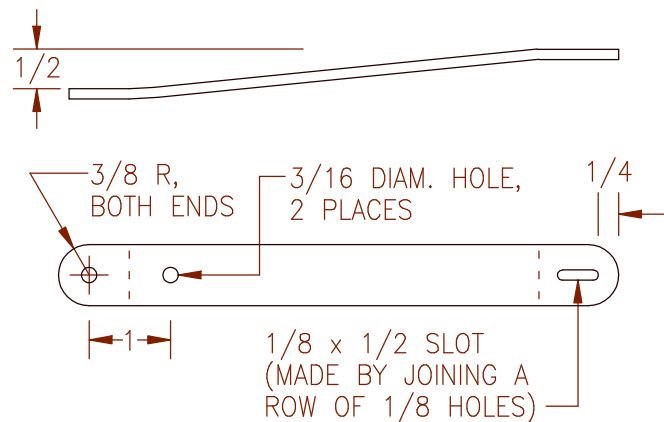
SLEEVE, 5/8 X .035 X 10



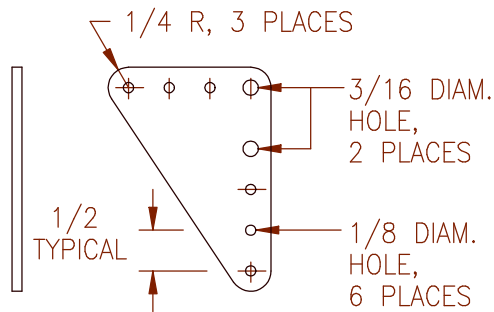
ELEVATOR TUBING



BEND EACH TRAILING EDGE TUBE SMOOTHLY, MINIMUM 3 IN. RADIUS. OUTBOARD BEND RADIUS IS ABOUT 17 IN.



ELEVATOR CONTROL ARM,  
1/8 X 3/4 ALUM. BAR, 6-7/8 IN. LONG



CONTROL BRACKET,  
1/8 X 2 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 6

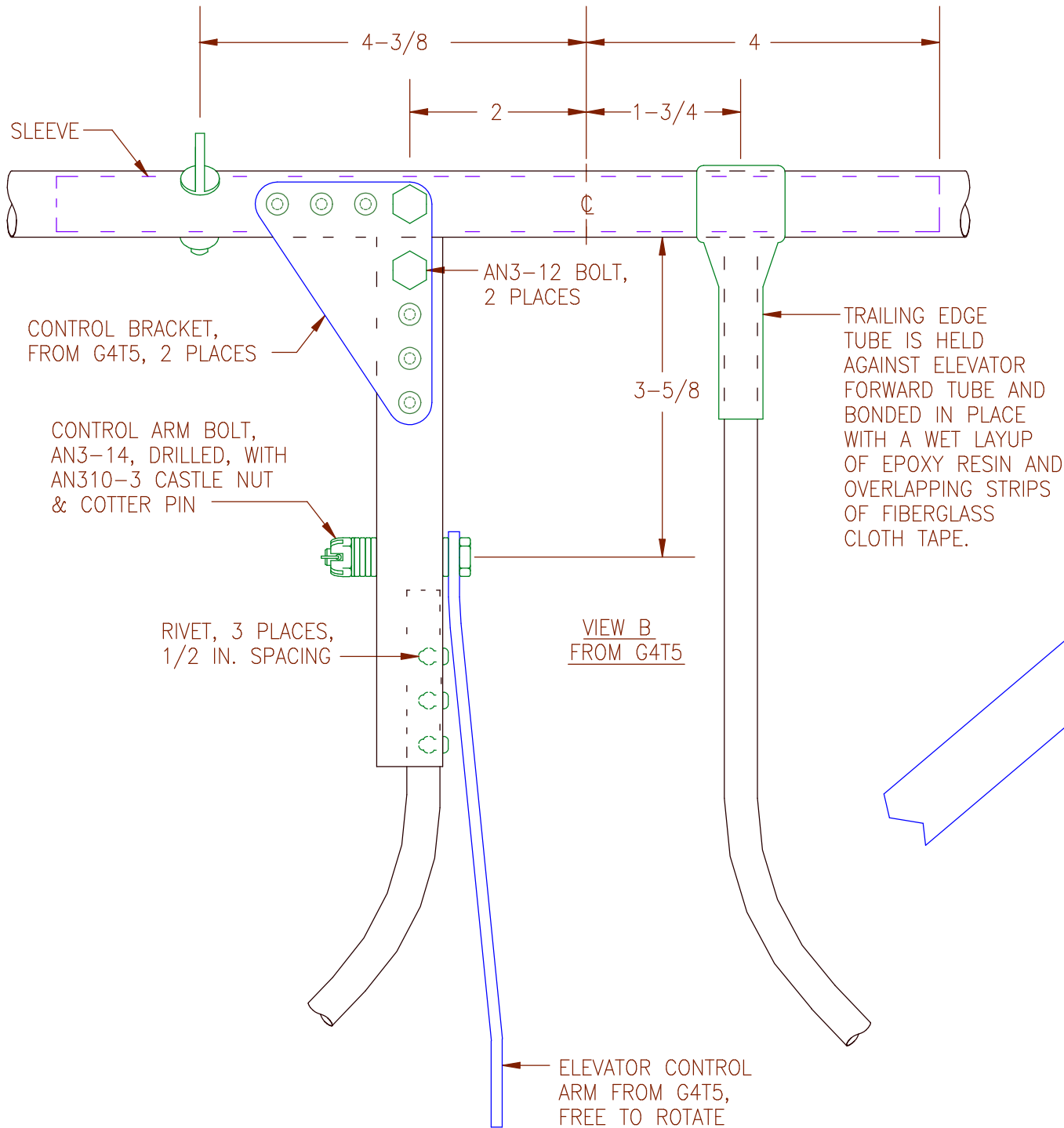
G4T5

ELEVATOR

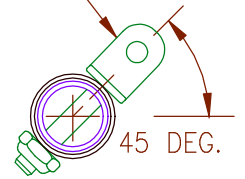
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 26,  
2007

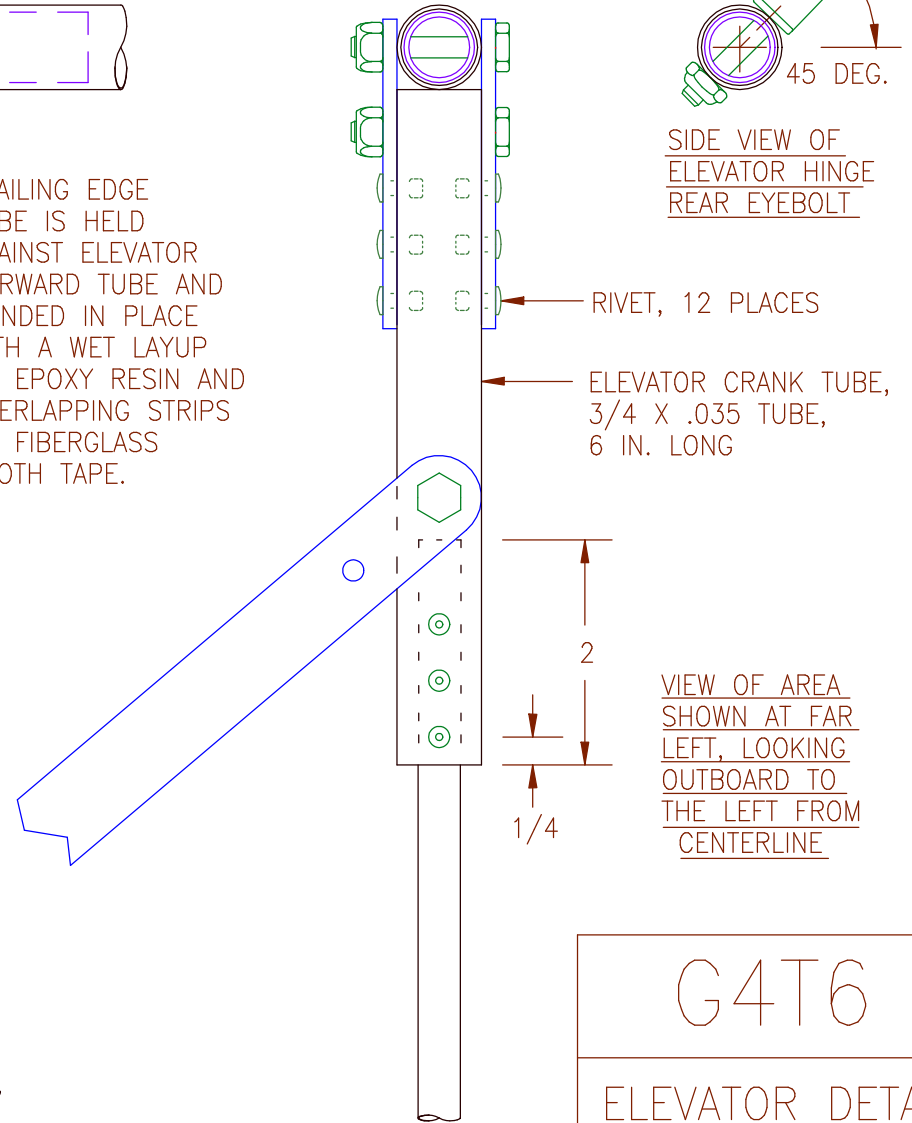




ELEVATOR REAR HINGE EYEBOLT, AN42B-10A, 3 PLACES ON ELEVATOR FORWARD TUBE



SIDE VIEW OF ELEVATOR HINGE REAR EYEBOLT

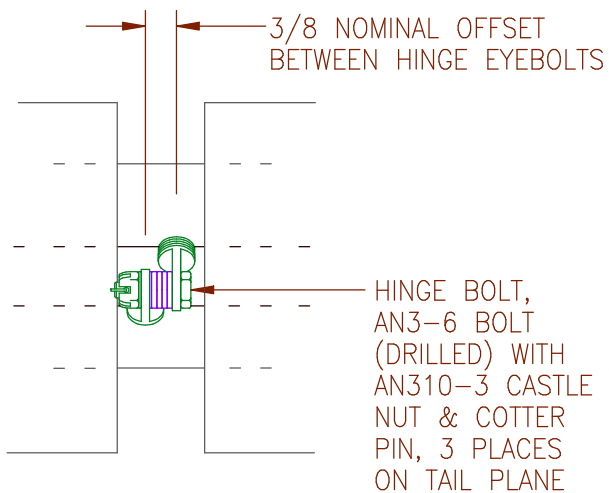
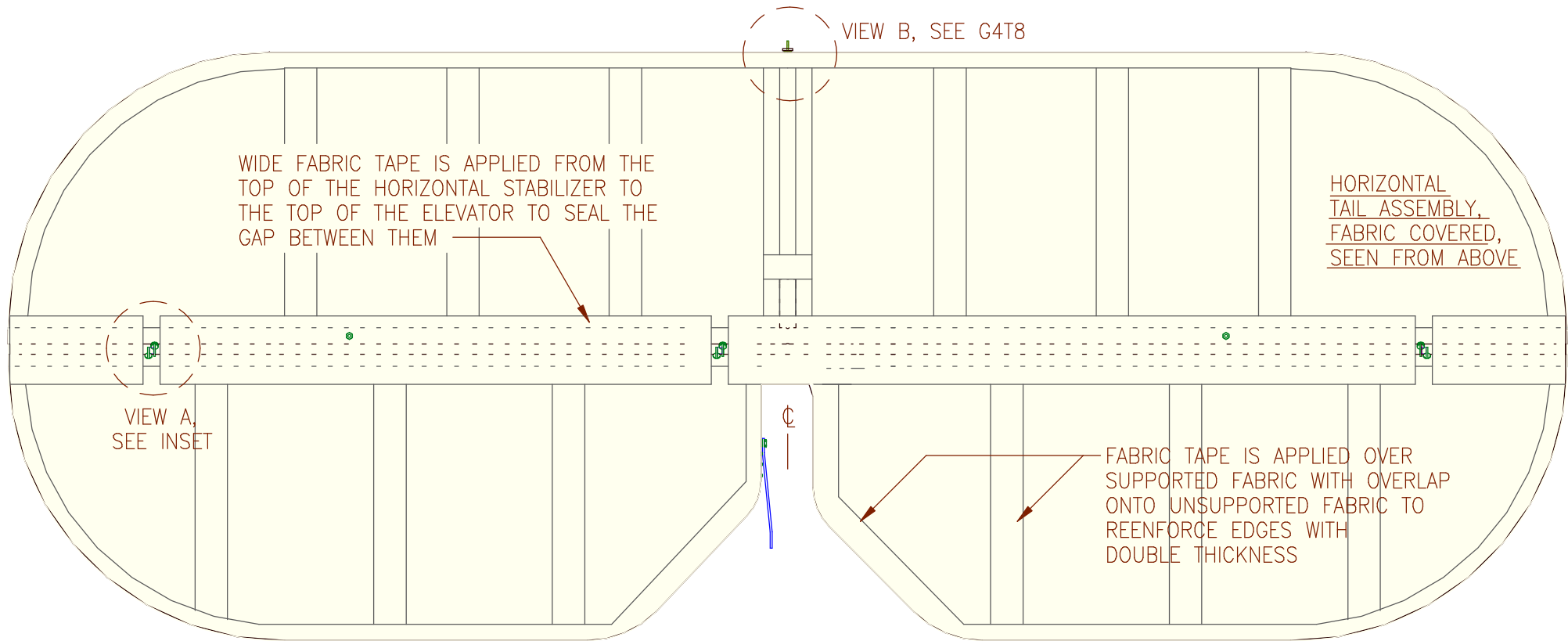


G4T6

ELEVATOR DETAIL

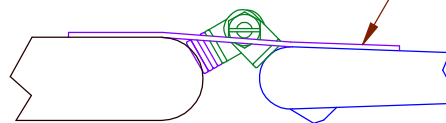
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 26,  
2007

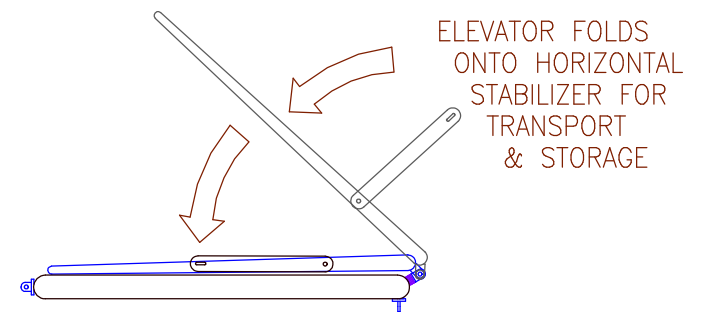


VIEW A, FROM VIEW ABOVE

GAP COVER FABRIC TAPE, TYPICAL FOR ELVATOR & AILERONS, LEAVE SOME SLACK (NO SHRINKING). SHOWN FROM SIDE WITH EXAGGERATED THICKNESS



SAME AREA AS SHOWN AT LEFT, VIEWED FROM SIDE



HORIZONTAL TAIL ASSEMBLY SEEN FROM LEFT

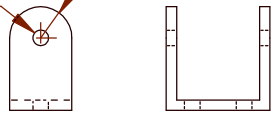
G4T7

HORIZONTAL TAIL ASSEMBLY

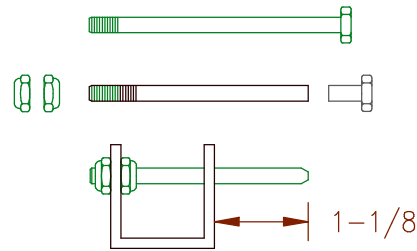
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 26,  
2007

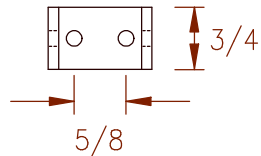
3/16 DIAM. HOLE,  
4 PLACES



HORIZONTAL  
STABILIZER  
AFT PIN  
ASSEMBLY



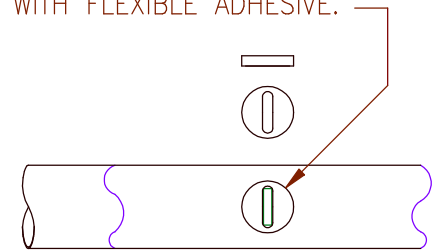
STABILIZER MOUNTING  
CHANNEL, 1-1/4 X  
1-1/4 X 1/8  
ALUM. CHANNEL



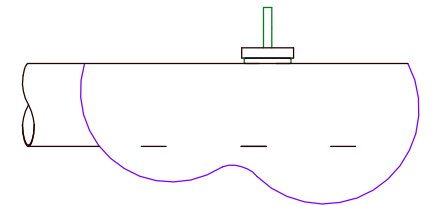
MAKE AFT PIN ASSEMBLY FROM AN3-30A BOLT OR EQUIVALENT, 2 LOCK NUTS, AND STABILIZER MOUNTING CHANNEL (SEE AT LEFT). CUT HEX HEAD FROM BOLT, ADD THREAD, ASSEMBLE AS SHOWN.

STABILIZER EYEBOLT SPACER, MAKE FROM NEOPRENE FAUCET WASHER, 1/8 X 5/8 DIAM., CUT SLOT TO FIT EYEBOLT FLANGE, 3 PLACES ON STABILIZER. FABRIC OVER OR SECURE WITH FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE.

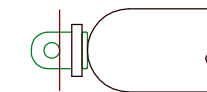
SAME AREA  
AS BELOW,  
VIEWED  
FROM  
FORWARD



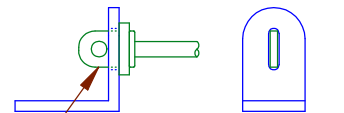
VIEW B,  
FROM G4T7



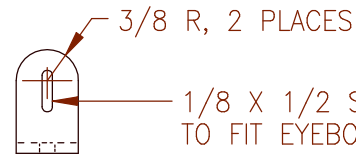
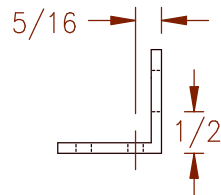
1/8 NOMINAL



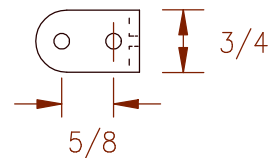
SAME AREA AS ABOVE,  
VIEWED FROM SIDE



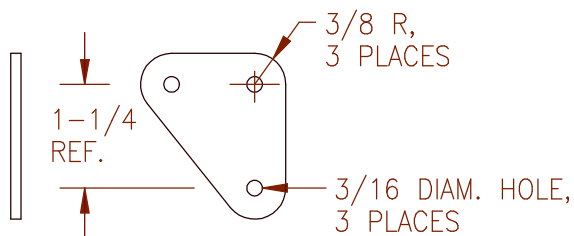
SLOT IN ANGLE FACE  
ALLOWS EYEBOLT  
FLANGE INSERTION



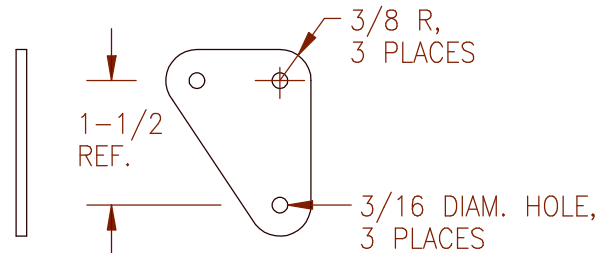
1/8 X 1/2 SLOT  
TO FIT EYEBOLT  
FLANGE, MAKE BY  
DRILLING A ROW  
OF 1/8 DIAM. HOLES,  
THEN JOIN USING  
SIDE OF DRILL BIT  
& SMALL FILE.



STABILIZER MOUNTING ANGLE, 1-1/4 X 1-1/4 X 1/8, ALUM. ANGLE



VERTICAL STABILIZER FORWARD  
JUNCTION PLATE, 1/8 X 1.75 ALUM.  
BAR, 2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2, SEE G4T9



VERTICAL STABILIZER LOWER  
JUNCTION PLATE, 1/8 X 1.75 ALUM.  
BAR, 2-1/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 2, SEE G4T9

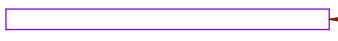
G4T8

TAIL ASSEMBLY  
DETAIL

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

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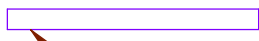
VERTICAL STABILIZER UPPER TUBE, 1-1/4 X .035 X 94-5/8



SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 18



SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 6



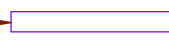
SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 14

VERTICAL STABILIZER MIDDLE TUBE, 1-1/4 X .035 X 88



SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 3

SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 9

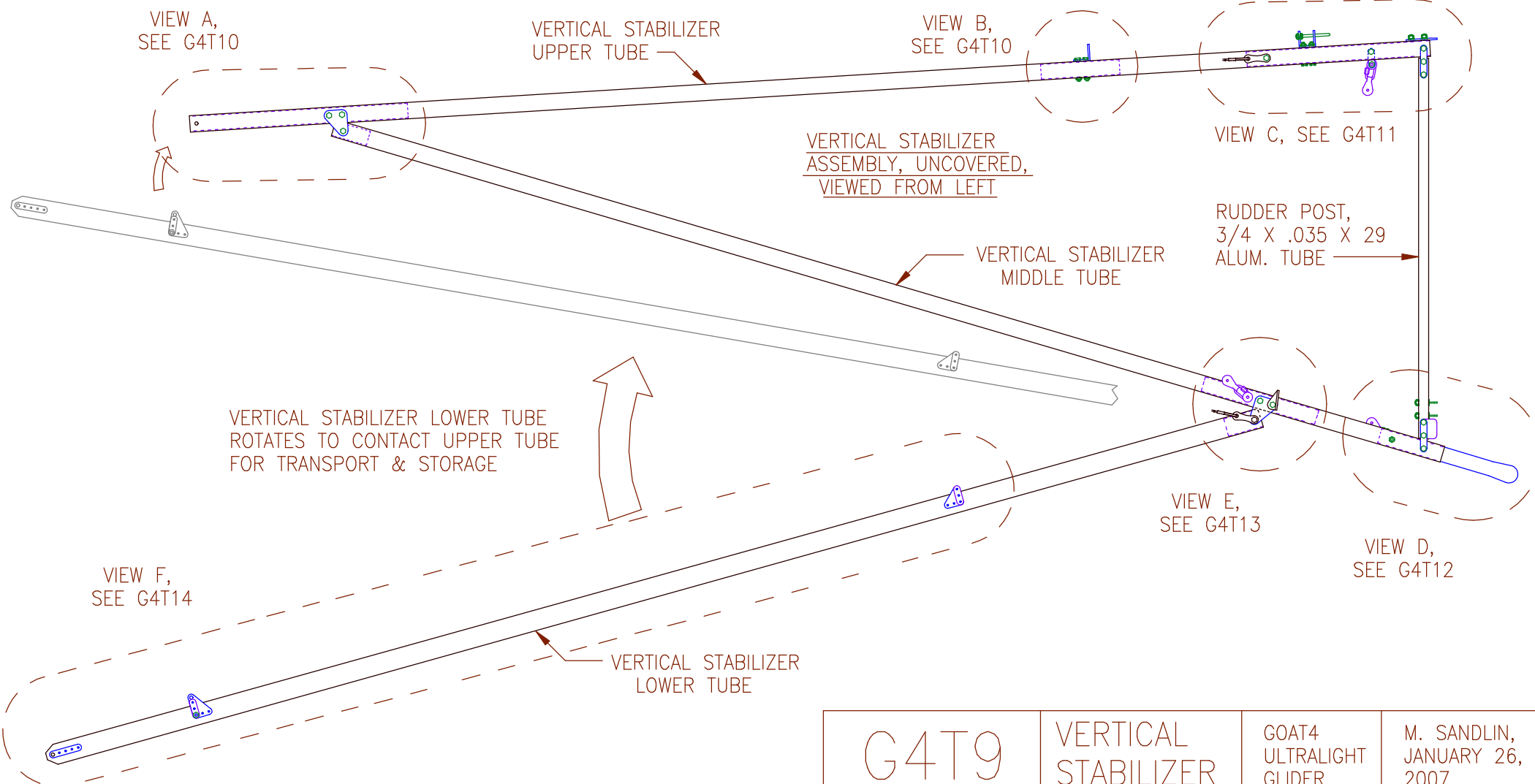


SLEEVE, 1-1/8 X .058 X 11

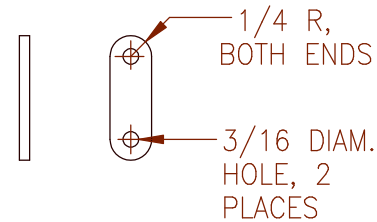
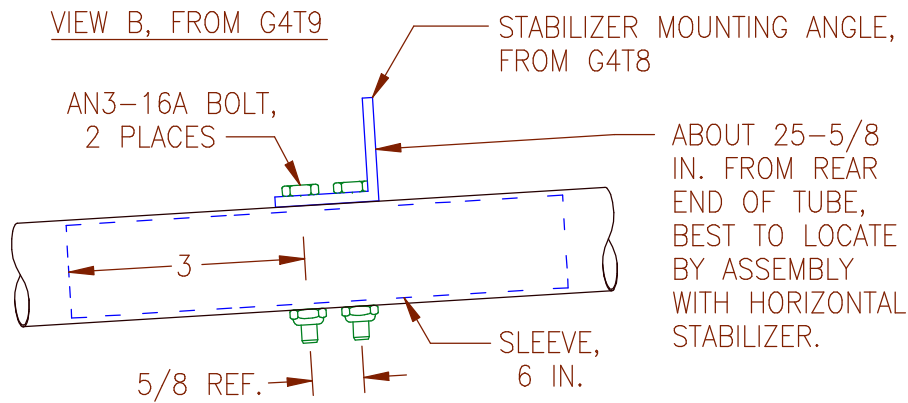
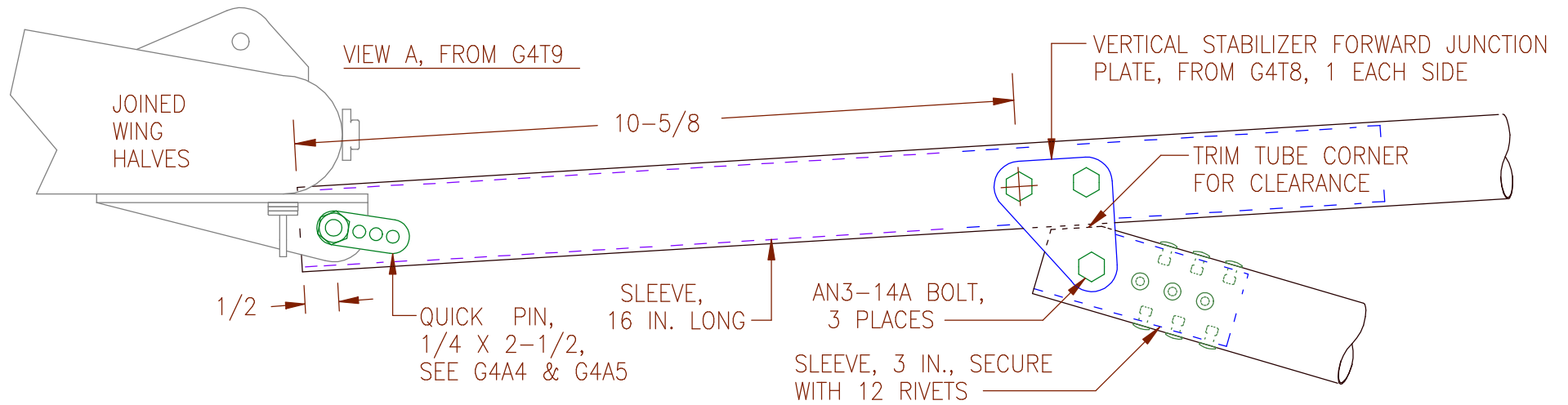
VERTICAL STABILIZER MAIN TUBES

SLEEVE, 1-3/8 X .058 X 3

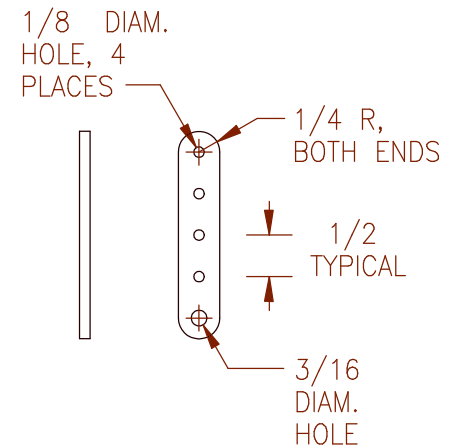
VERTICAL STABILIZER LOWER TUBE, 1-1/2 X .035 X 96



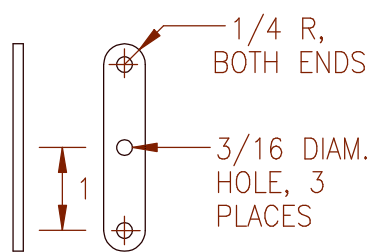
G4T9	VERTICAL STABILIZER	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 26, 2007
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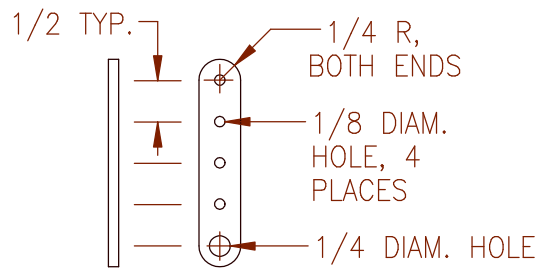
ELEVATOR PULLEY BRACKET  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
1-1/2 IN. LONG, SEE G4T11



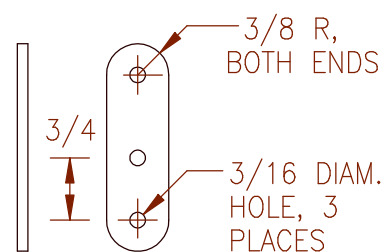
STRUT END FITTING,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 10,  
SEE G4T19, G4S5



VERTICAL STABILIZER  
CORNER PLATE,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 4,  
SEE G4T11



LOWER VERTICAL STABILIZER  
TUBE RIVET PLATE,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2,  
SEE G4T11



RUDDER HINGE PLATE,  
3/4 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/2 IN. LONG,  
SEE G4T11

G4T10

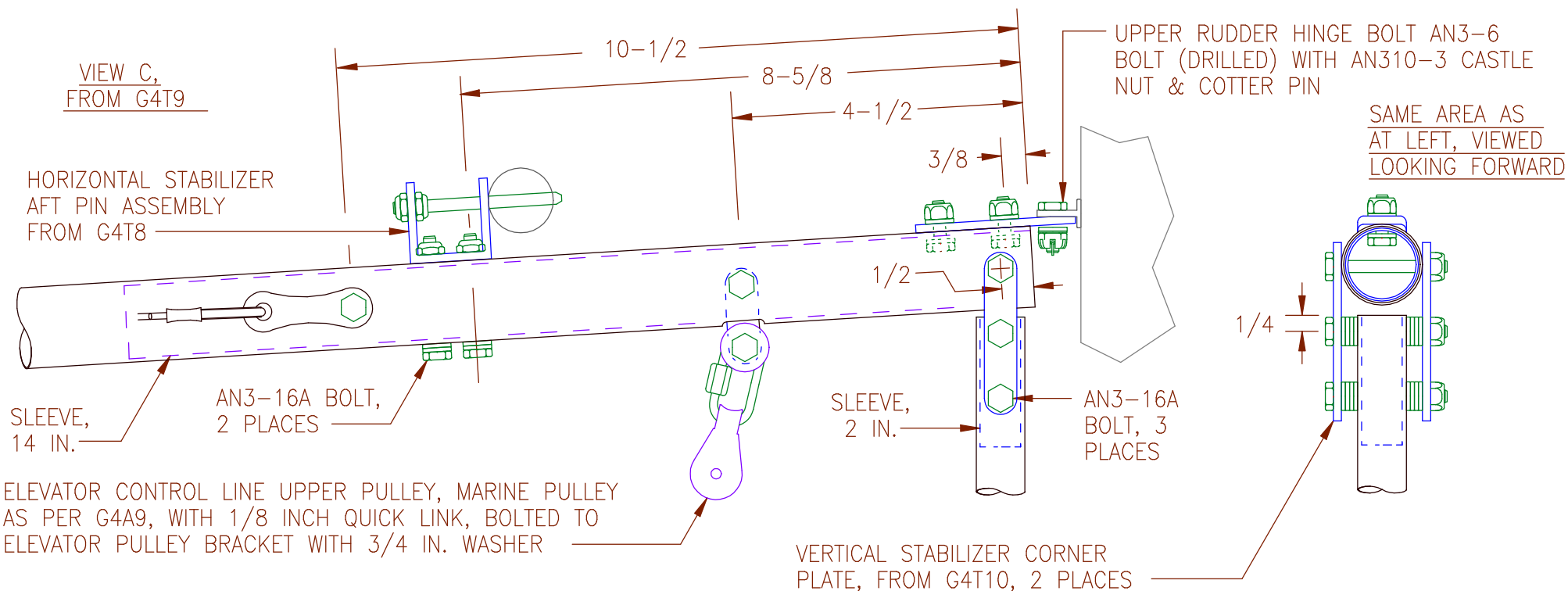
VERTICAL STABILIZER  
 DETAIL 1

GOAT4  
 ULTRALIGHT  
 GLIDER

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VIEW C,  
FROM G4T9

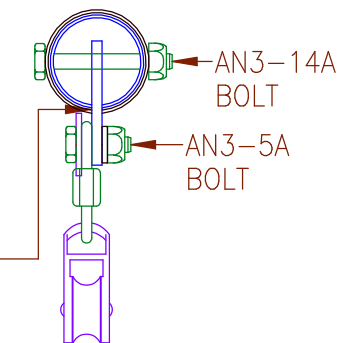
HORIZONTAL STABILIZER  
AFT PIN ASSEMBLY  
FROM G4T8



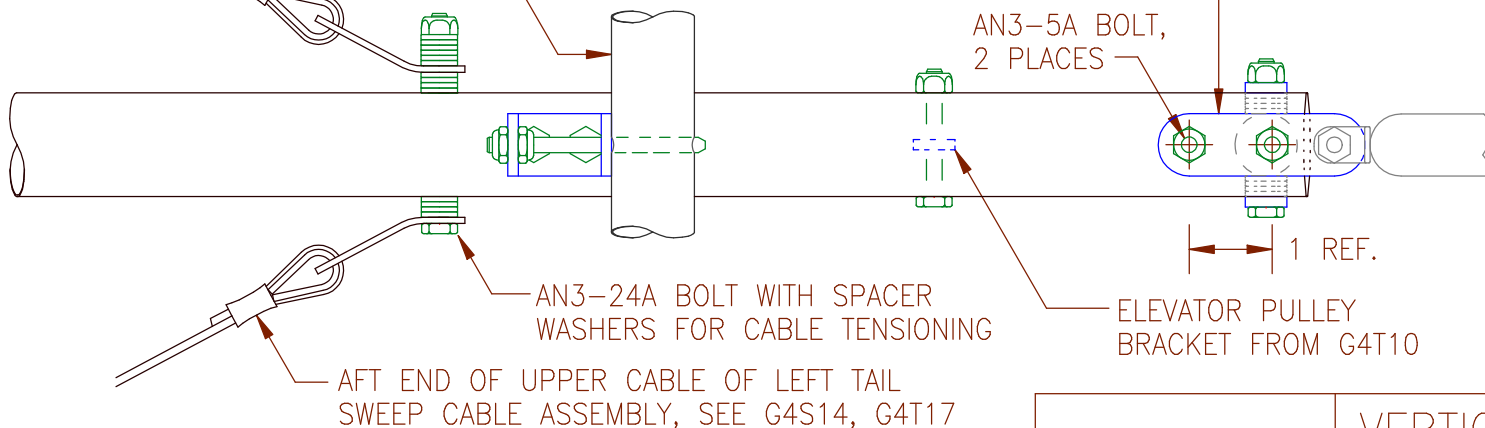
REAR TUBE OF HORIZONTAL  
STABILIZER SHOWN IN  
ASSEMBLED POSITION

RUDDER HINGE PLATE FROM G4T10. TRIM  
REAR EDGE FOR FREE ROTATION OF RUDDER  
EYEBOLT, REAR UPPER EDGE CAN BE FILED  
FOR MORE FLUSH CONTACT AREA WITH  
EYEBOLT FLANGE.

SLOT TO  
PASS  
ELEVATOR  
PULLEY  
BRACKET,  
1/2 X 1/8



AREA OF ELEVATOR  
PULLEY, VIEWED  
LOOKING FORWARD



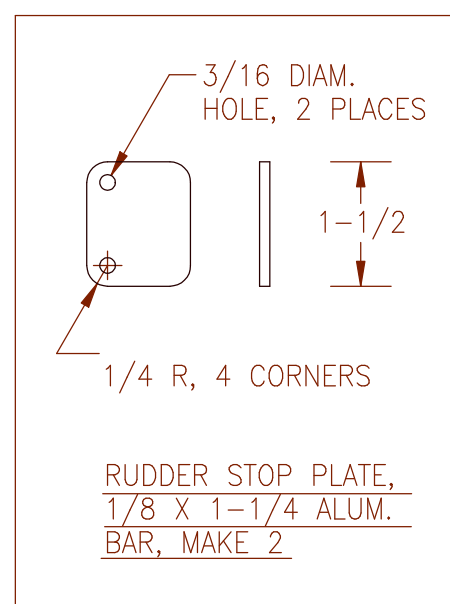
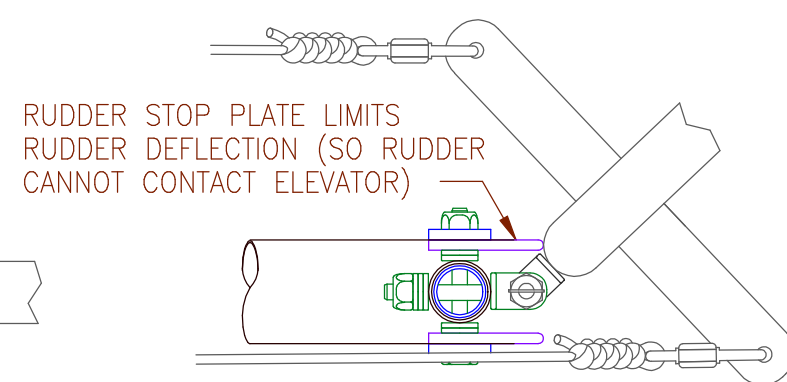
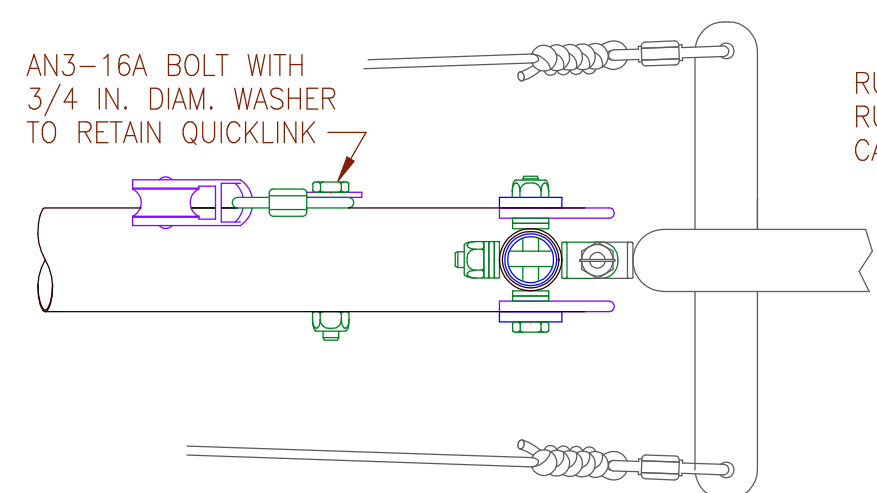
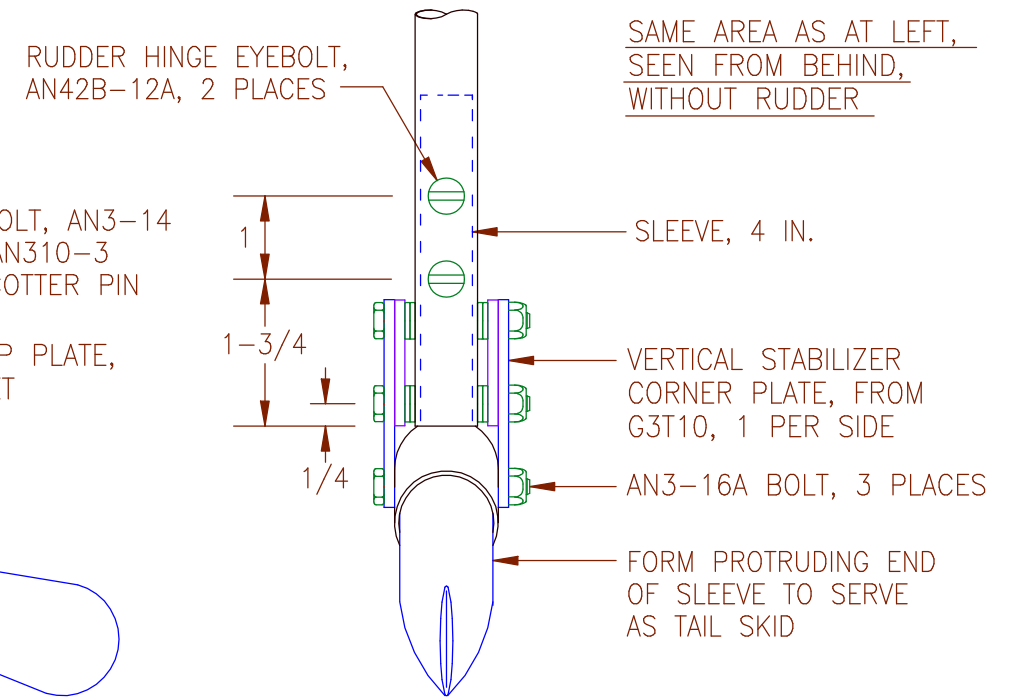
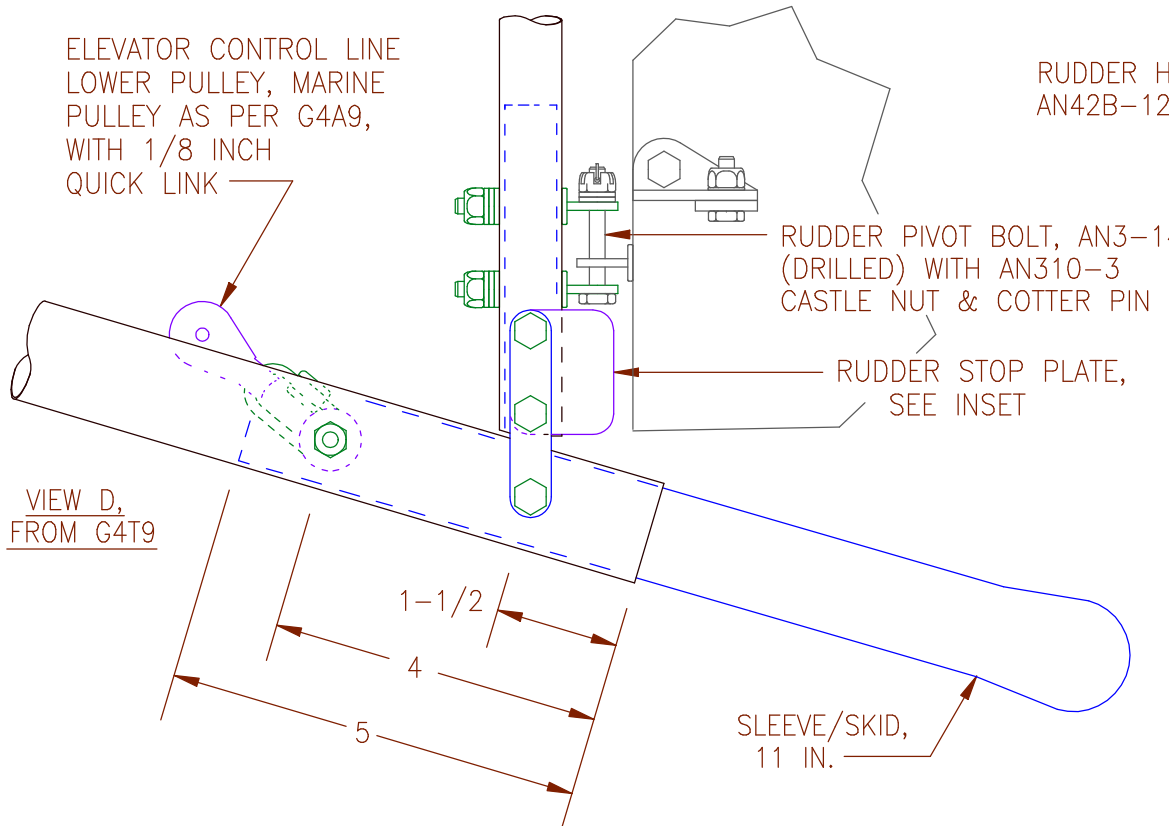
SAME AREA AS VIEW C, G4T9,  
BUT SEEN FROM ABOVE

G4T11

VERTICAL  
STABILIZER  
DETAIL 2

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

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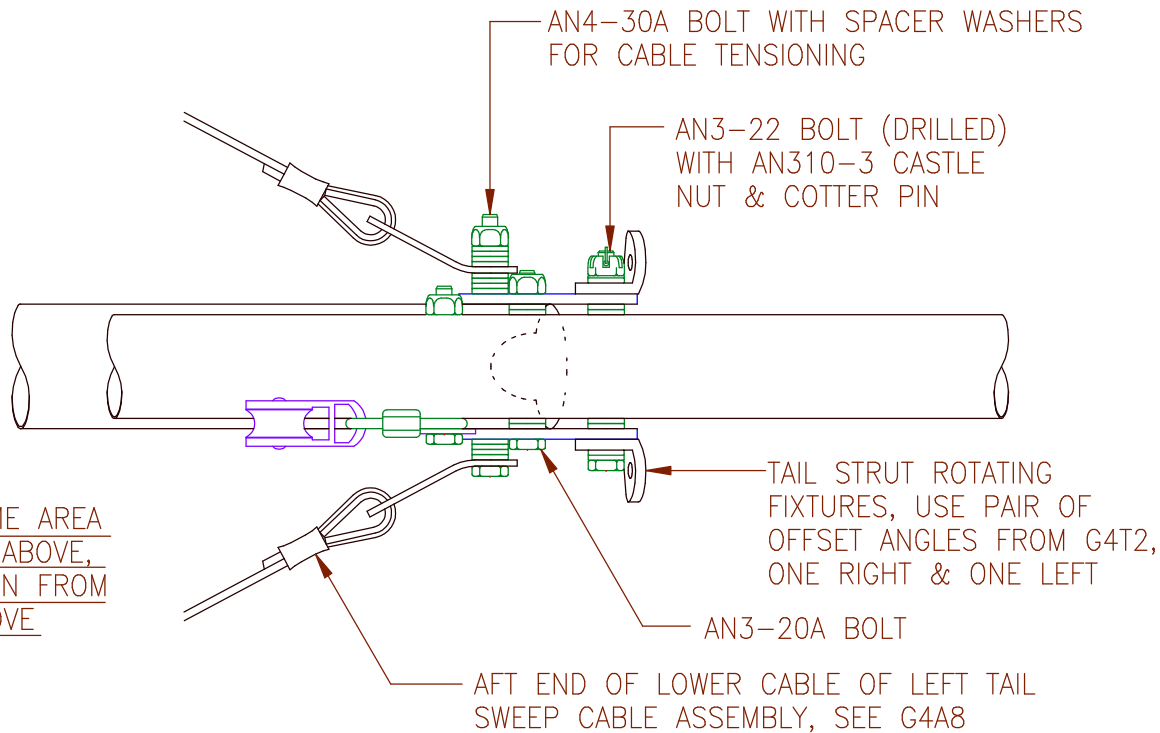
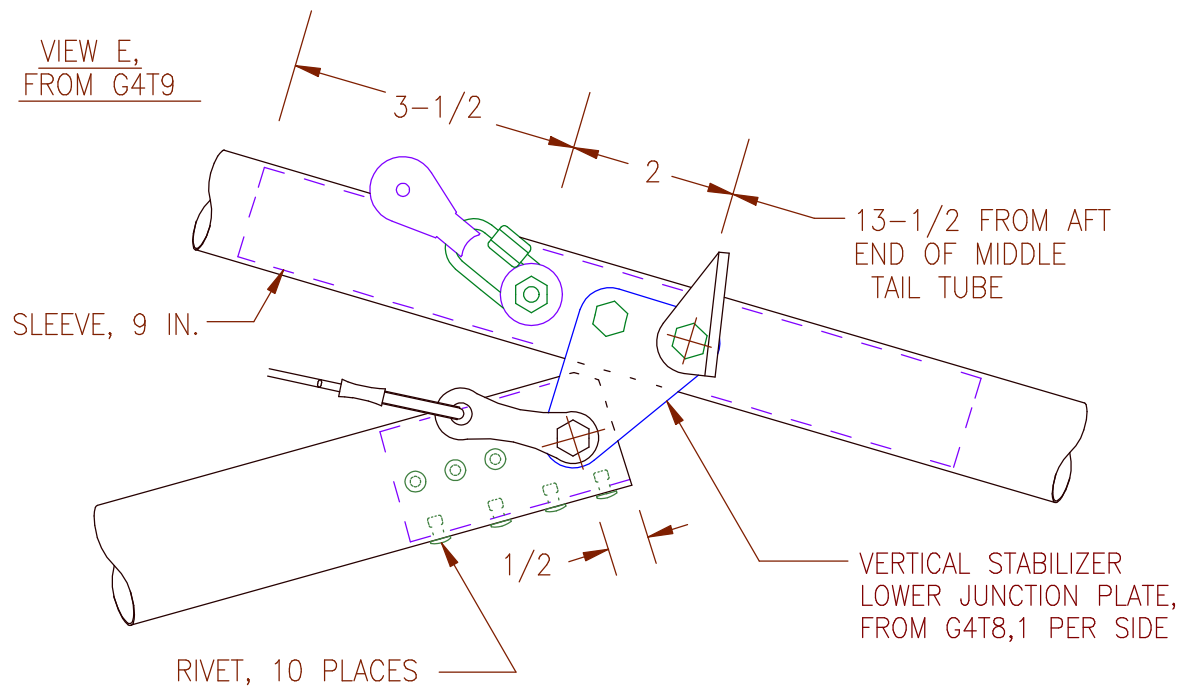


SAME AREA AS ABOVE, SEEN FROM ABOVE, NO TAIL SKID, RUDDER IN NEUTRAL POSITION

SAME VIEW AS AT LEFT, RUDDER AT FULL DEFLECTION

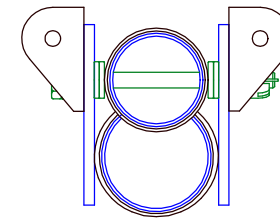
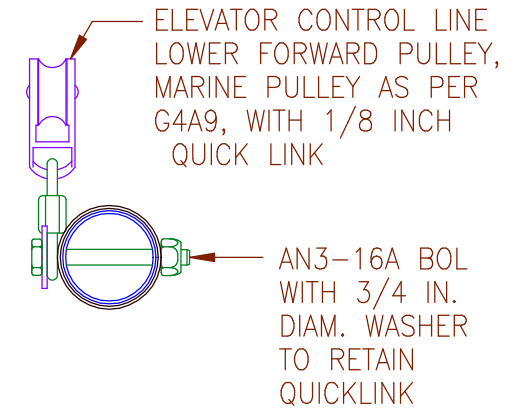
G4T12	VERTICAL STABILIZER DETAIL 3	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 27, 2007
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VIEW E,  
FROM G4T9



SAME AREA  
AS ABOVE,  
SEEN FROM  
ABOVE

SECTION VIEW OF LOWER FORWARD  
ELEVATOR PULLEY, SEEN FROM BEHIND



SECTION VIEW OF TAIL STRUT  
ATTACHMENT & ROTATION FIXTURES,  
SEEN FROM BEHIND

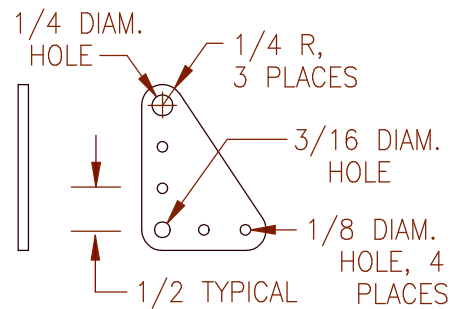
G4T13

VERTICAL STABILIZER  
DETAIL 4

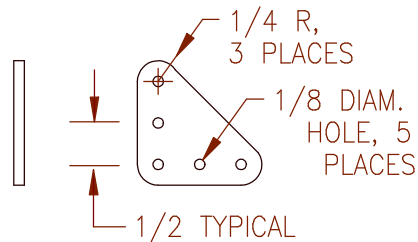
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
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2007

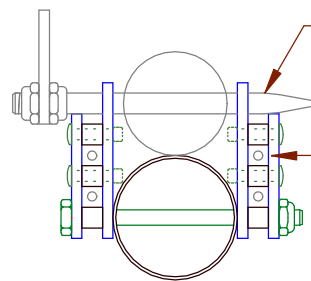




FORWARD LINE GUIDE BRACKET,  
1/8 X 1.5 ALUM. BAR, 2 IN.  
LONG, MAKE 2



REAR LINE GUIDE BRACKET,  
1/8 X 1.5 ALUM. BAR, 1-1/2 IN.  
LONG, MAKE 2



FOR TRANSPORT & STORAGE, LOWER TAIL TUBE LOCKS TO UPPER TUBE USING QUICK PIN, SAME PIN AS SHOWN ON G4T10

ROUND EDGES OF BRACKETS IN VICINITY OF CONTROL LINES TO REDUCE RUBBING WEAR

LINE GUIDE PLATE, SEE INSET, ONE PER SIDE

TYPICAL CONTROL LINE, ROUTED THRU LINE GUIDE

RIVET WITH TUBULAR SPACER, 1/4 X 1/4, 3 PER SIDE

REAR LINE GUIDE AREA, SECTION VIEW

LINE GUIDE PLATE, SEE INSET, ENLARGE ONE END HOLE TO 3/16 IN. DIAM., 1 PER SIDE

SAME VIEW AS BELOW

RIVET WITH TUBULAR SPACER, 1/4 X 1/4, 4 PER SIDE

AN3-26 BOLT WITH TUBULAR SPACERS, 1/4 X 1/4, ONE SPACER EACH SIDE

FORWARD LINE GUIDE AREA, SECTION VIEW

FORWARD LINE GUIDE BRACKET, SEE INSET, ONE PER SIDE

RIVET, 2 PER SIDE

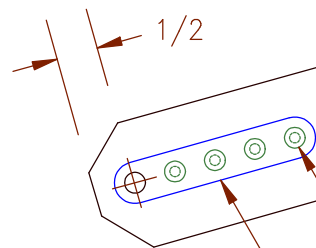
VIEW F FROM G4T9

RIVET, 2 PER SIDE

36 FROM AFT END OF TUBE

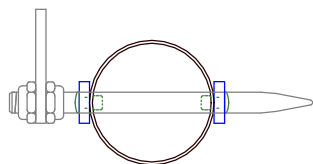
REAR LINE GUIDE BRACKET, SEE INSET, ONE PER SIDE

ABOUT 10-1/2 FROM FORWARD END OF TUBE, LOCATE BY ASSEMBLY, WITH LOWER TAIL TUBE IN FOLDED POSITION, LOCKED TO UPPER TAIL TUBE FOR TRANSPORT

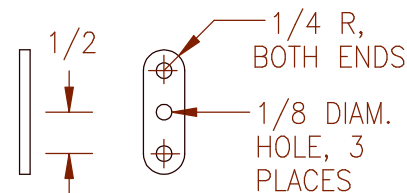


RIVET, 4 PER SIDE

LOWER TAIL TUBE PIN BRACKET, USE STRUT FITTING FROM G4T10, ENLARGE 3/16 IN. HOLE TO 1/4 IN., ONE PER SIDE. DRILL 1/4 IN. HOLE THRU LOWER TAIL TUBE TO ACCEPT 1/4 IN. QUICK PIN.



FORWARD END OF LOWER TAIL TUBE, SEEN FROM FORWARD



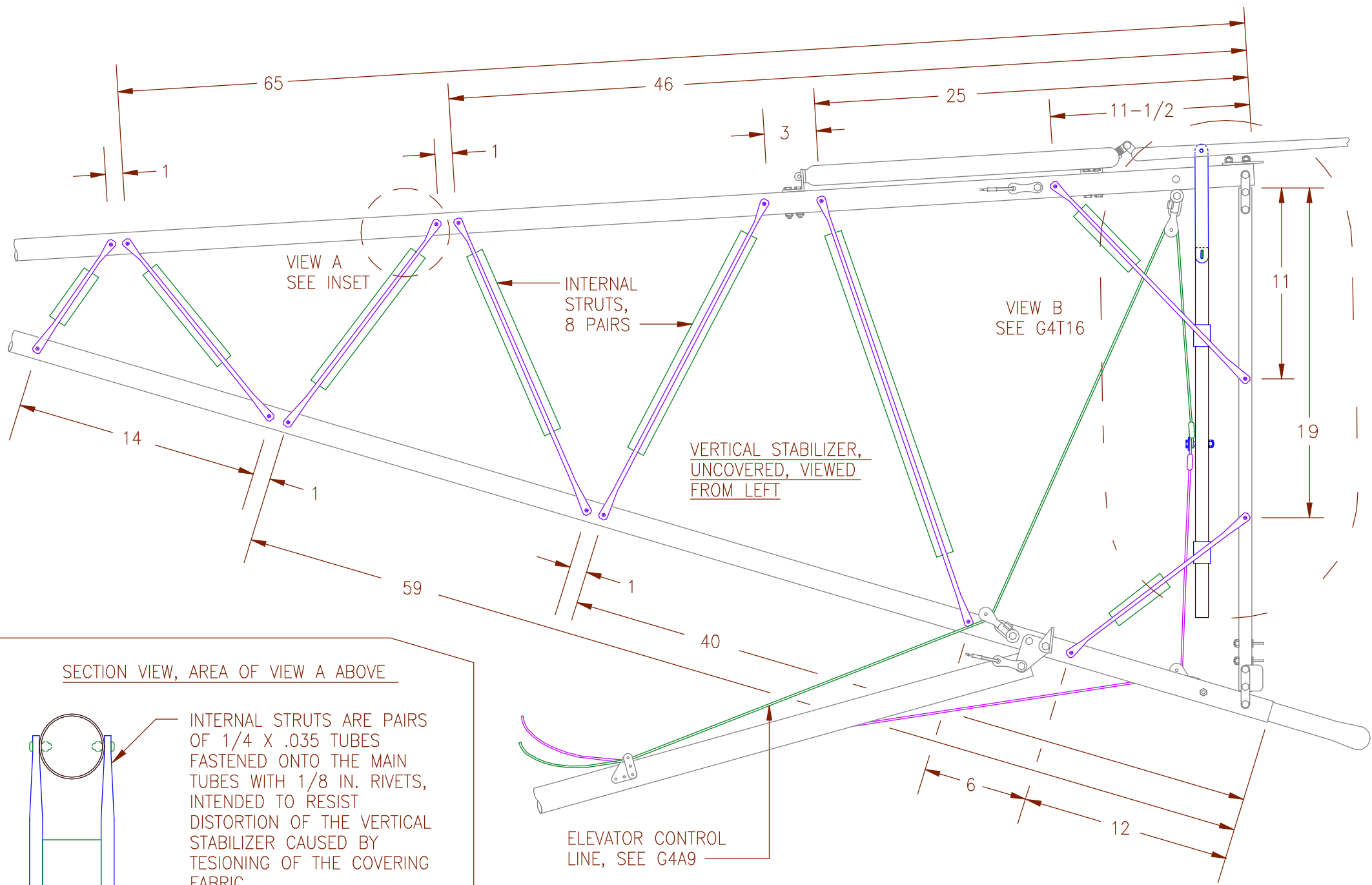
LINE GUIDE PLATE,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
1-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 4

G4T14

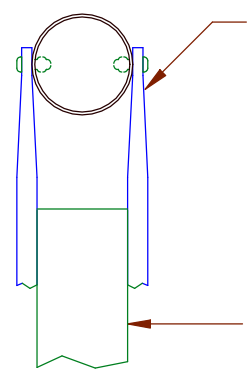
VERTICAL STABILIZER  
 LOWER TUBE DETAIL

GOAT4  
 ULTRALIGHT  
 GLIDER

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SECTION VIEW, AREA OF VIEW A ABOVE



INTERNAL STRUTS ARE PAIRS OF 1/4 X .035 TUBES FASTENED ONTO THE MAIN TUBES WITH 1/8 IN. RIVETS, INTENDED TO RESIST DISTORTION OF THE VERTICAL STABILIZER CAUSED BY TENSIONING OF THE COVERING FABRIC.

STYROFOAM BLOCK, 1 X 1-1/4 OR TAPERING, LENGTH AS REQUIRED, CEMENT BETWEEN STRUTS WITH EPOXY RESIN

G4T15	VERTICAL STABILIZER INTERNAL STRUTS	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 27, 2007
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ELEVATOR SLIDE  
TUBE EYEBOLT,  
AN42B-12  
(DRILLED) WITH  
AN310-3  
CASTLE NUT  
& COTTER PIN

ELEVATOR CONTROL  
ARM FROM G4T5

3/8

11-1/4

SAME AREA AS  
VIEW B, G4T15,  
BUT SEEN FROM  
AFT, SIMPLIFIED  
TO SHOW  
ELEVATOR  
PUSH ROD &  
SLIDE TUBE

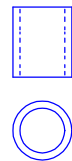
WRAP PULLEY  
MOUNT WITH TAPE  
TO STIFFEN, 3  
PLACES

VIEW B  
FROM  
G4T15

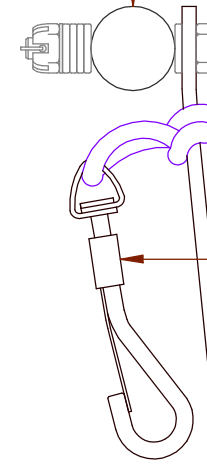
AN3-14A BOLT WITH  
3/4 IN. DIAM. WASHER  
& 3/8 IN. SPACER.  
ELEVATOR CONTROL  
LINES TIED AROUND  
BOLT SPACER USING  
METHODS OF G4A9

GUIDE FOR ELEVATOR  
SLIDE TUBE, P.V.C.  
PLASTIC PIPE, SCHEDULE  
40, 3/4 IN. I.D., 1-1/4 IN.  
LONG, SECURE BETWEEN  
VERTICAL STABILIZER  
INTERNAL COMPRESSION  
STRUTS USING WET  
LAYUP OF FIBERGLASS  
TAPE AND EPOXY  
RESIN, 2 PLACES

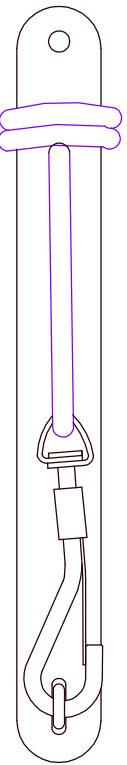
ELEVATOR SLIDE  
TUBE, 3/4 X  
.035 X 21-1/8



ELEVATOR CRANK TUBE,  
PART OF ELEVATOR,  
SEE G4T6

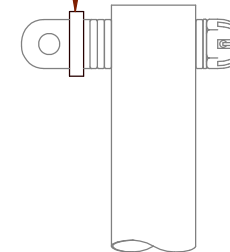


SMALL SWIVEL  
SNAP HOOK,  
3/16 IN. SHANK,  
RETAINED BY  
ELASTIC CORD,  
SAME AS ON  
G4T18



VIEW OF AREA  
OF ELEVATOR  
CONTROL ARM,  
SEEN FROM AFT

NEOPRENE  
SPACER, SAME  
AS SHOWN  
ON G4T8



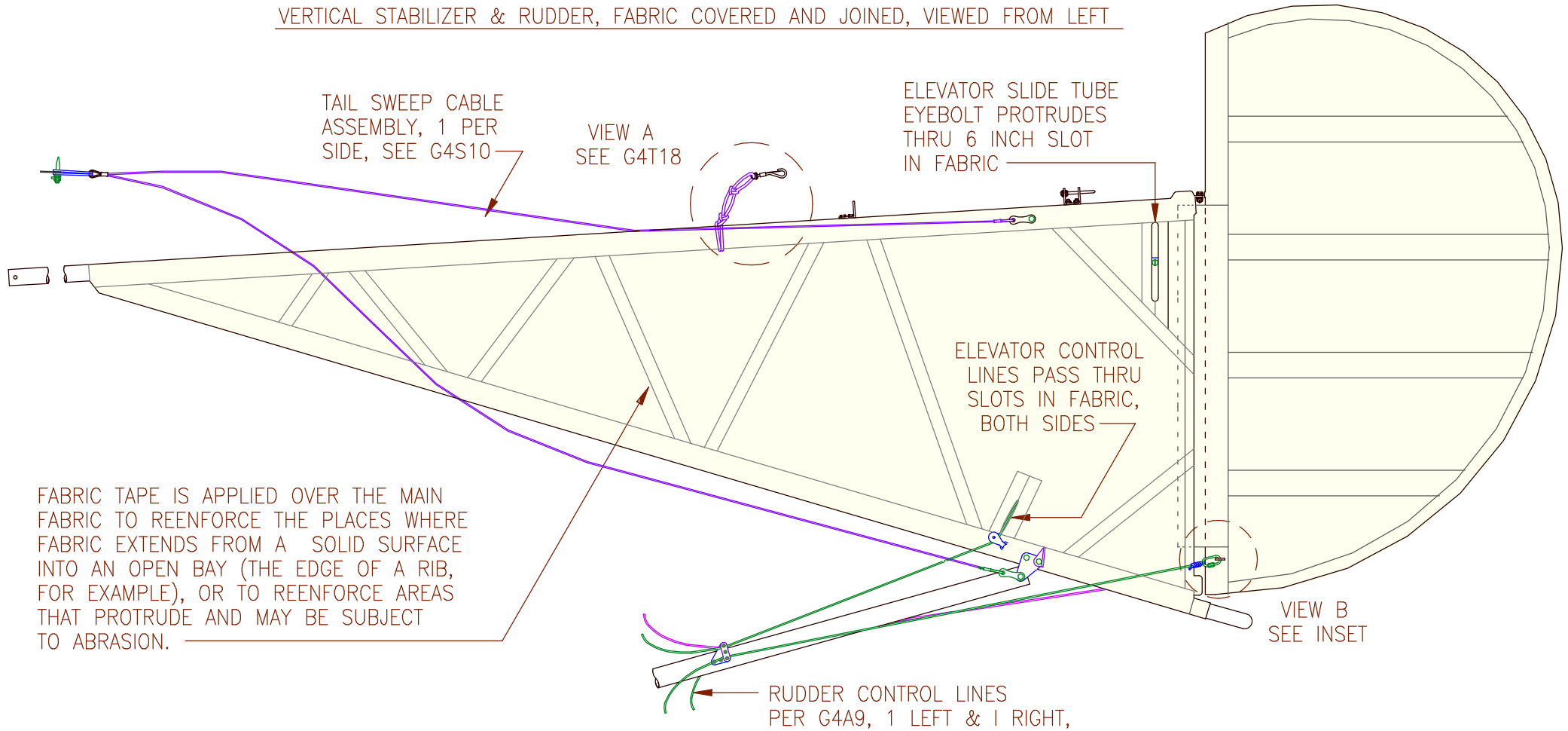
G4T16

ELEVATOR  
SLIDE TUBE

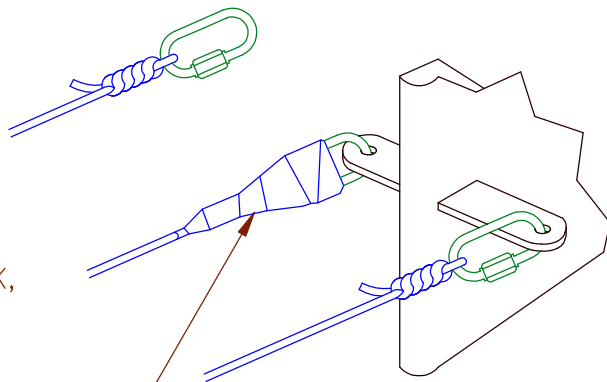
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

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VERTICAL STABILIZER & RUDDER, FABRIC COVERED AND JOINED, VIEWED FROM LEFT

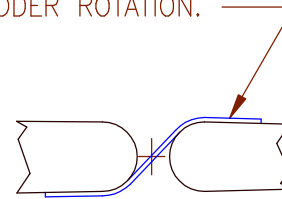


RUDDER CONTROL LINE ATTACHED TO RUDDER HORN WITH 1/8 INCH QUICKLINK, TAPE WRAPPED FOR STIFFNESS & TO LOCK QUICKLINK (OTHER END IS DETACHED FOR TRANSPORT)



ISOMETRIC VIEW OF AREA OF VIEW B ABOVE

"S" PATTERN GAP COVER (FABRIC TAPE) PASSES THROUGH PANEL HINGE AXIS SO IT IS NOT STRETCHED OR SLACKENED BY RUDDER ROTATION.



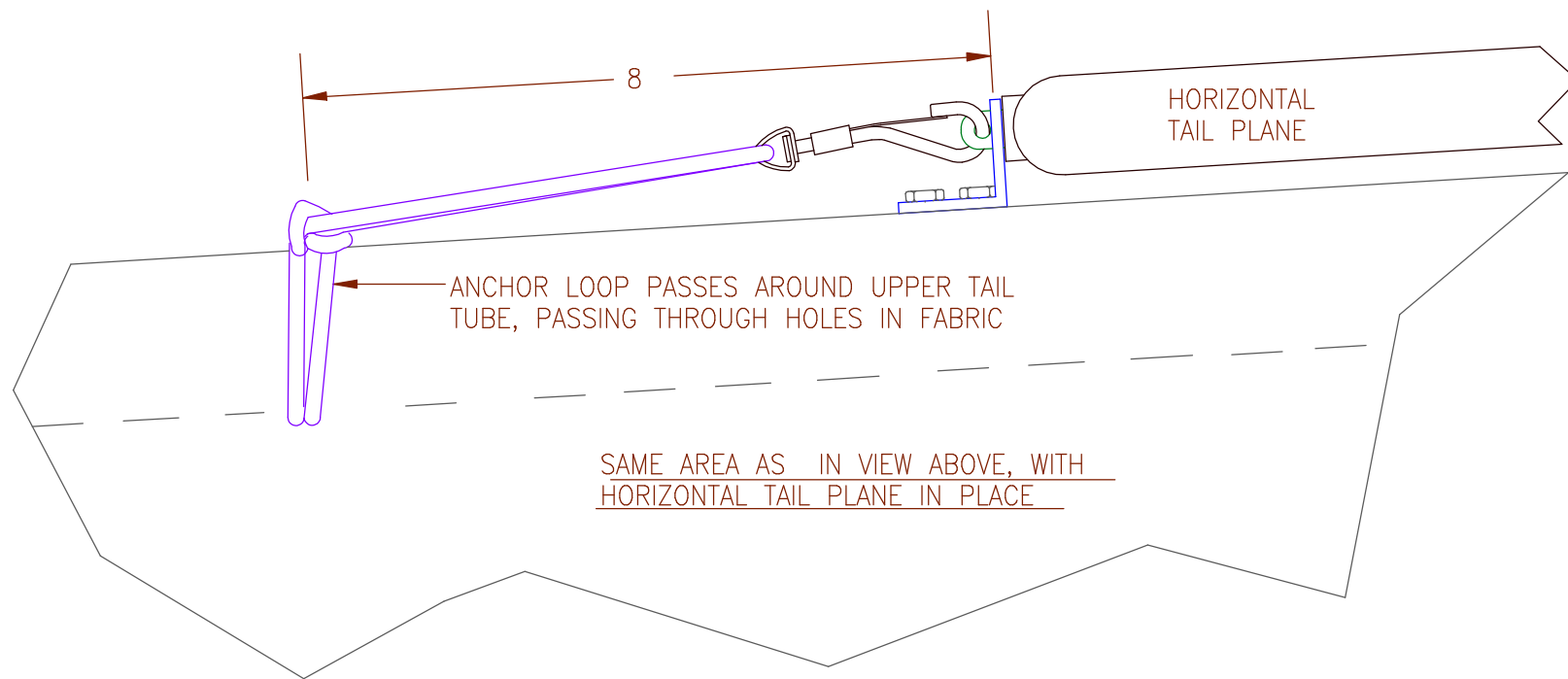
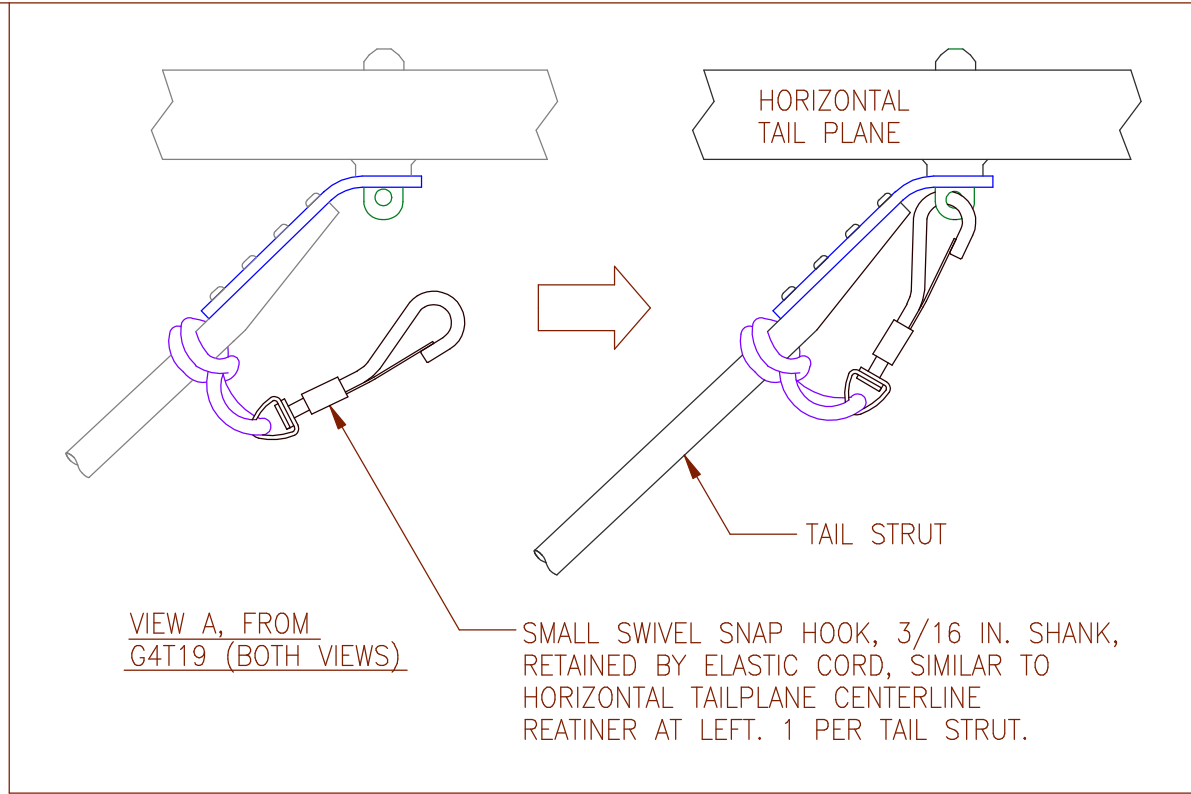
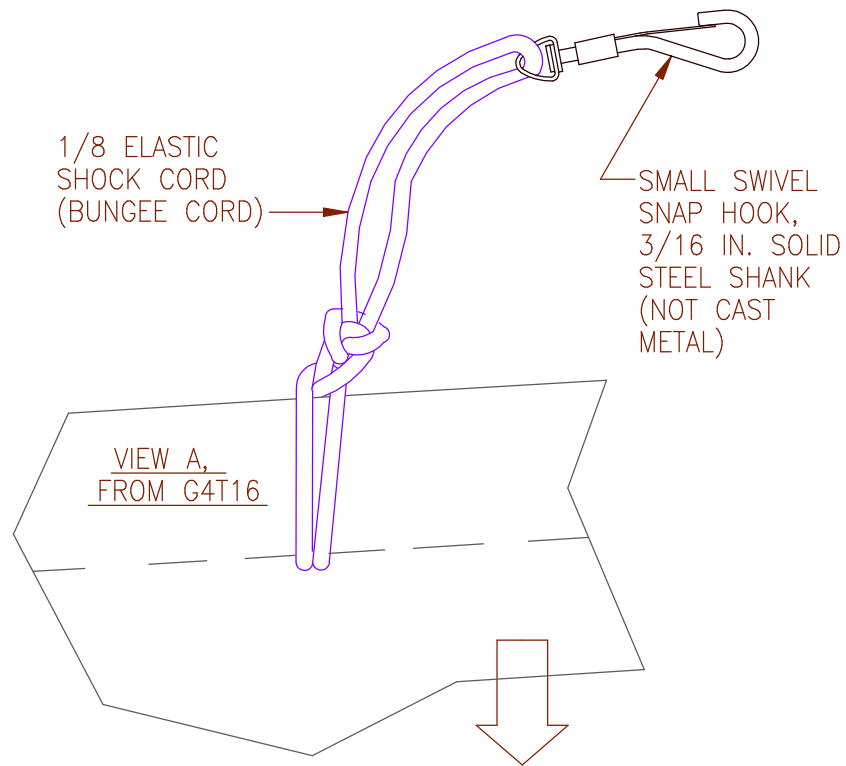
SECTION VIEW OF RUDDER ATTACHMENT TO RUDDER POST, SEEN FROM ABOVE

G4T17

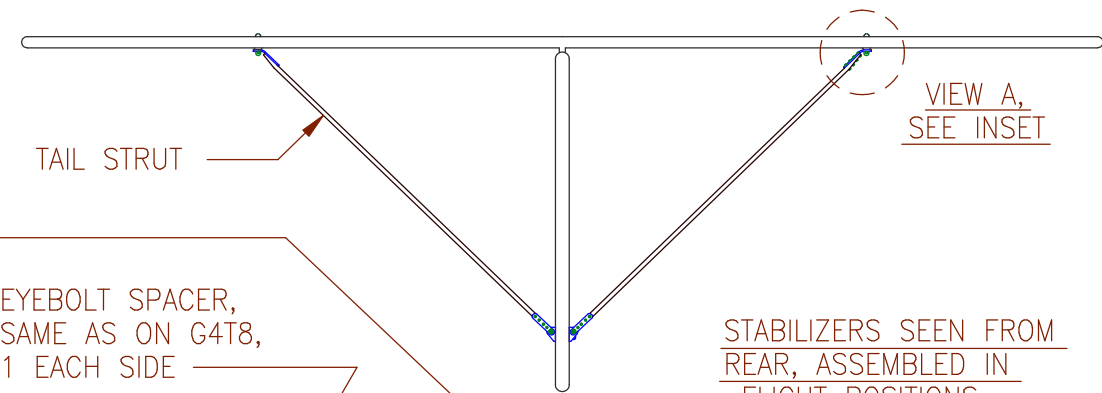
FABRIC COVERED TAIL SECTION

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

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2007

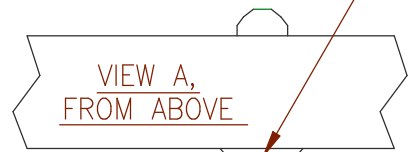


G4T18	
SWIVEL SNAPHOOK CONNECTIONS	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 27, 2007



EYEBOLT SPACER, SAME AS ON G4T8, 1 EACH SIDE

STABILIZERS SEEN FROM REAR, ASSEMBLED IN FLIGHT POSITIONS



40 TO 45 DEG. SMOOTH BEND TO FIT, 3/8 R MINIMUM

1/8 DIAM. HOLE, 4 PLACES

1/8 X 1/2 SLOT

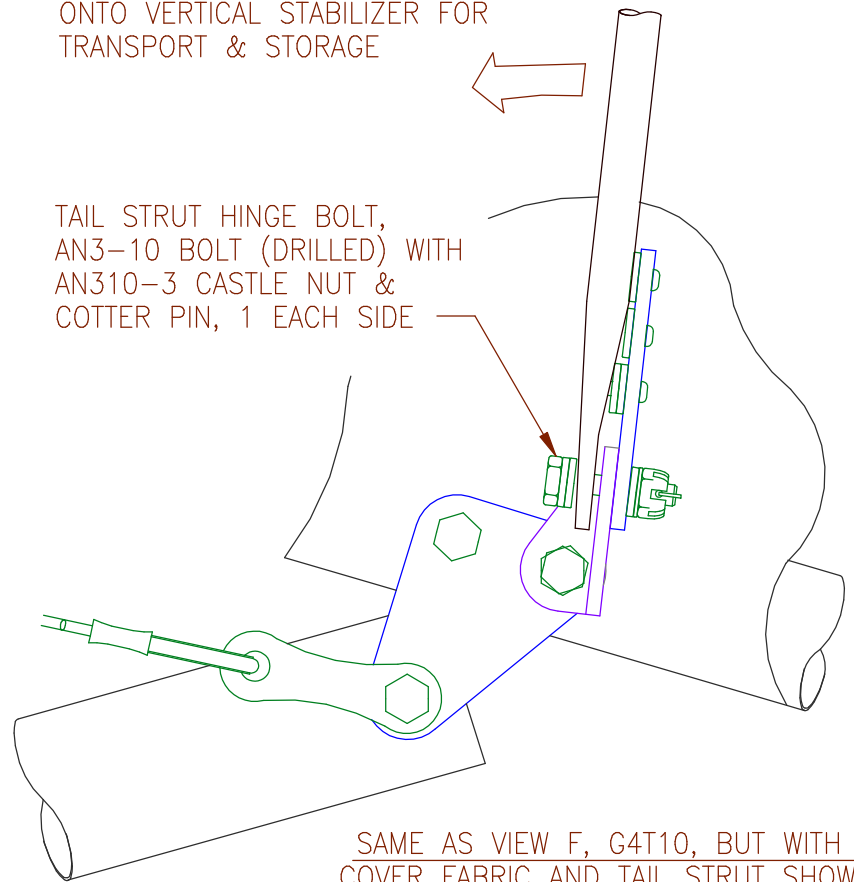
1/2 TYPICAL

1/4 R, BOTH ENDS

TAIL STRUT ASSEMBLY FITTING, 1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 3 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

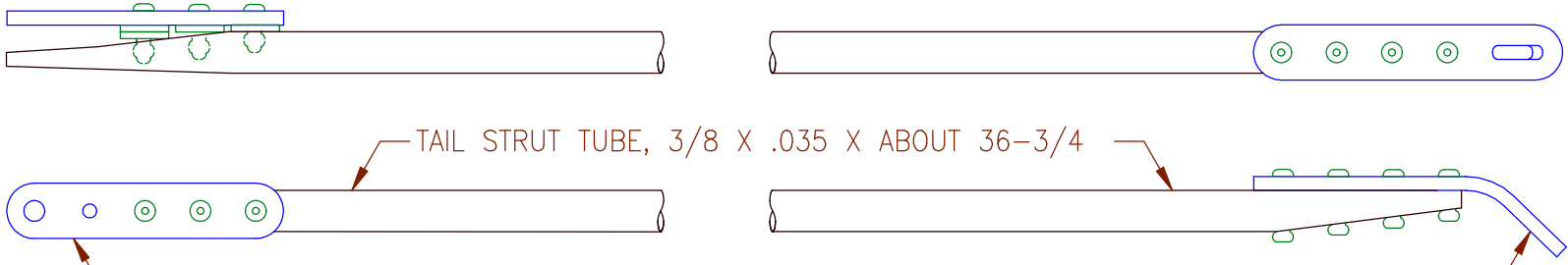
STRUT ROTATES FORWARD & INBOARD ONTO VERTICAL STABILIZER FOR TRANSPORT & STORAGE

TAIL STRUT HINGE BOLT, AN3-10 BOLT (DRILLED) WITH AN310-3 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN, 1 EACH SIDE



SAME AS VIEW F, G4T10, BUT WITH COVER FABRIC AND TAIL STRUT SHOWN

2 VIEWS OF RIGHT TAIL STRUT, MAKE 1 RIGHT & 1 LEFT



TAIL STRUT ASSEMBLY FITTING, SEE INSET, FASTEN WITH 1/8 RIVETS

STRUT END FITTING, SEE G4T10, FASTEN WITH 1/8 RIVETS, USE SPACERS (WASHERS) AS REQUIRED

G4T19

TAIL STRUTS

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 27,  
2007

ELVATOR SNAP HOOK  
SECURES CONTROL  
ARM TO SLDIE TUBE  
EYEBOLT

ELVATOR  
CONNECTION

SAME VIEW AS  
AT LOWER LEFT

ELVATOR IS UNFOLDED

CONTROL ARM  
IS UNFOLDED

CONTROL ARM  
IS SET IN PLACE  
WITH EYEBOLT  
FLANGE THRU  
SLOT, THEN  
RETAINED BY  
SNAP HOOK THRU  
EYEBOLT FLANGE  
(SEE INSET)

TAIL STRUT FAIRING,  
1/4 IN. Balsa wood  
slat, width of slat  
equals tube diameter,  
secure to tube with  
flexible adhesive or  
epoxy, cover with  
the usual aircraft  
fabric, heat shrink  
& seal.

RUDDER & AFT  
TAIL SECTION VIEWED  
FROM LEFT WITH VIEWS  
OF HORIZONTAL TAIL  
PLANE BEING INSTALLED

HORIZONTAL TAIL PLANE IS SET DOWN  
ONTO AFT PIN, THEN SLID FORWARD  
TO ENGAGE PIN & FRONT SLOT.

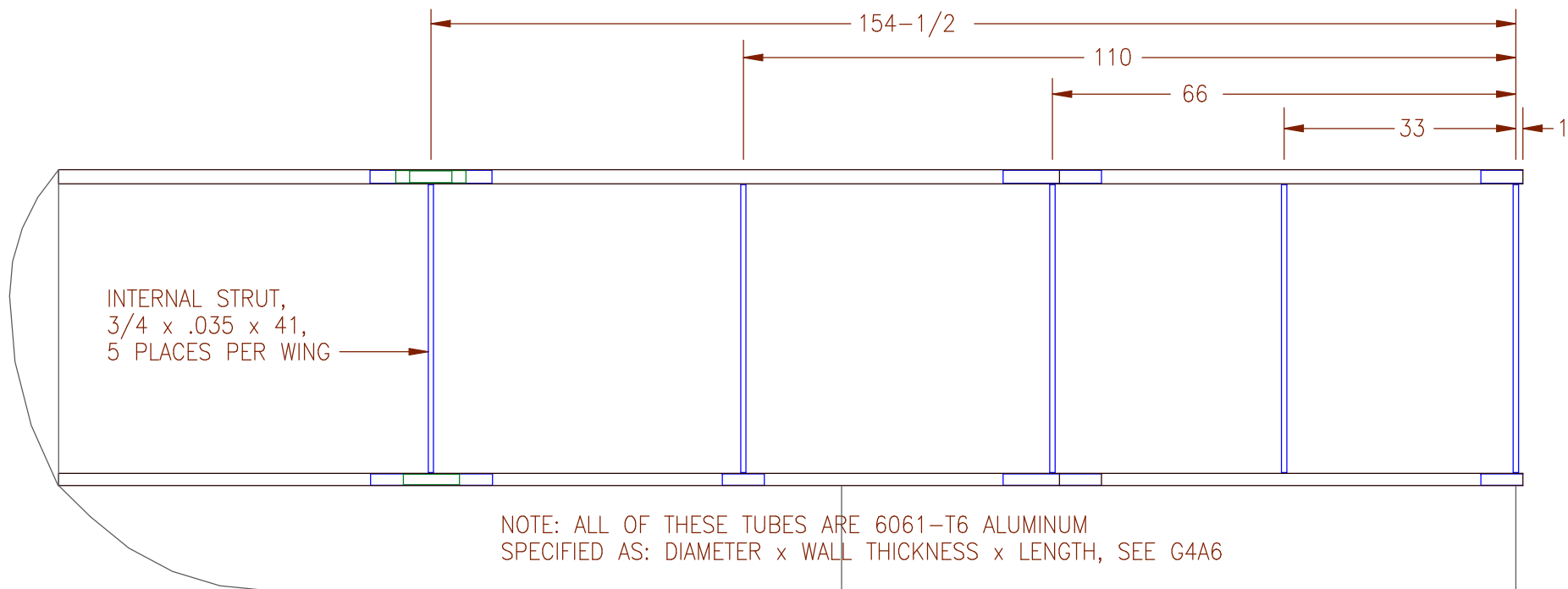
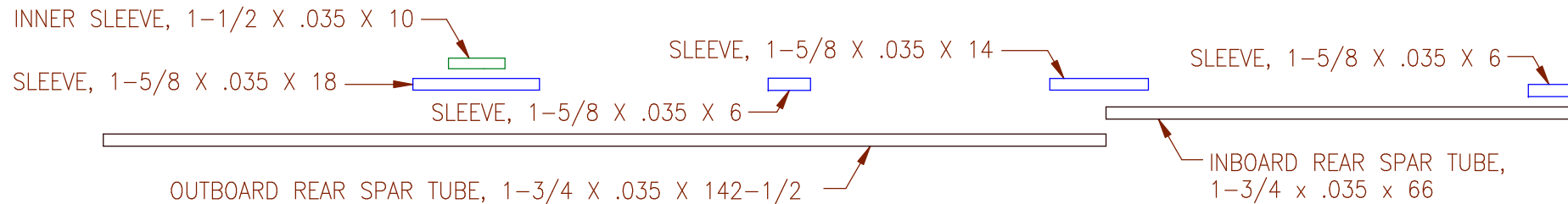
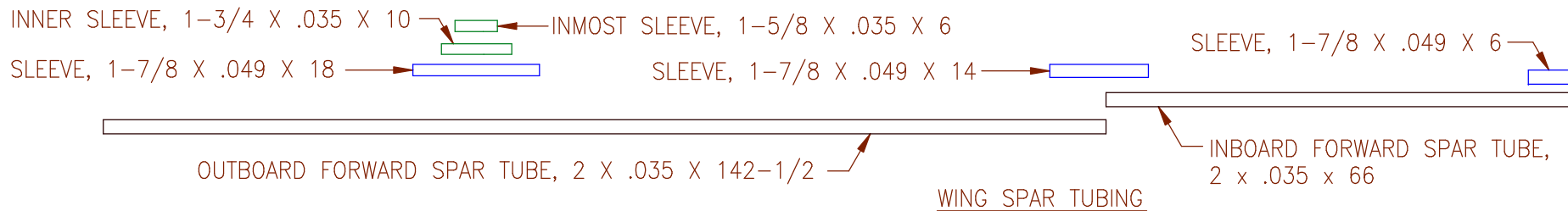
TAIL STRUTS SHOWN STOWED  
FOR TRANSPORT, ROTATED FORWARD  
& INBOARD FLUSH TO VERTICAL STABILIZER,  
RETAINED IN POSITION BY STRUT END BUNGEE FASTENERS

G4T20

HORIZONTAL  
STABILIZER  
ATTACHMENT

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

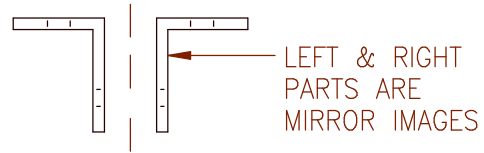
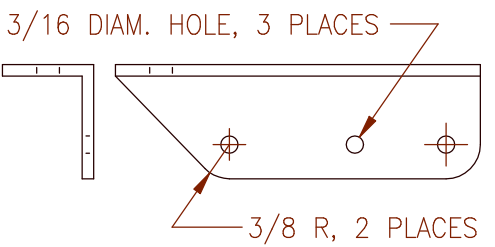
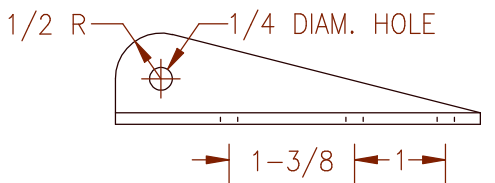
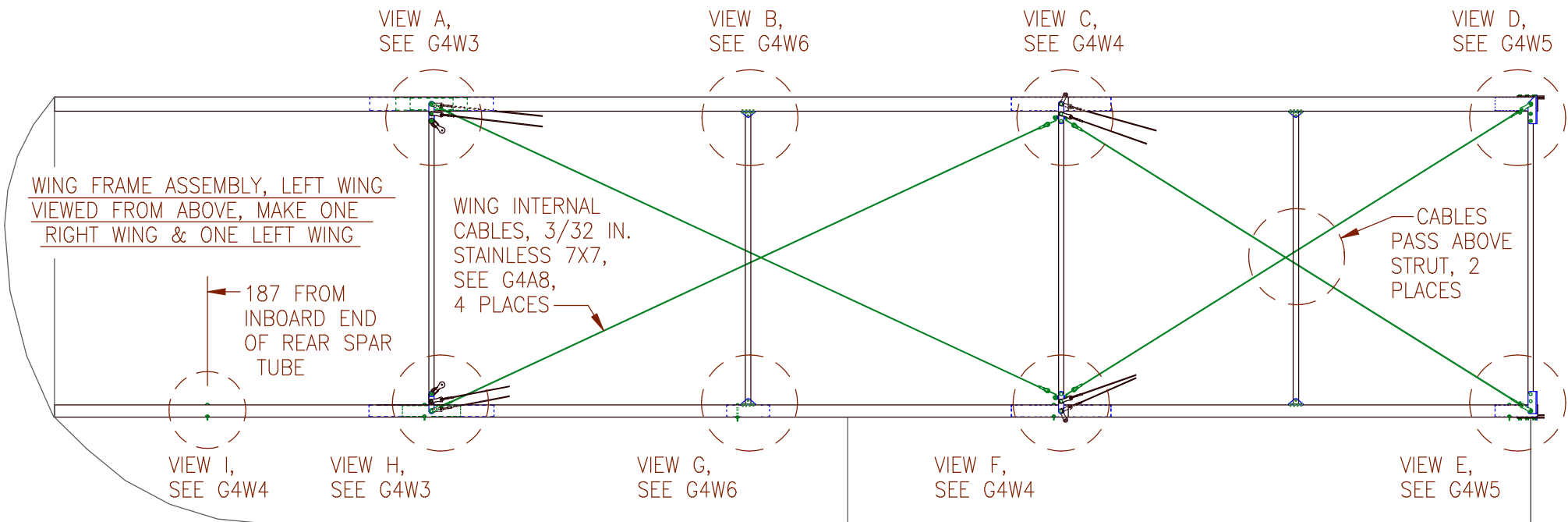
M. SANDLIN,  
APRIL 18,  
2009



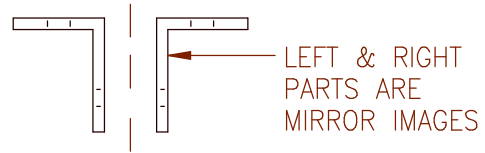
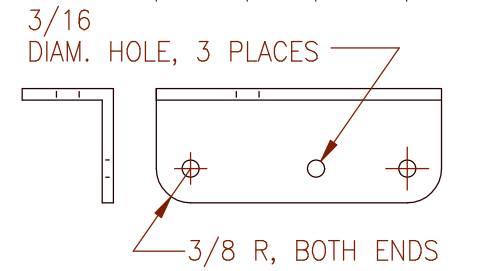
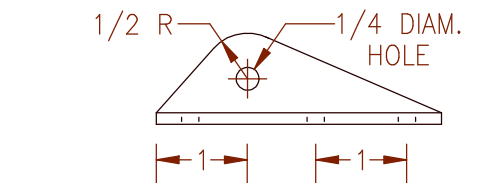
SPAR & INTERNAL STRUT TUBING, LEFT WING,  
VIEWED FROM ABOVE, MAKE 2 WINGS

G4W1	WING TUBING	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 20, 2007
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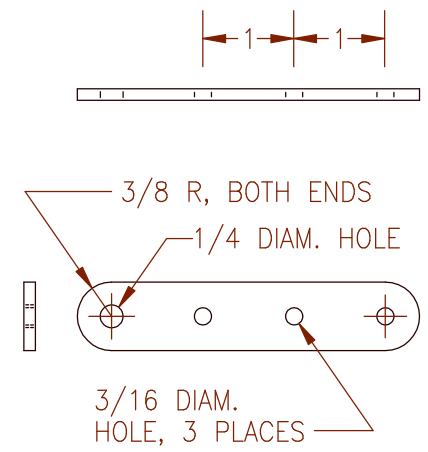




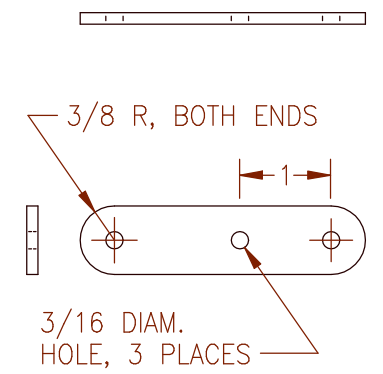
WING CENTER FIXTURE  
 1 X 1-1/4 X 1/8 AL. ANGLE,  
 4 IN. LONG, MAKE 3 LEFT & 3 RIGHT



WING TOP AFT CENTER FIXTURE,  
 1 X 1-1/4 X 1/8 AL. ANGLE,  
 3-1/8 IN. LONG, MAKE 1 LEFT  
 & 1 RIGHT



WING JOINING FIXTURE  
 1/8 X 3/4 AL. BAR STOCK,  
 3-3/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 8



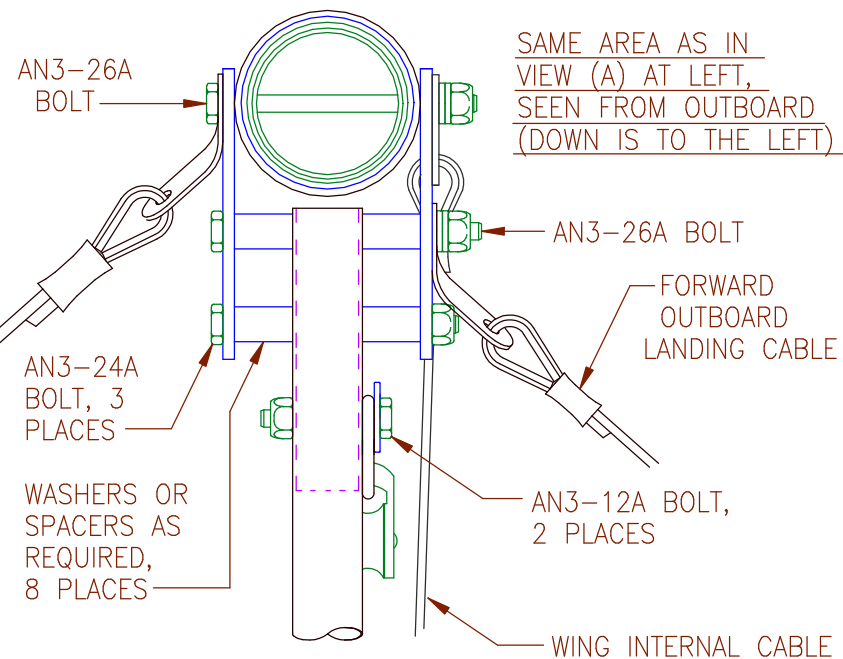
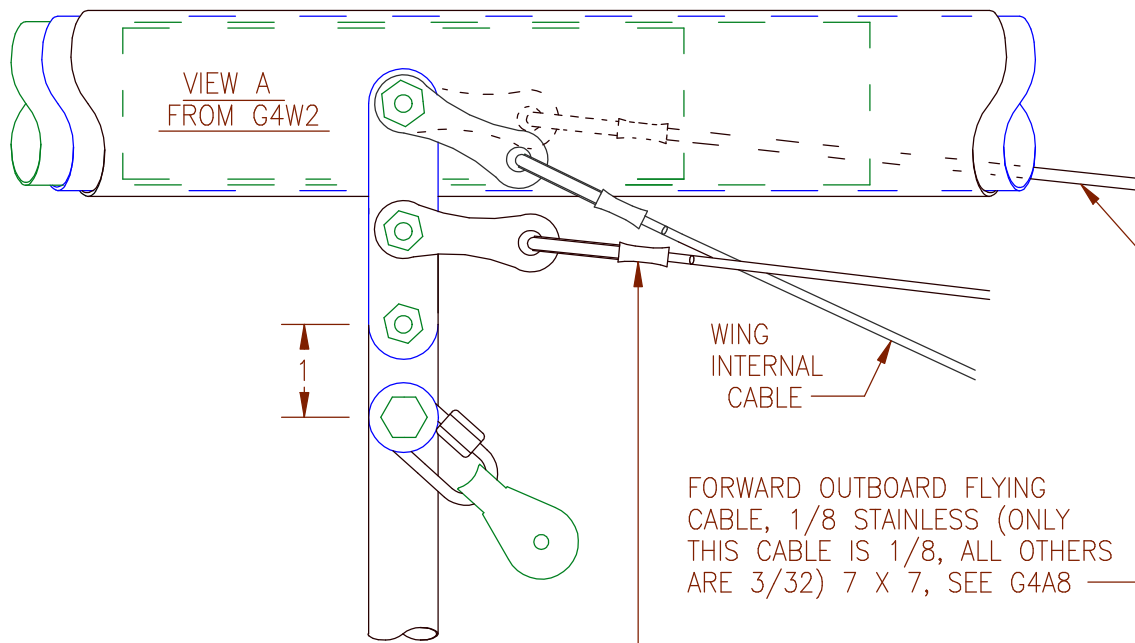
STRUT FIXTURE  
 1/8 X 3/4 AL. BAR STOCK,  
 3-1/8 IN. LONG, MAKE 16

G4W2

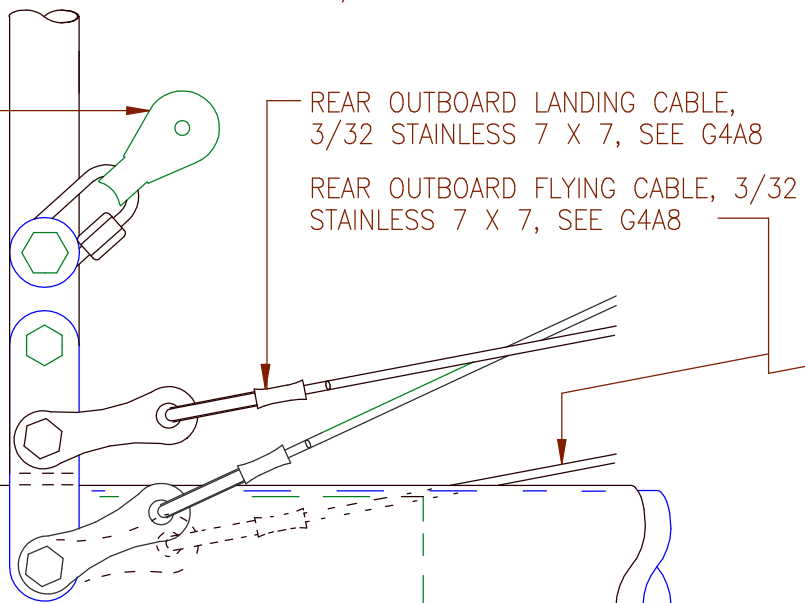
MAIN WING  
 ASSEMBLY

GOAT4  
 ULTRALIGHT  
 GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
 JULY 27,  
 2007

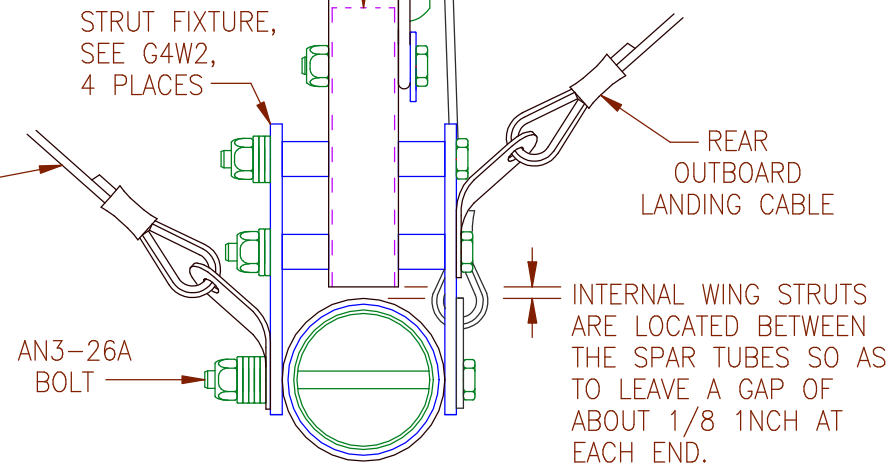


AILERON OUTBOARD PULLEY, MARINE PULLEY & QUICKLINK WITH 3/4 IN. DIAM. WASHER, 2 PLACES EACH WING



COMPRESSION DOWEL, WOOD, FORM TO FIRM FIT, 3 IN. LONG, 2 PLACES

SAME AREA AS IN VIEW (H) AT LEFT, SEEN FROM OUTBOARD (DOWN IS TO THE LEFT)



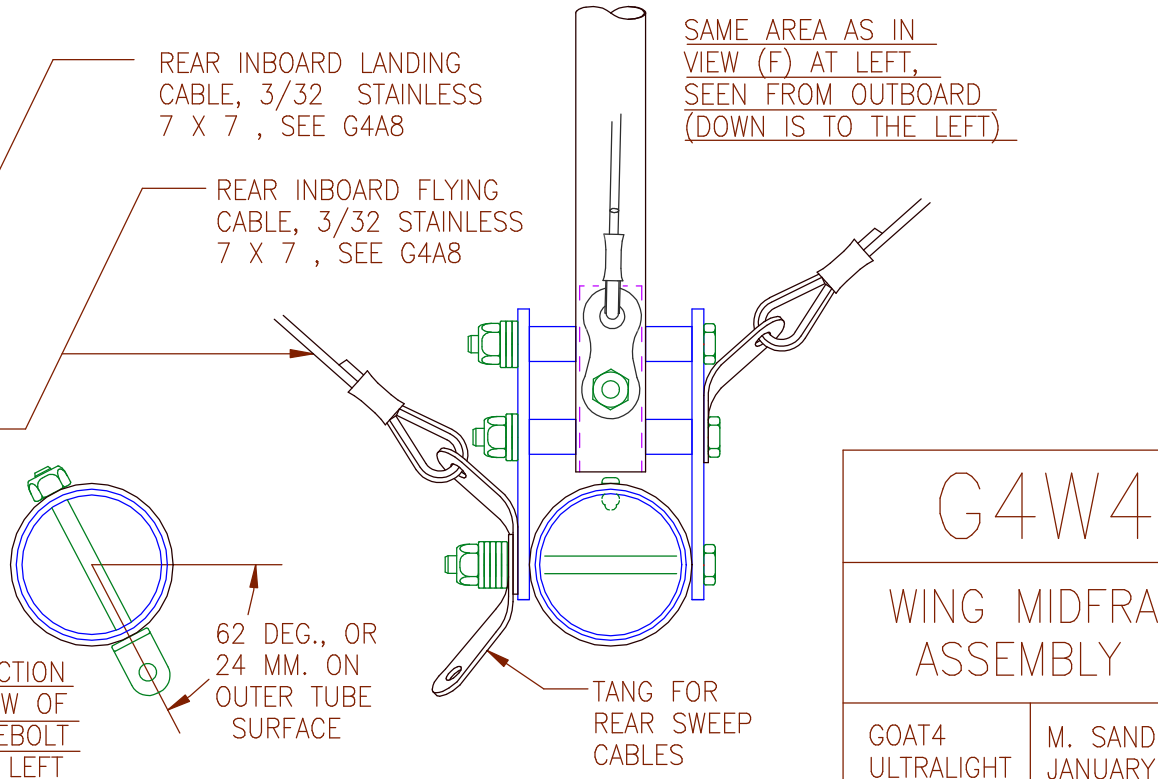
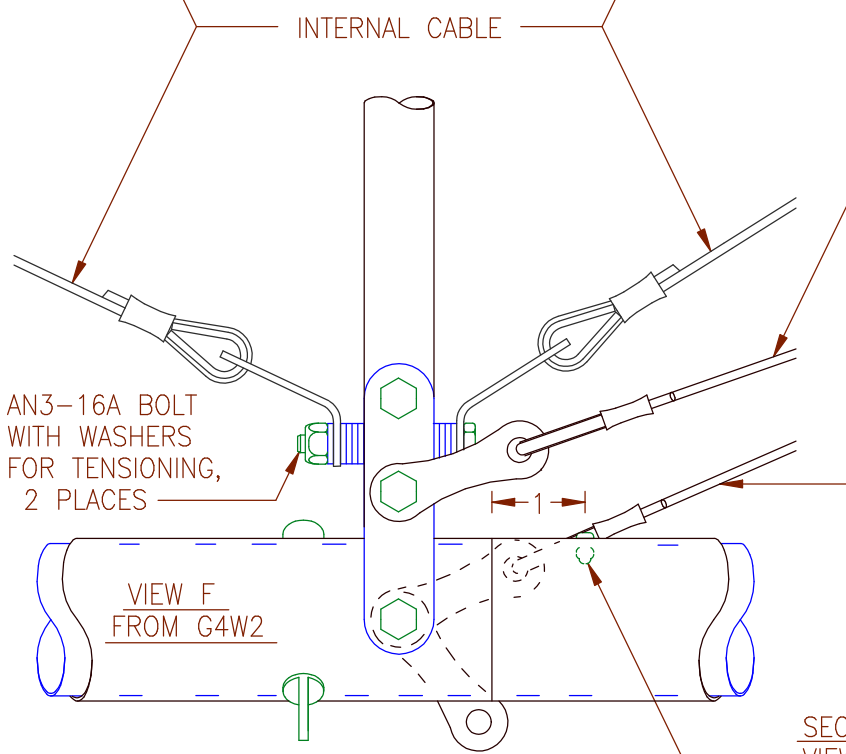
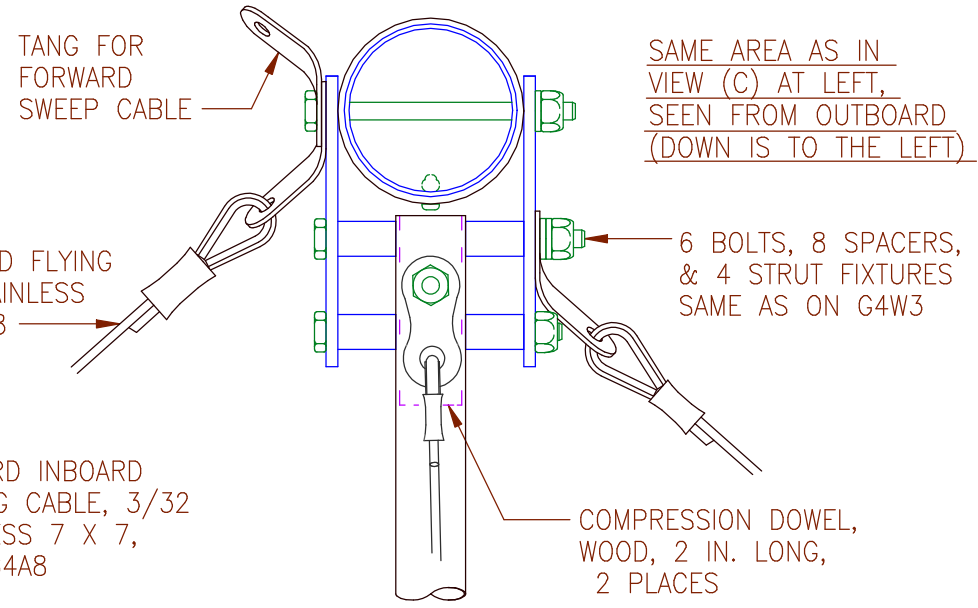
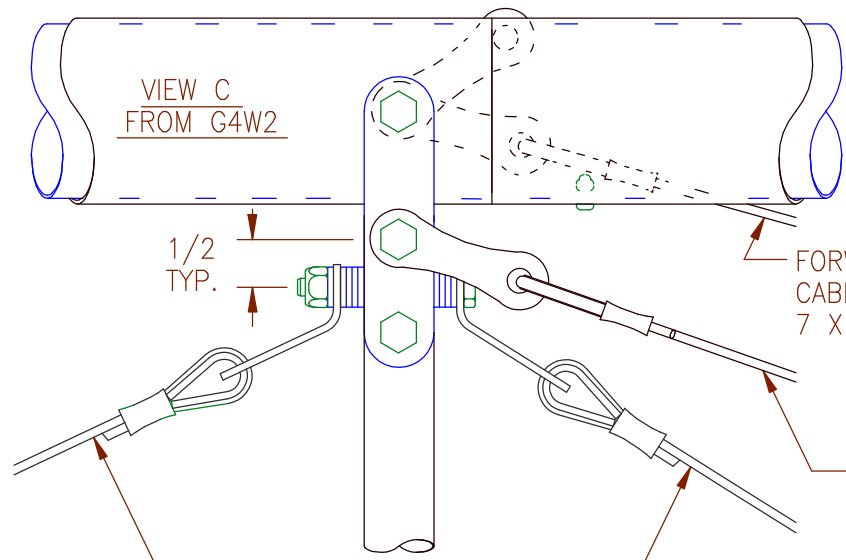
AILERON OR PANEL FORWARD HINGE EYEBOLT, AN42B-20A, 5 PLACES ON EACH WING, SEE SECTION VIEW ON G4W4

G4W3

WING OUTBOARD FRAME ASSEMBLY

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

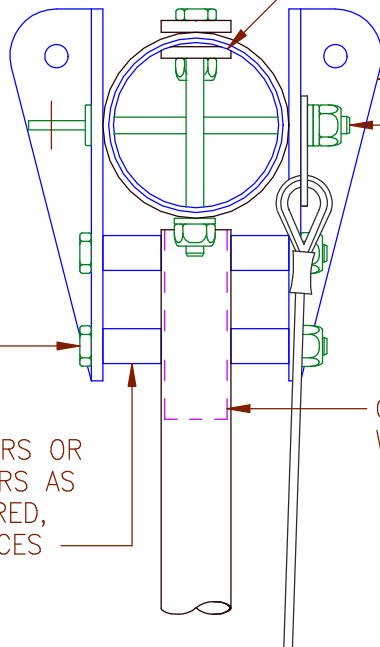
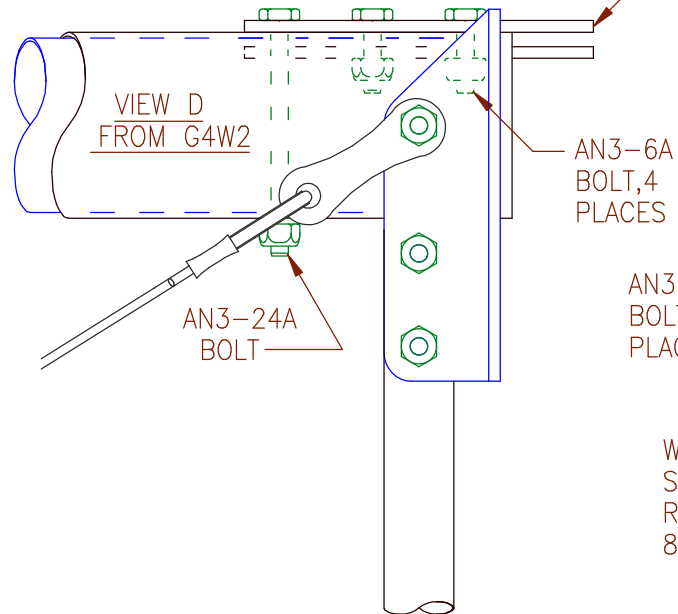
M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 20, 2007



TUBE RETAINER,  
1/8 RIVET, 2 PLACES

<h1>G4W4</h1>	
<h2>WING MIDFRAME ASSEMBLY</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 20, 2007

WING JOINING FIXTURE, FROM G2W2, 4 PLACES



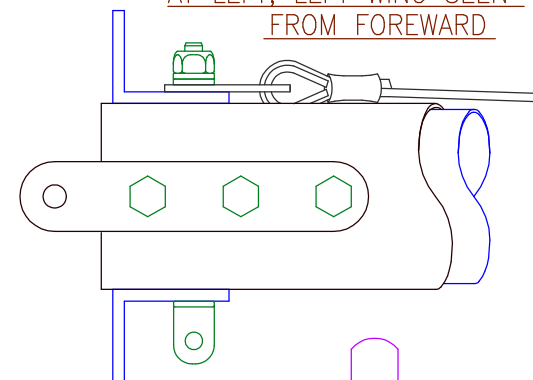
ROUND CORNERS OF JOINING FIXTURE TO ALLOW SOME FLUSH CONTACT TO INSIDE OF SLEEVE WALL, DO SAME FOR TRAILING EDGE FIXTURE

WING CENTER FIXTURE, FROM G2W2, 3 PLACES

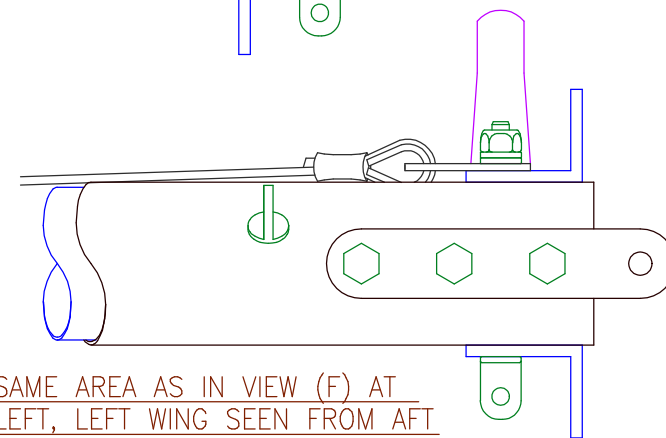
CABANE HINGE EYEBOLT, AN42B-26A, 2 PLACES

SAME AREA AS IN VIEW (D) AT LEFT, SEEN FROM OUTBOARD (DOWN IS TO THE LEFT)

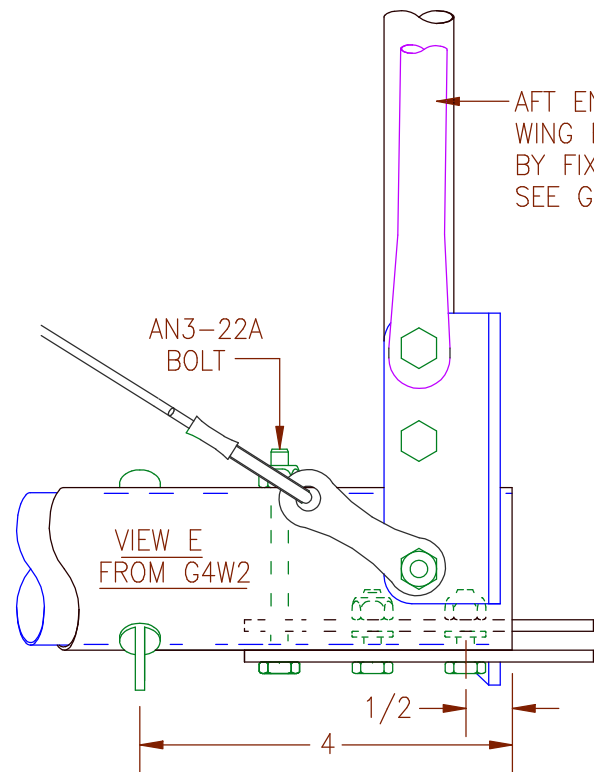
SAME AREA AS IN VIEW (D) AT LEFT, LEFT WING SEEN FROM FORWARD



COMPRESSION DOWEL, WOOD, 2 IN. LONG, 2 PLACES



AFT END OF INBOARD WING RIB IS SECURED BY FIXTURE BOLT, SEE G4S7



AN3-24A BOLT

AN3-22A BOLT

WING TOP AFT CENTER FIXTURE, FROM G2W2

REAR CABANE HINGE EYEBOLT IS SPACED DOWN 1/8 IN. TO LEVEL CABANE ROTATION AXIS

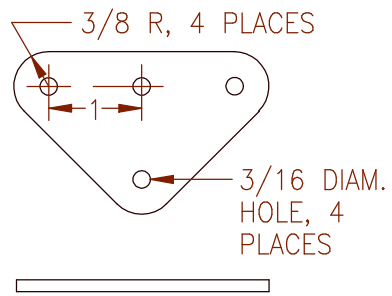
SAME AREA AS IN VIEW (E) AT LEFT, SEEN FROM OUTBOARD (DOWN IS TO THE LEFT)

G4W5

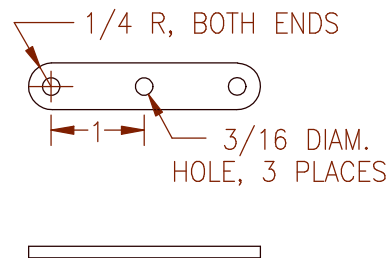
WING INBOARD FRAME ASSEMBLY

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

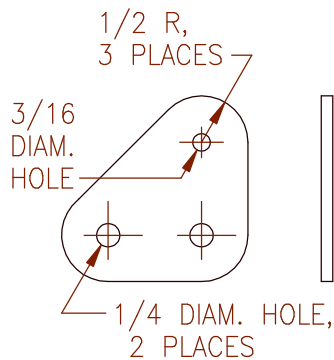
M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 21,  
2007



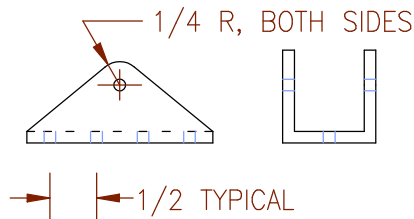
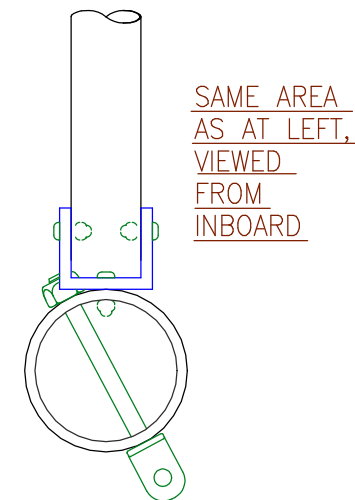
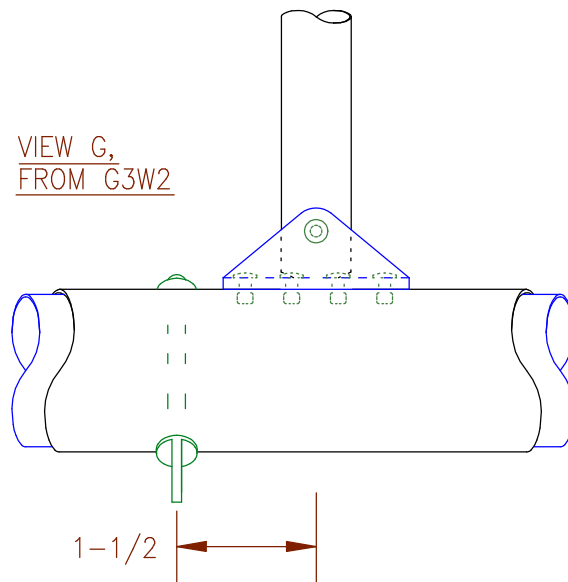
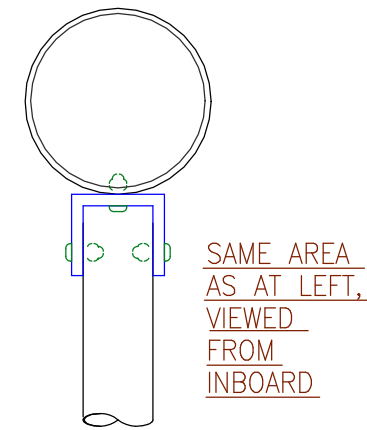
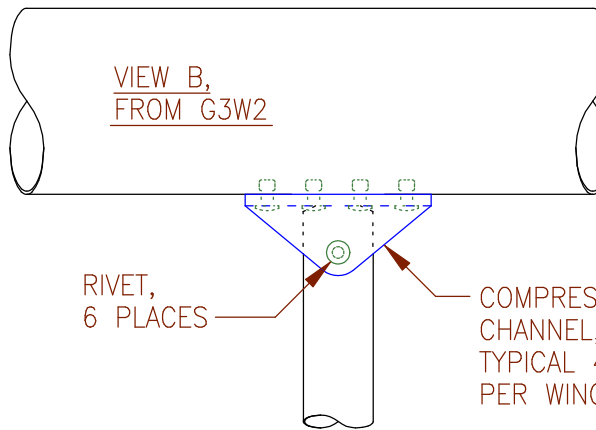
CABANE CENTER PLATE, 1-3/4 X 1/8  
ALUM. BAR, 2-3/4 IN. LONG,  
MAKE 4, SEE G4W9



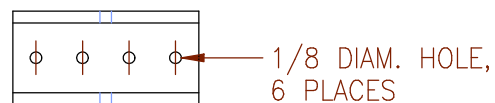
CABANE UPPER BRACKET, 1/8 X 1/2  
ALUM. BAR, 2-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 4,  
SEE G4W9



CABANE LOWER PLATE, 2 X 1/8  
ALUM. BAR, 2 IN. LONG,  
MAKE 4, SEE G4W9



COMPRESSION  
STRUT CHANNEL,  
7/8 X 1 X 1/8,  
2 IN. LONG, MAKE 8



G4W6

MIDFRAME STRUT  
ASSEMBLY

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JULY 27,  
2007

QUICK PIN, 1/4 X 2-1/2,  
SEE G2A4 & G2A5, 2 PLACES

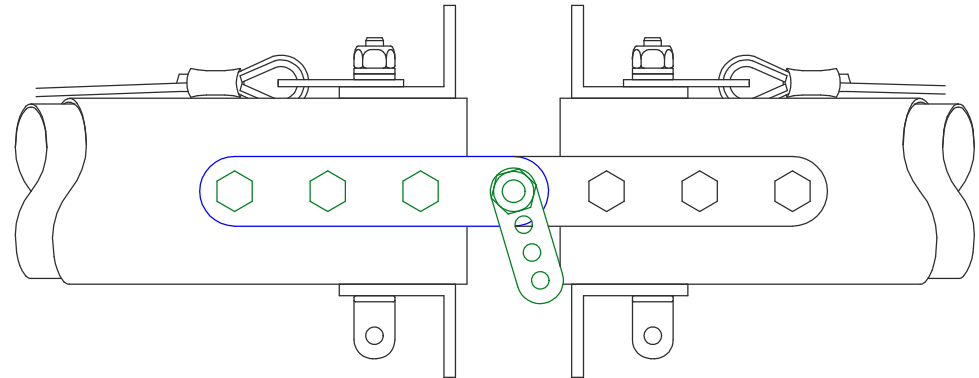
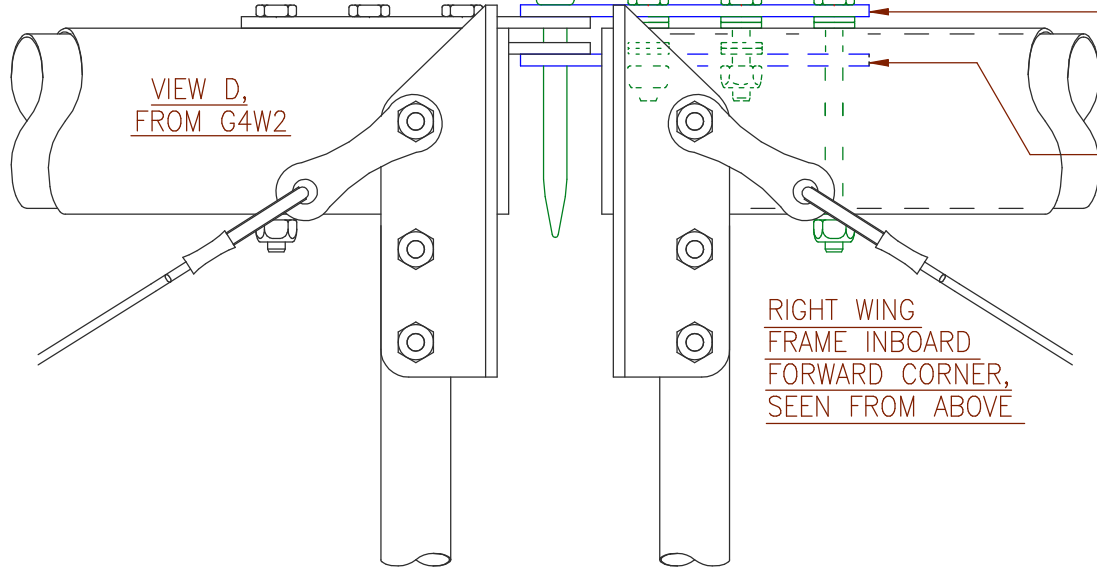
AN3-10A BOLT, 2 PLACES  
AN3-24A BOLT

RIGHT WING FORWARD JOINING FIXTURE,  
ONE OF FORWARD PAIR, SPACED FORWARD  
1/8 IN. RELATIVE TO LEFT HAND FIXTURE.

RIGHT WING REAR JOINING FIXTURE,  
ONE OF FORWARD PAIR, SPACED BACK  
ABOUT 1/8 IN. RELATIVE TO LEFT HAND  
FIXTURE, TO CLEAR LEFT HAND FIXTURE.

RIGHT WING  
FRAME INBOARD  
FORWARD CORNER,  
SEEN FROM ABOVE

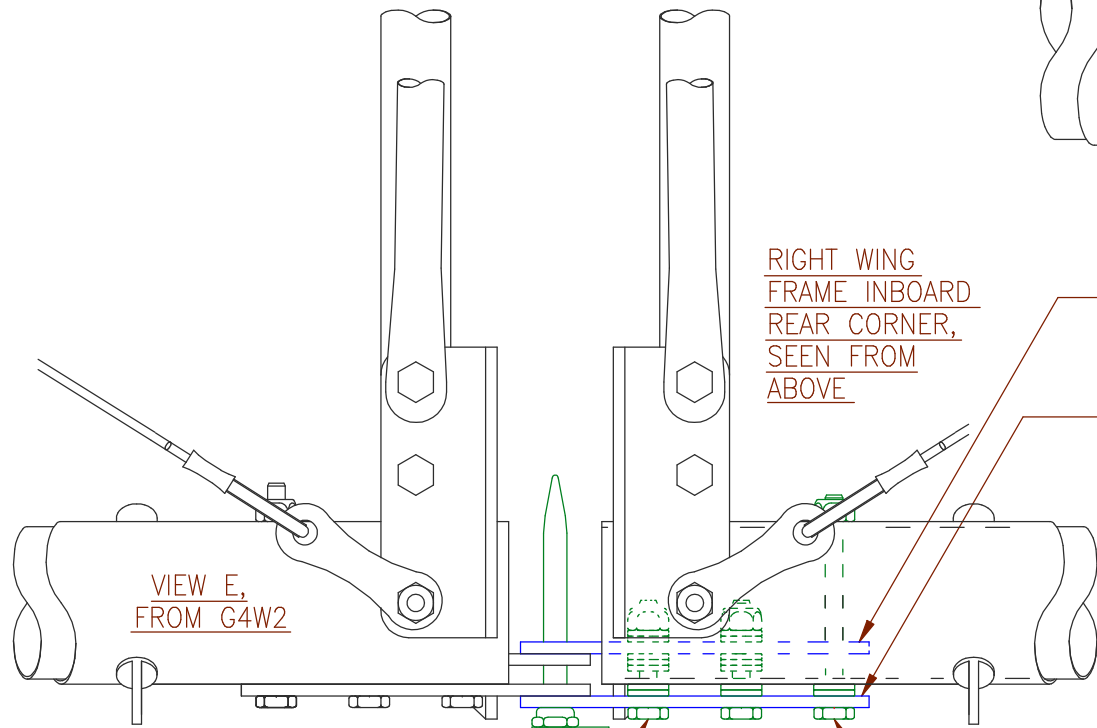
WING LEADING EDGE SPARS JOINED AT CENTER LINE,  
VIEWED FROM FORWARD, QUICK PIN INSERTED BUT  
PIN RETAINERS (ELASTIC LOOPS & LINE) NOT SHOWN



RIGHT WING  
FRAME INBOARD  
REAR CORNER,  
SEEN FROM  
ABOVE

RIGHT WING FORWARD JOINING FIXTURE, ONE OF REAR PAIR,  
SPACED FORWARD ABOUT 1/8 IN. RELATIVE TO LEFT HAND  
FIXTURE, TO CLEAR LEFT HAND FIXTURE.

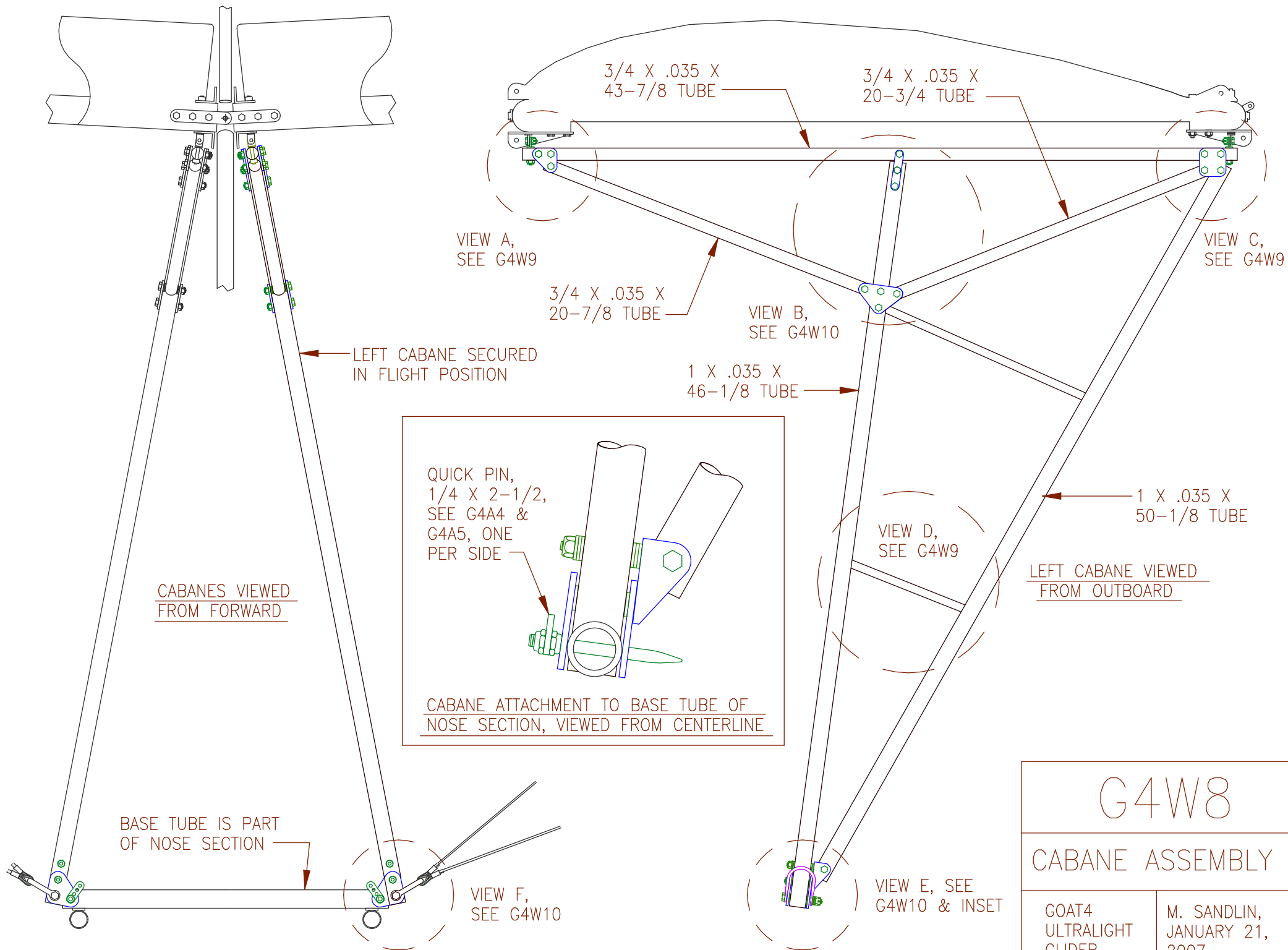
RIGHT WING REAR JOINING FIXTURE, ONE OF REAR PAIR,  
SPACED BACK 1/8 IN. RELATIVE TO LEFT HAND FIXTURE.



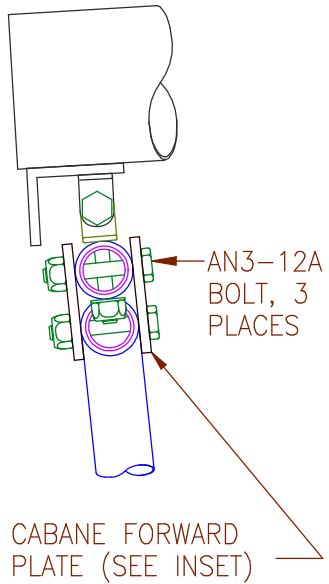
AN3-12A BOLT, 2 PLACES

AN3-22A BOLT

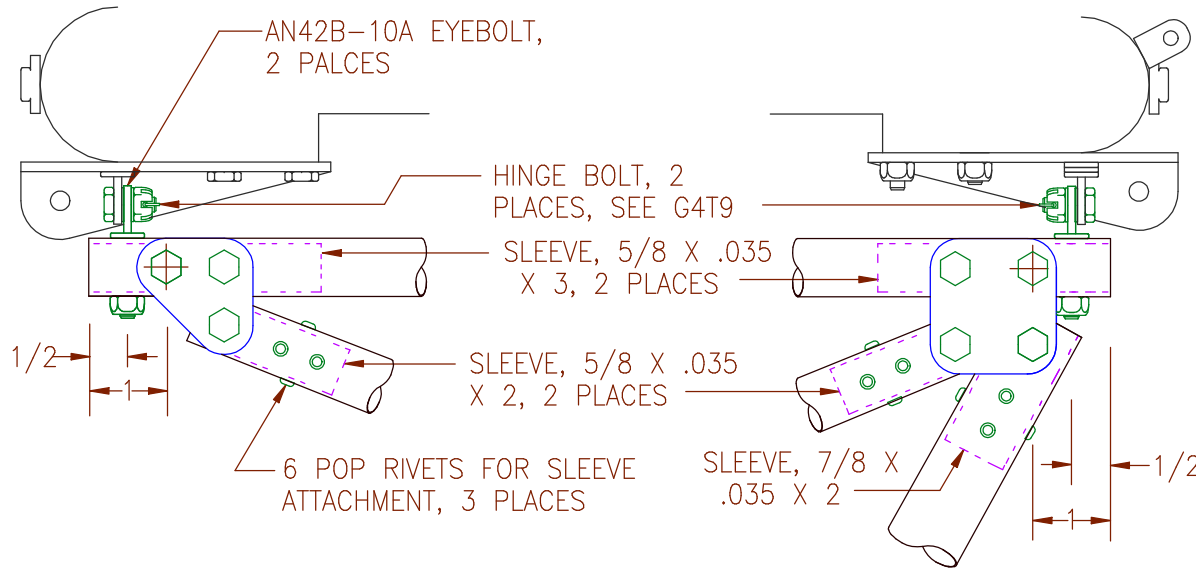
<h1>G4W7</h1>	
<h2>RIGHT WING JOINING ASSEMBLY</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 21, 2007



G4W8	
CABANE ASSEMBLY	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 21, 2007

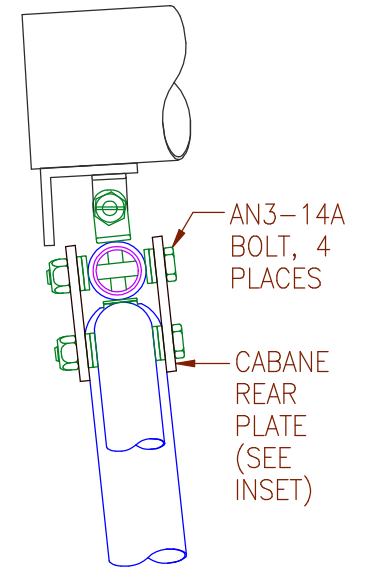


VIEW OF AREA AT RIGHT, SEEN FROM FORWARD

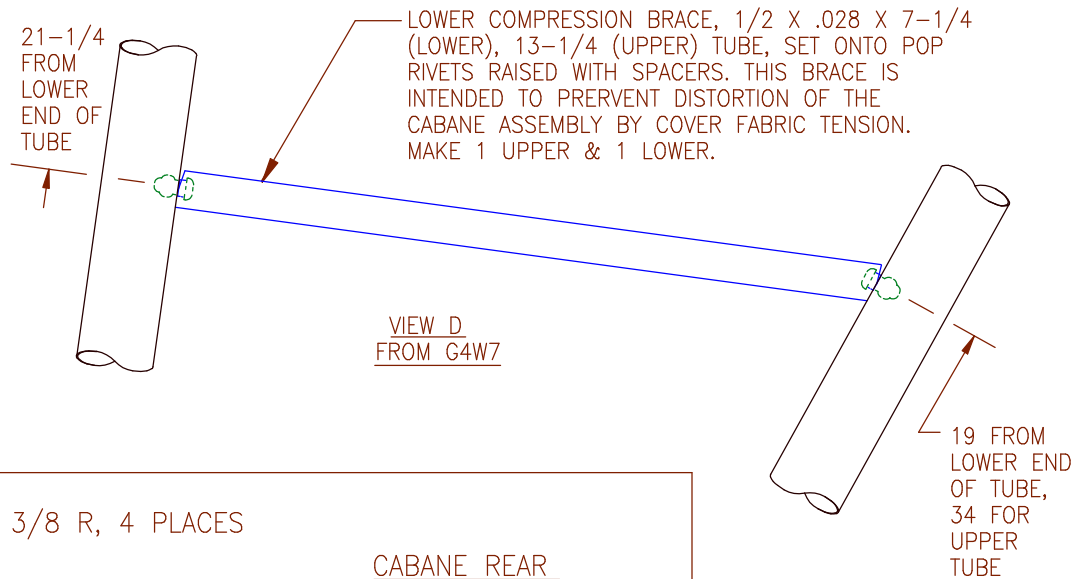


VIEW A FROM G4W8

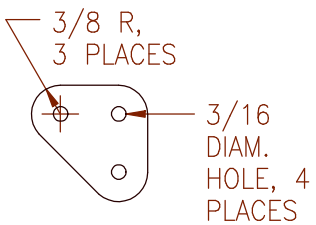
VIEW C FROM G4W8



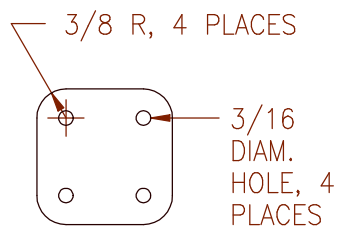
VIEW OF AREA AT LEFT, SEEN FROM FORWARD



VIEW D FROM G4W7



CABANE FORWARD PLATE, 1-1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 1-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 4



CABANE REAR PLATE, 1-3/4 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 1-3/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 4

G4W9

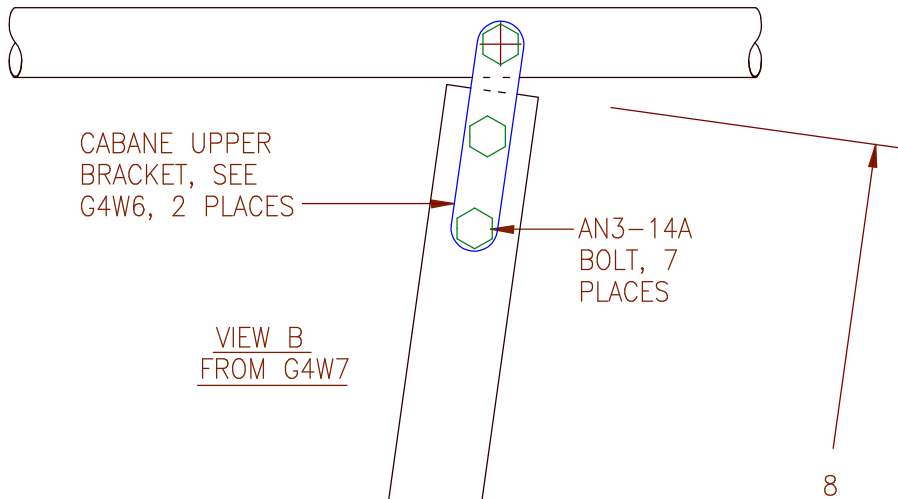
CABANE DETAIL 1

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

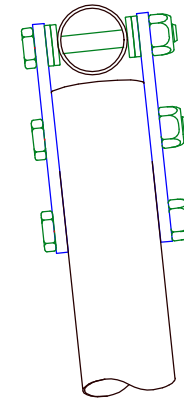
M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 21,  
2007



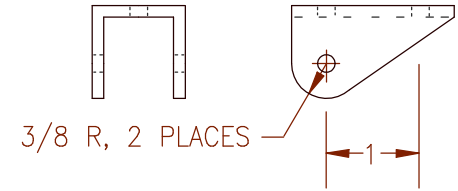
← 20-3/4 FROM AFT END OF TUBE



VIEW B  
FROM G4W7

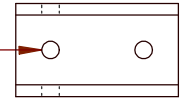


SECTION VIEW OF  
CABANE UPPER  
BRACKET, SEEN  
FROM FORWARD



3/8 R, 2 PLACES

3/16 DIAM.  
HOLE, 4 PLACES

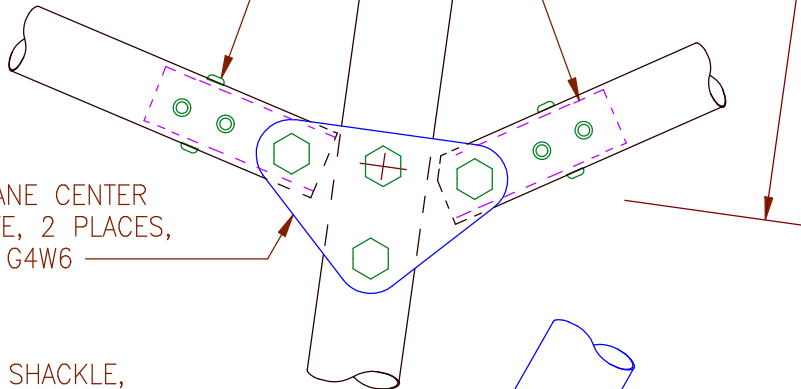


CABANE CHANNEL,  
1 X 1 X 1/8 ALUM. CHANNEL,  
1-3/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

POP RIVETS, 6, FOR SLEEVE  
ATTACHMENT, 3 SLEEVES

SLEEVE,  
5/8 X .035  
X 2, 2 PLACES

CABANE CENTER  
PLATE, 2 PLACES,  
SEE G4W6



SAME AREA AS  
VIEW (E) AT LEFT,  
SEEN FROM FORWARD

FLYING CABLE  
LOWER ENDS (4)  
HELD BT SHACKLE

MARINE SHACKLE,  
STEEL, 1-1/4 IN.  
WIDE, DRILL  
OUT THREADS  
IF NECESSARY  
TO PASS 1/4  
IN. BOLT

VIEW E  
FROM G4W7

SLEEVE,  
7/8 X .035 X 2

AN3-12A BOLT

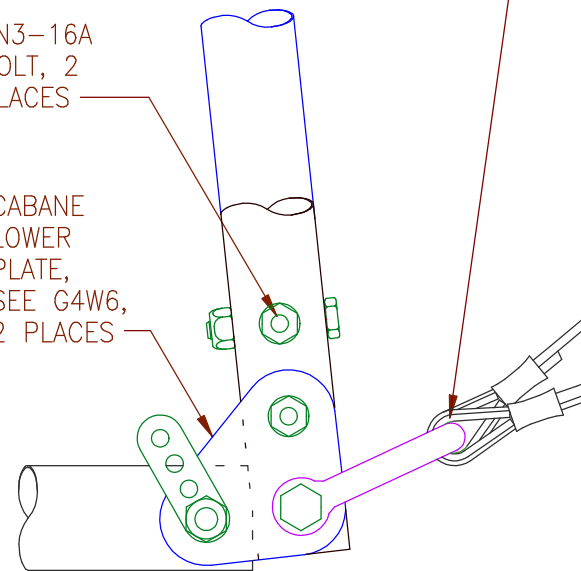
OVALIZE TUBE END & TRIM  
CORNER TO FIT IN CHANNEL

CABANE CHANNEL,  
SEE INSET

AN4-22 BOLT (DRILLED) WITH  
AN310-4 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN

AN3-16A  
BOLT, 2  
PLACES

CABANE  
LOWER  
PLATE,  
SEE G4W6,  
2 PLACES



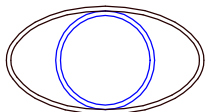
1/2

# G4W10

## CABANE DETAIL 2

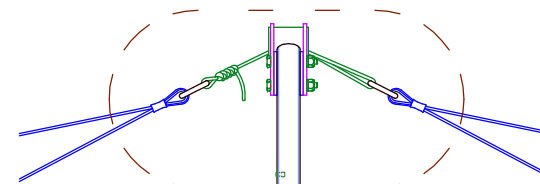
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 21,  
2007



OVALIZE FAIRING TUBE TO SLIDE ONTO MAIN TUBE. USE PADDED VICE TO FORM TUBE SMOOTHLY.

VIEW A, SEE G4W12



VIEW B, SEE G4W12

KINGPOST ASSEMBLY VIEWED FROM LEFT

REAR POST MAIN TUBE, 3/4 X .035 X 45-1/2, WITH FAIRING TUBE, 1-1/8 X .035 X 45-1/2 (OVALIZED, SEE INSET)

FRONT POST MAIN TUBE, 3/4 X .035 X 46, WITH FAIRING TUBE, 1-1/8 X .035 X 46 (OVALIZED)

RIVETS ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE NOSE TUBE ARE OFFSET 1 INCH

RIVET, 1 EACH SIDE, TO CENTER MAIN TUBE IN FAIRING TUBE, 4 PLACES PER POST

6 TYPICAL

SAME AREA AS AT LEFT, VIEWED FROM FORWARD

1/4 DIAM. HOLE, 1/2 IN. FROM END OF TUBE, SAME FOR FRONT POST

QUICK PIN, 1/4 X 2-1/2, SEE G4A4 & G4A5, 1 FRONT & 1 BACK

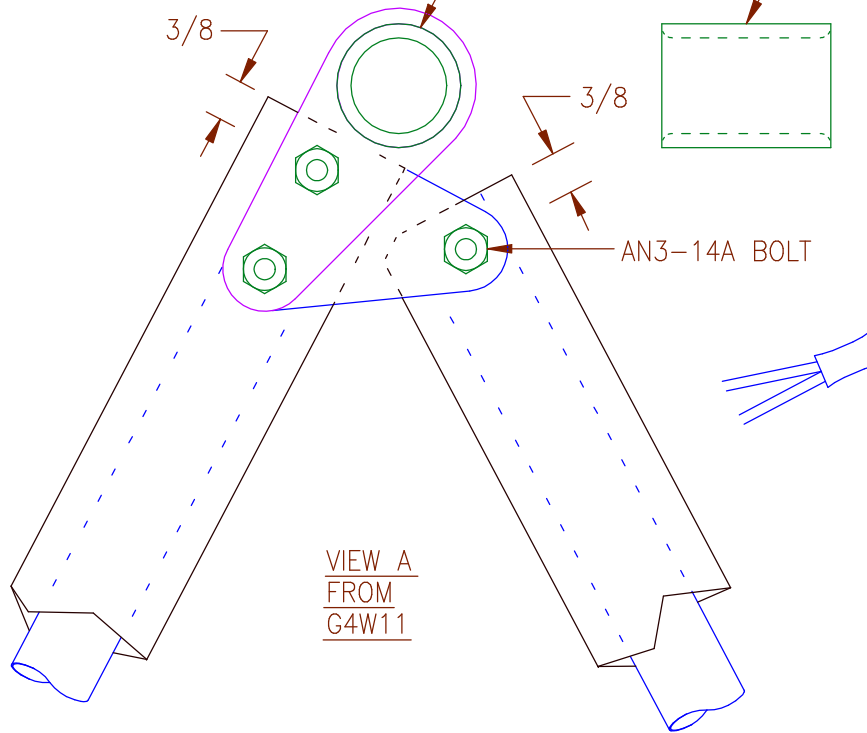
G4W11

KING POST ASSEMBLY

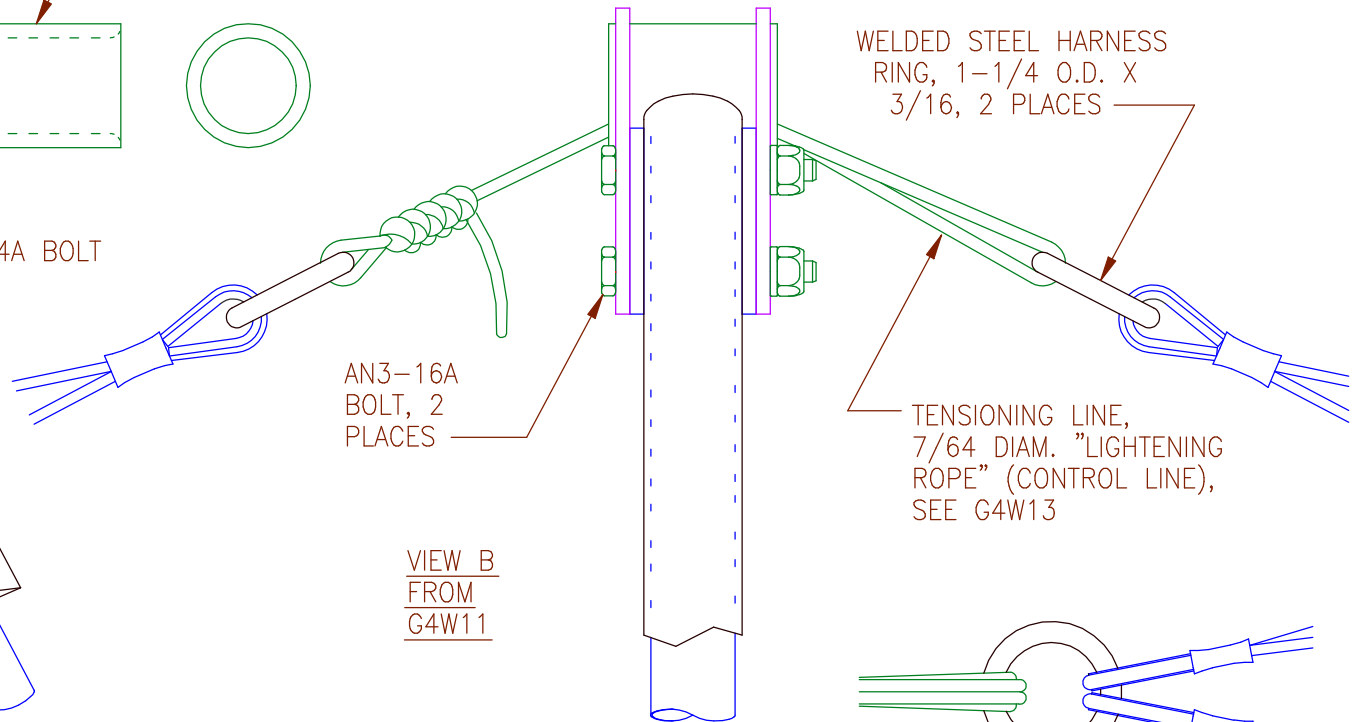
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 16, 2007

KING POST LINE GUIDE, P.V.C. PLACTIC PIPE, ABOUT .85 IN. I.D. (NOMINAL 3/4 IN. I.D.), 1-1/4 IN. LONG, ROUND & SMOOTH INNER EDGES TO REDUCE LINE STRESS & WEAR. PRESS INTO PLACE AND BOND WITH EPOXY OR FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE.

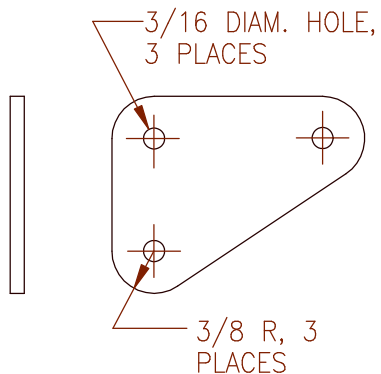


VIEW A  
FROM  
G4W11

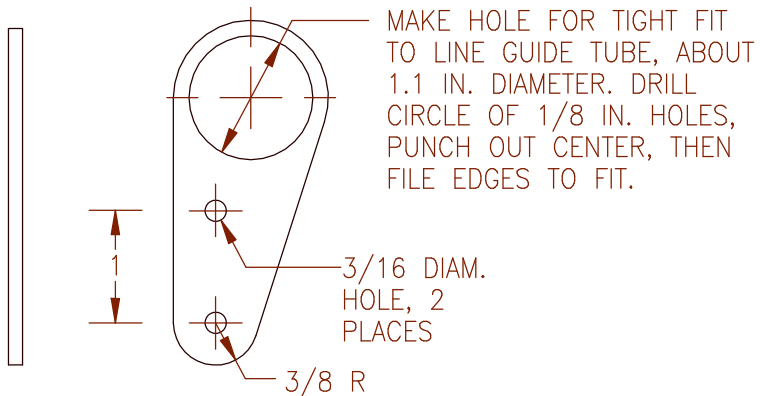


VIEW B  
FROM  
G4W11

VIEW FROM ABOVE OF  
HARNES RING & UPPER  
WING LANDING CABLE PAIRS



KING POST PLATE, 1-3/4 X 1/8  
ALUM. BAR, 2-1/4 IN. LONG, MAKE 2



KING POST LINE GUIDE BRACKET, 1-3/8  
X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 3 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

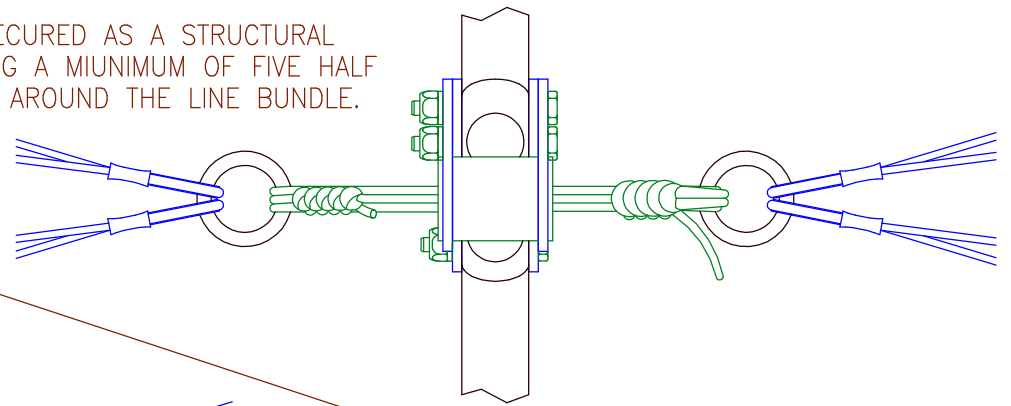
G4W12

KING POST DETAIL

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

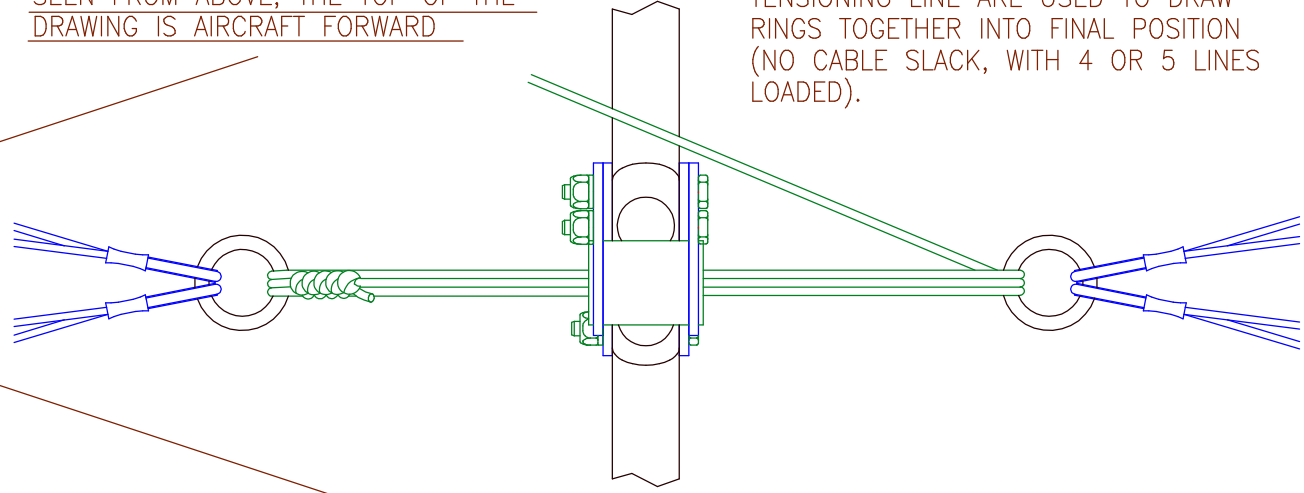
M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 18,  
2007

4. LINE IS SECURED AS A STRUCTURAL MEMBER USING A MIUNIMUM OF FIVE HALF HITCH KNOTS AROUND THE LINE BUNDLE.

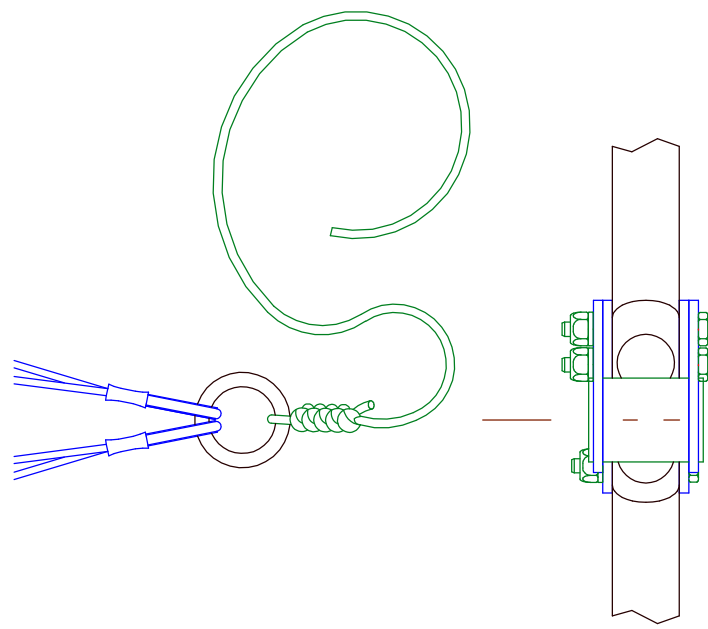


VIEWS OF THE TOP OF THE KING POST  
SEEN FROM ABOVE, THE TOP OF THE  
DRAWING IS AIRCRAFT FORWARD

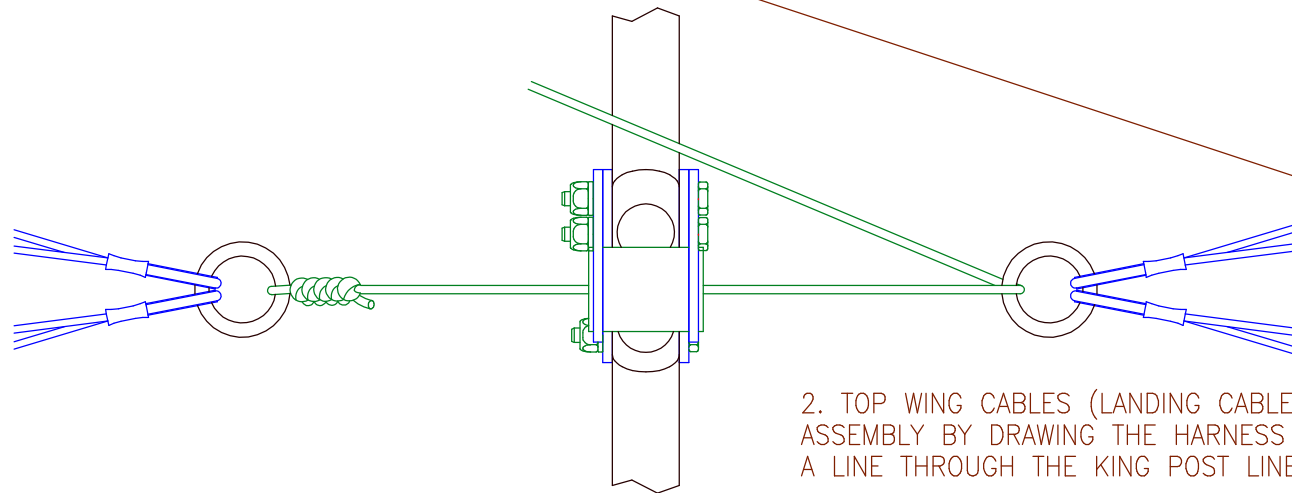
3. MULTIPLE THREADINGS OF THE TENSIONING LINE ARE USED TO DRAW RINGS TOGETHER INTO FINAL POSITION (NO CABLE SLACK, WITH 4 OR 5 LINES LOADED).



1. THE TENSIONING LINE IS 7/64 "LIGHTENING ROPE" (SAME AS CONTROL LINES), ABOUT 6 FEET LONG, SECURED TO ONE HARNESS RING WITH AT LEAST FIVE HALF HITCH KNOTS.



2. TOP WING CABLES (LANDING CABLES) ARE TENSIONED DURING ASSEMBLY BY DRAWING THE HARNESS RINGS TOGETHER USING A LINE THROUGH THE KING POST LINE GUIDE.

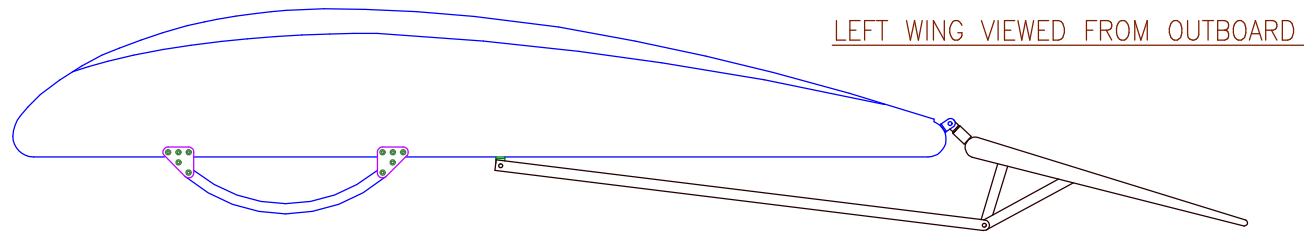
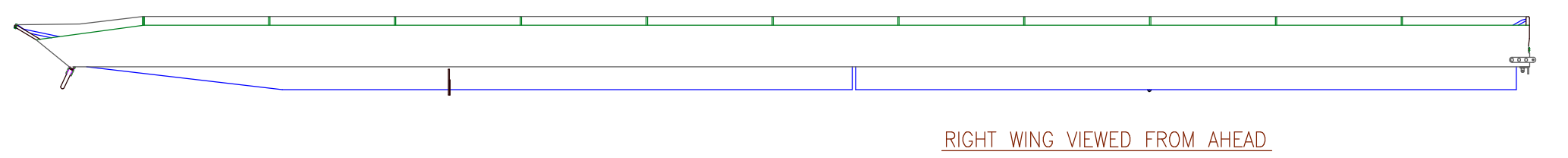
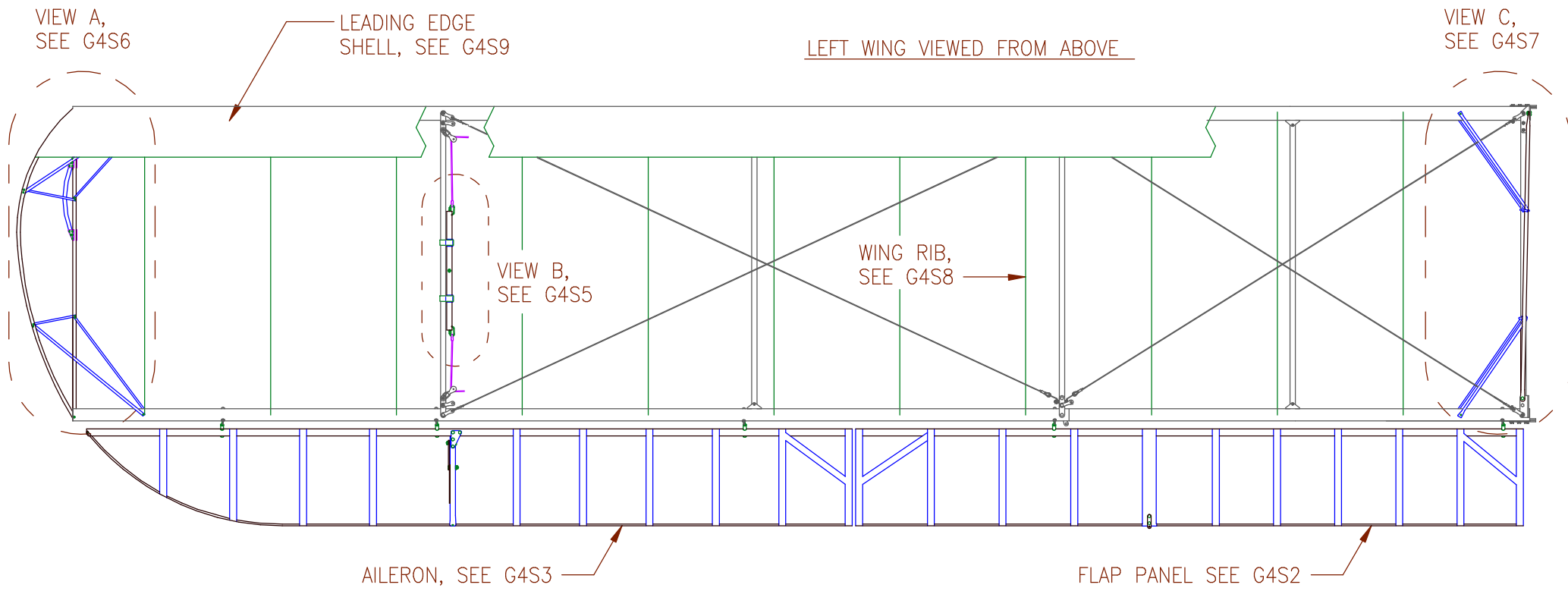


G4W13

LANDING CABLE  
TENSIONING

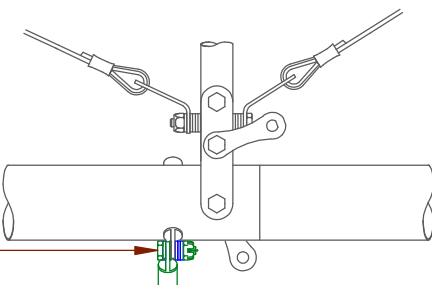
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 22,  
2007

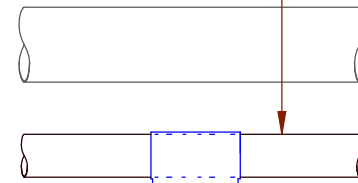


<h1>G4S1</h1>	
<h2>WING SECONDARY STRUCTURE OVERVIEW</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JULY 26, 2007

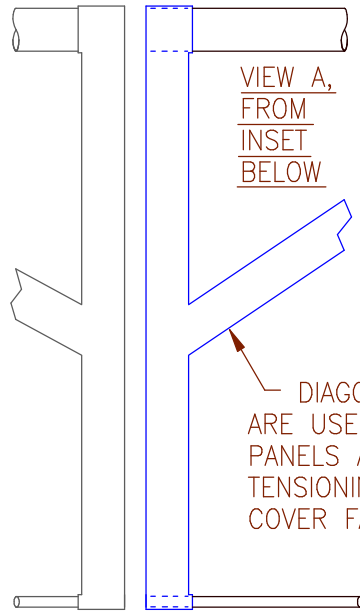
PANEL HINGE PIVOT BOLT, AN3-6  
 BOLT (DRILLED) WITH AN310-3  
 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN,  
 5 PLACES PER WING



FLAP PANEL FRONT TUBE,  
 1 X .035 X 91-3/4



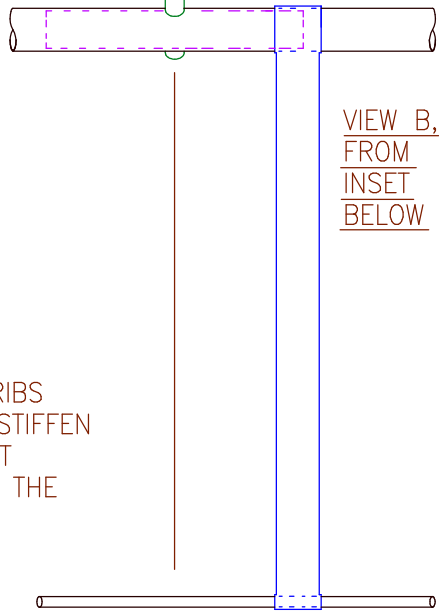
SLEEVE, .875 X .035, 6 IN.  
 LONG, 5 PLACES PER WING



VIEW A,  
 FROM  
 INSET  
 BELOW

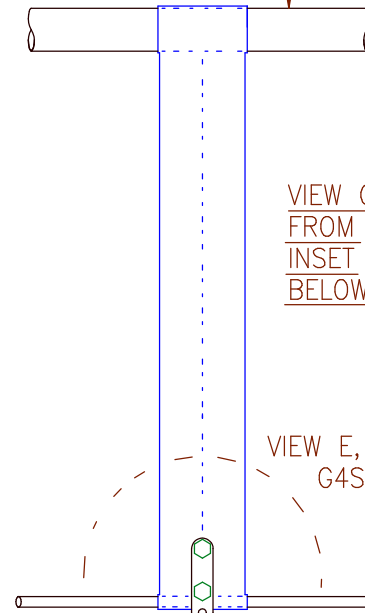
DIAGONAL RIBS  
 ARE USED TO STIFFEN  
 PANELS AGAINST  
 TENSIONING OF THE  
 COVER FABRIC.

1/2 NOMINAL



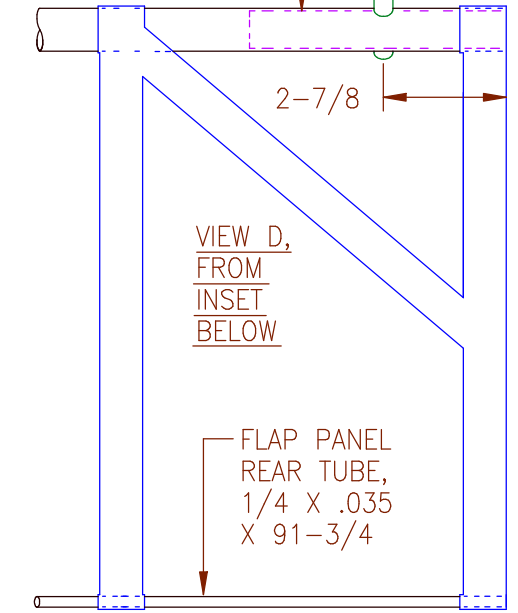
VIEW B,  
 FROM  
 INSET  
 BELOW

67-1/8



VIEW C,  
 FROM  
 INSET  
 BELOW

VIEW E, SEE  
 G4S10



VIEW D,  
 FROM  
 INSET  
 BELOW

FLAP PANEL  
 REAR TUBE,  
 1/4 X .035  
 X 91-3/4

2-7/8

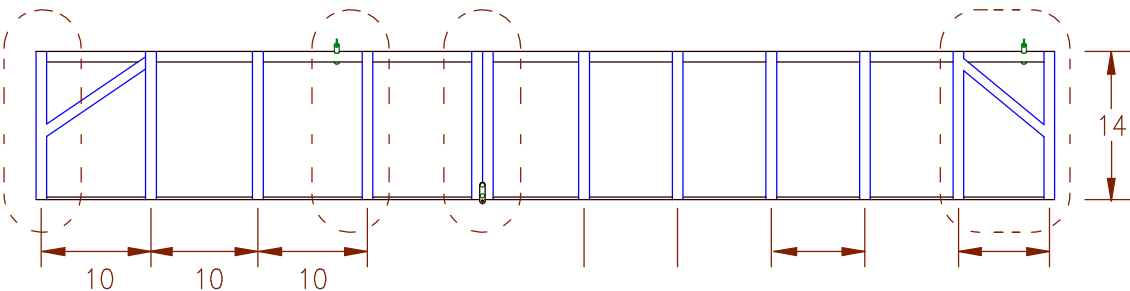
53-1/2

VIEW A,  
 SEE ABOVE

VIEW B,  
 SEE ABOVE

VIEW C,  
 SEE ABOVE

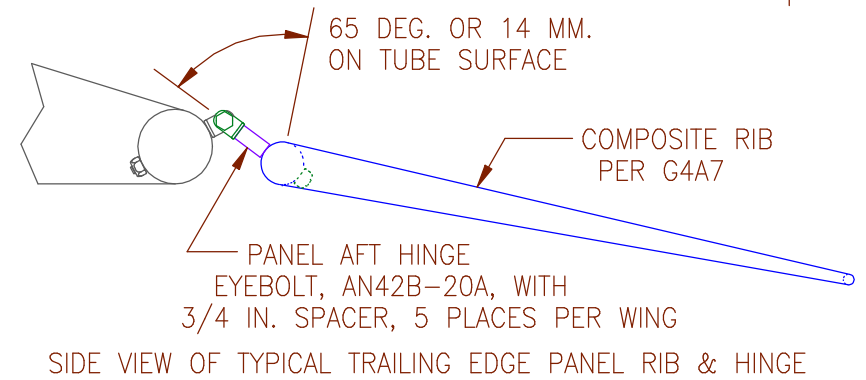
VIEW D,  
 SEE ABOVE



LEFT FLAP PANEL SEEN FROM ABOVE

8-3/4  
 4 PLACES

8-1/2



65 DEG. OR 14 MM.  
 ON TUBE SURFACE

COMPOSITE RIB  
 PER G4A7

PANEL AFT HINGE  
 EYEBOLT, AN42B-20A, WITH  
 3/4 IN. SPACER, 5 PLACES PER WING

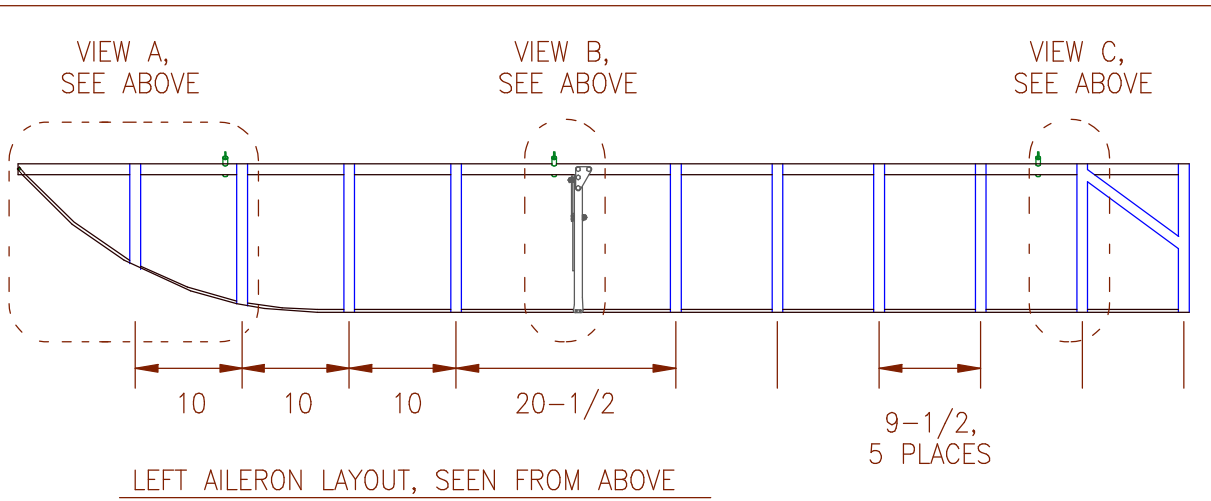
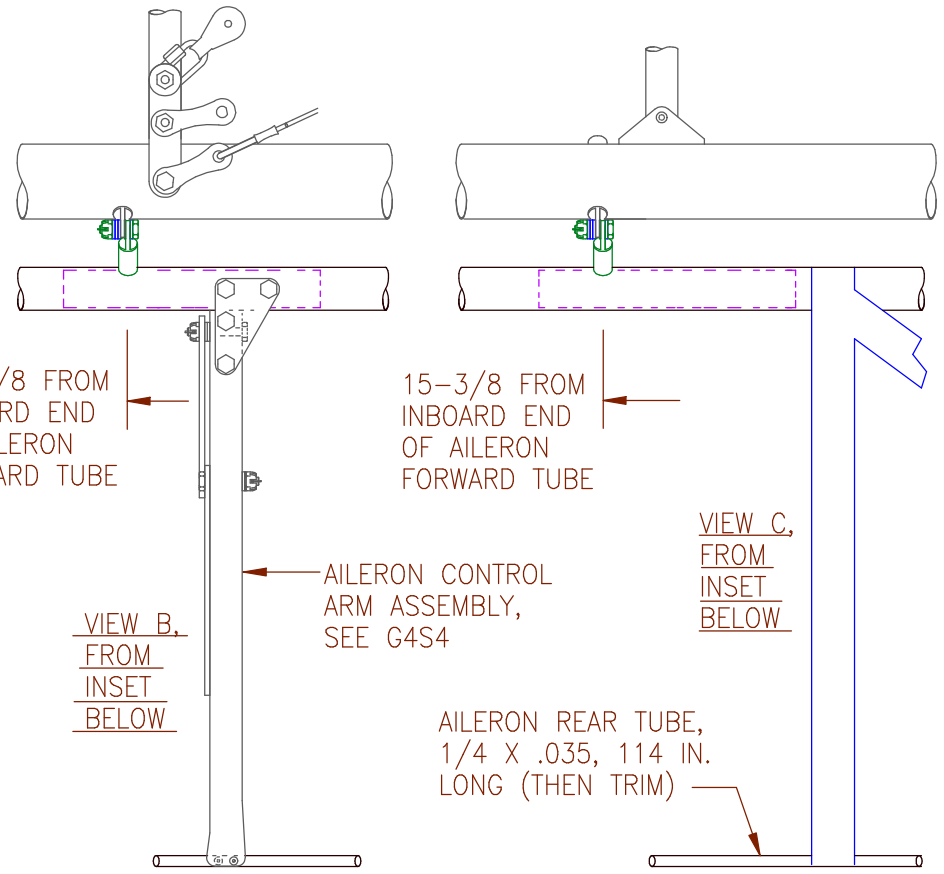
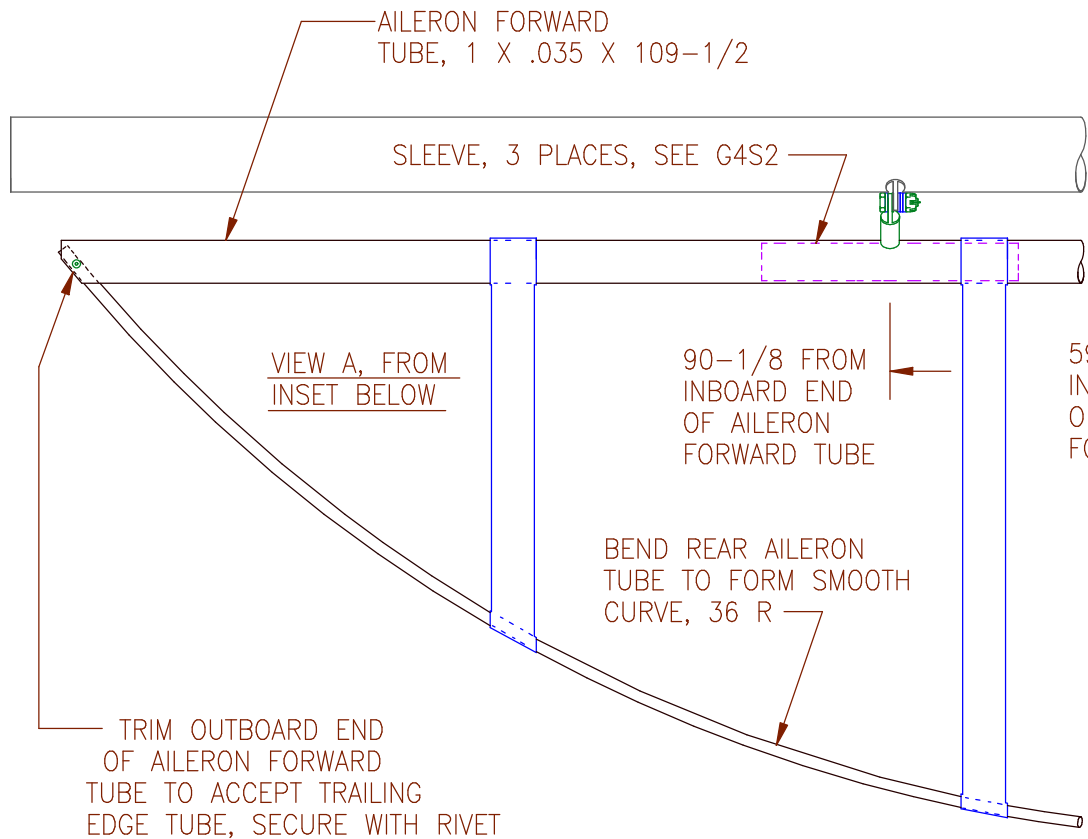
SIDE VIEW OF TYPICAL TRAILING EDGE PANEL RIB & HINGE

G4S2

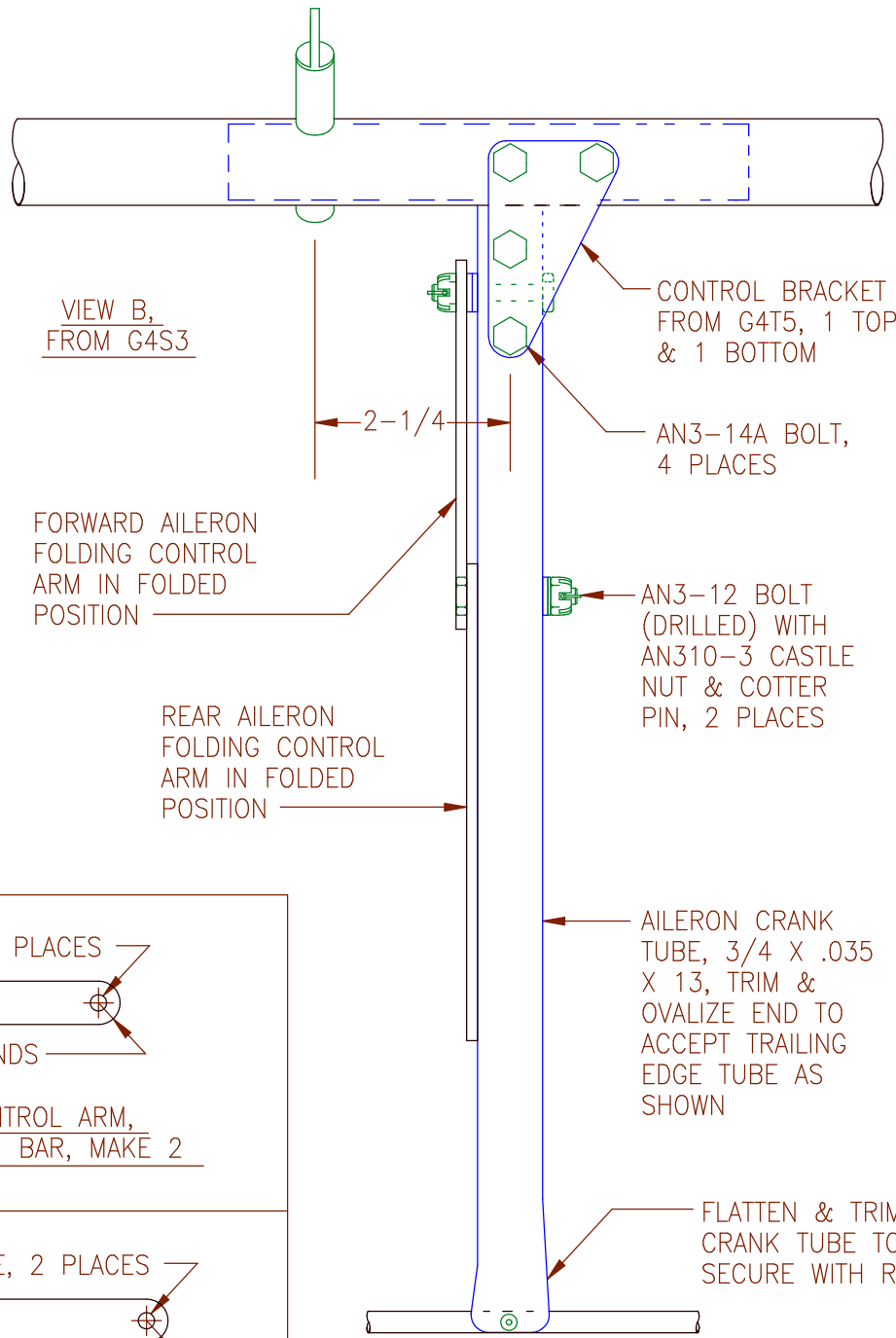
FLAP  
 PANEL

GOAT4  
 ULTRALIGHT  
 GLIDER

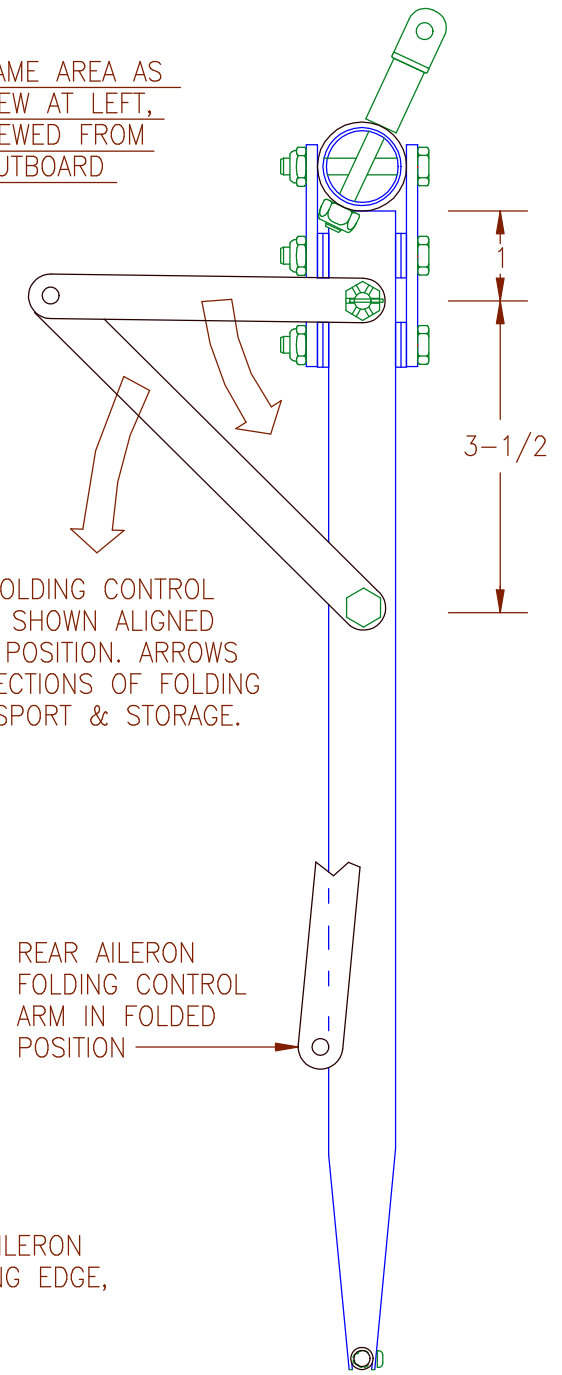
M. SANDLIN,  
 JANUARY 22,  
 2007



G4S3	AILERON PANEL	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JULY 26, 2007
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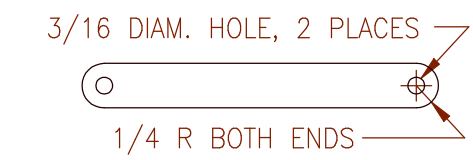


SAME AREA AS VIEW AT LEFT, VIEWED FROM OUTBOARD

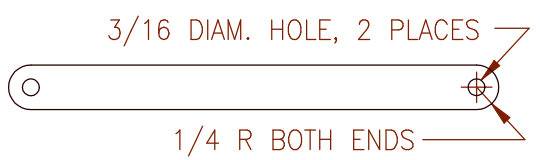


AILERON FOLDING CONTROL ARMS ARE SHOWN ALIGNED IN FLIGHT POSITION. ARROWS SHOW DIRECTIONS OF FOLDING FOR TRANSPORT & STORAGE.

REAR AILERON FOLDING CONTROL ARM IN FOLDED POSITION



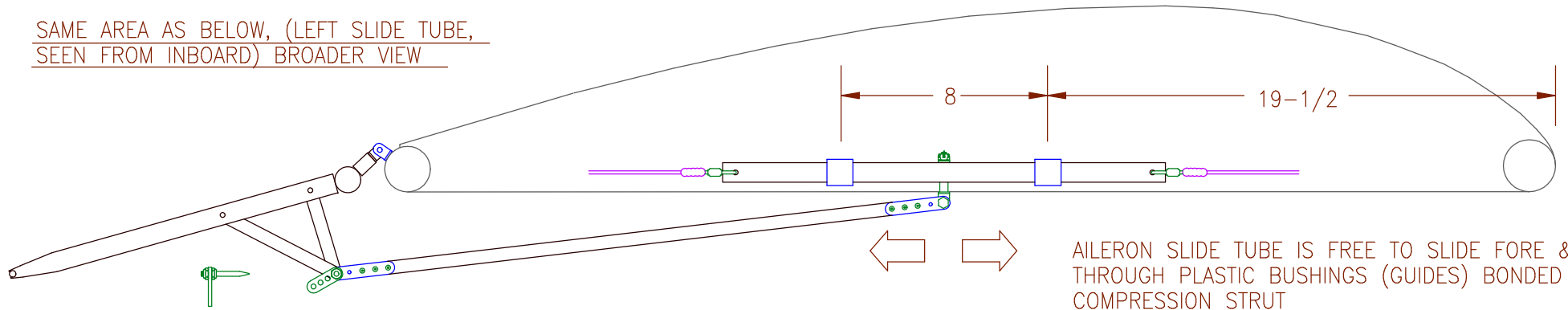
FORWARD FOLDING CONTROL ARM, 1/2 X 1/8 X 4 ALUM. BAR, MAKE 2



REAR FOLDING CONTROL ARM, 1/2 X 1/8 X 5-1/2 ALUM. BAR, MAKE 2

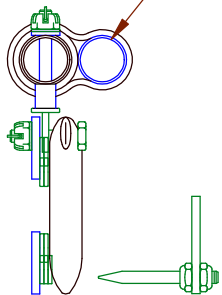


SAME AREA AS BELOW, (LEFT SLIDE TUBE, SEEN FROM INBOARD) BROADER VIEW



AILERON SLIDE TUBE IS FREE TO SLIDE FORE & AFT THROUGH PLASTIC BUSHINGS (GUIDES) BONDED ONTO COMPRESSION STRUT

WING COMPRESSION STRUT

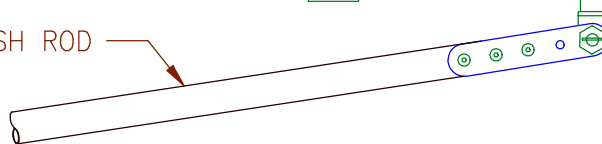


AN42B-14 EYEBOLT WITH AN310-3 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN, CENTERED ON SLIDE TUBE WITH 3/8 IN. SPACER

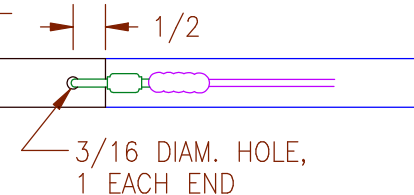


SAME AREA AS BELOW, VIEWED FROM INBOARD

AILERON PUSH ROD

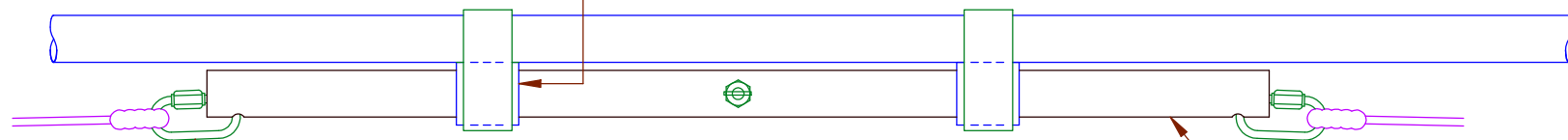


AN3-10 BOLT (DRILLED) WITH AN310-3 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN



SLIDE ROD GUIDE, P.V.C. SCHD. 40 PLASTIC TUBE, 1 IN. LONG, 2 PLACES PER WING. USE WET LAYUP OF EPOXY RESIN AND FIBERGLASS CLOTH TAPE TO BOND ROD GUIDE TO COMPRESSION STRUT

VIEW B, FROM G4S1, ROTATED, RIGHT IN THIS VIEW IS AIRCRAFT FORWARD



LEFT SLIDE TUBE & PUSH ROD, SEEN FROM FRONT

1/8 IN. QUICK LINK, TIED TO ELEVATOR CONTROL LINE, 7/64 IN. "LIGHTNING ROPE", PER METHOD OF G4A7, 1 ON EACH END OF SLIDE TUBE

STRUT FITTING, FROM G4T10, ONE PER ROD END, ATTACH WITH 3 RIVETS EACH, USE WASHERS TO ESTABLISH GAP (1/4 IN. ON CONTROL ARM END, ABOUT 1/8 IN. ON EYEBOLT END).

AILERON SLIDE TUBE, 3/4 X .035 X 17 AL. TUBE



AILERON PUSH ROD, 1/2 X .035 AL. TUBE, 24 IN. LONG, FLATTEN ENDS AND DRILL END HOLES 3/16 DIAM., 23-1/2 HOLE TO HOLE

LEFT AILERON PUSH ROD, VIEWED FROM ABOVE



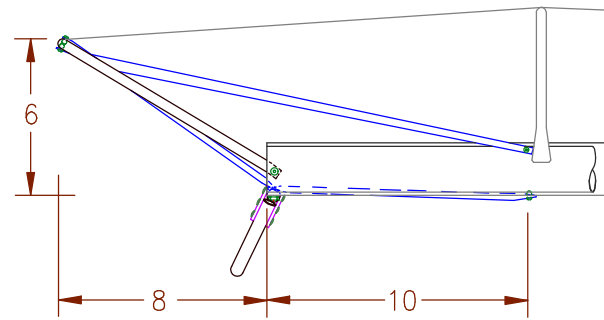
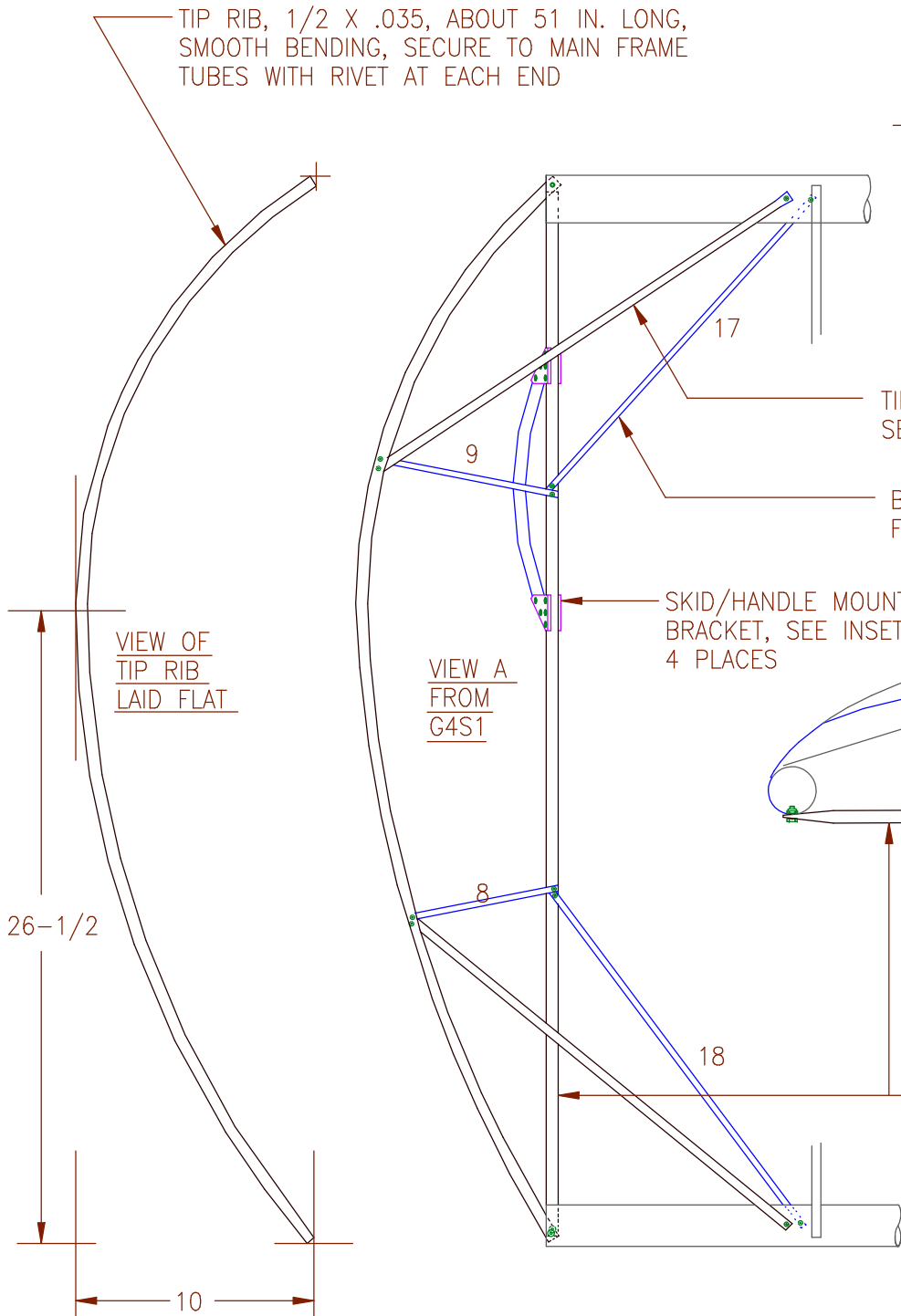
QUICK ASSEMBLY PIN, 3/16 X 1-1/4, 1 PER AILERON, SEE G4A4, G4A5

G4S5

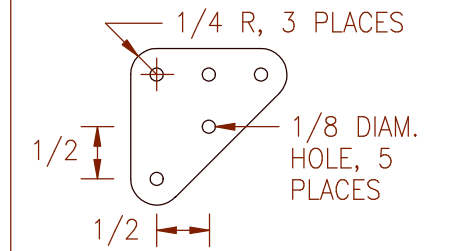
AILERON PUSH ROD

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 23, 2007



SAME AREA AS VIEW BELOW, SEEN FROM BEHIND

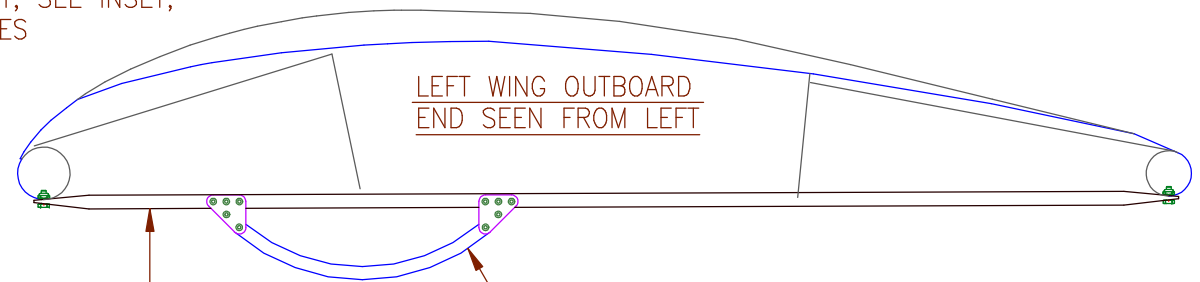


SKID/HANDLE MOUNTING BRACKET, 1-1/2 X 1-1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, MAKE 8

TIP RIB UPPER BRACE, 3/8 X .035 X 20, FLATTEN ENDS & SECURE TO OTHER TUBES WITH END RIVETS, 2 PLACES

BRACES, 1/4 X .035 AL. TUBE. LENGTH ABOUT AS MARKED, FLATTEN ENDS & SECURE TO OTHER TUBES WITH RIVETS, 4 PLACES

SKID/HANDLE MOUNTING BRACKET, SEE INSET, 4 PLACES



TIP SKID & HANDLE, 1/2 X .028 X 12 ALUM. TUBE, BEND IN SMOOTH CURVE, 7 INCH RADIUS, FASTEN WITH RIVETS

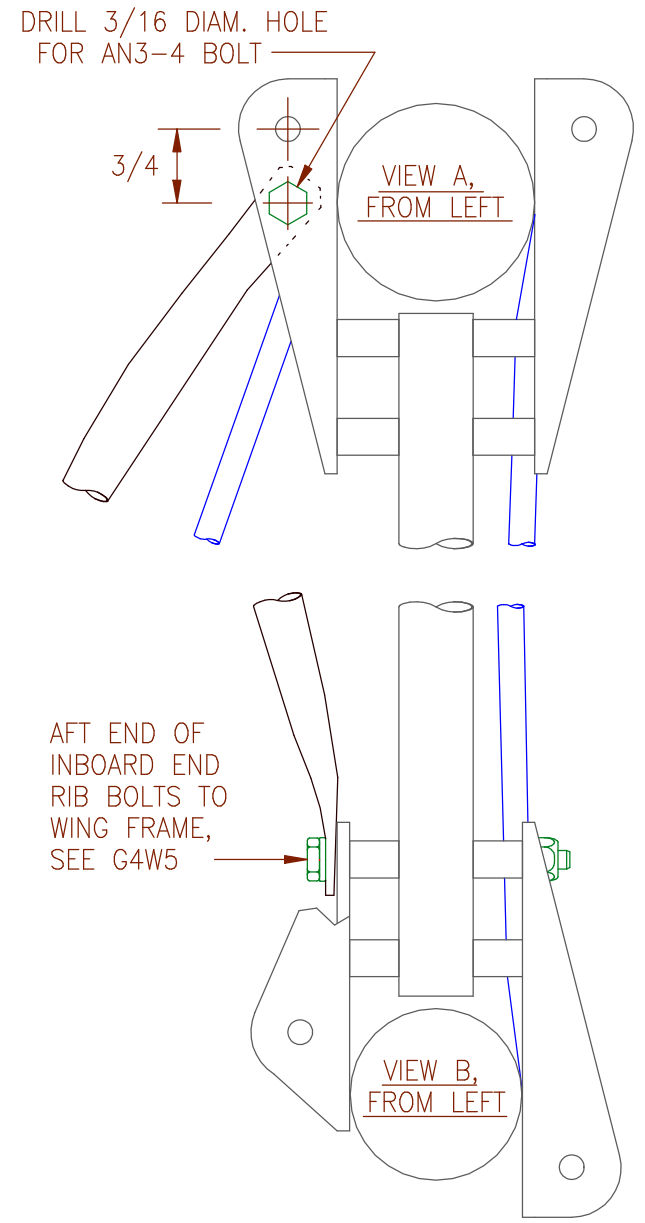
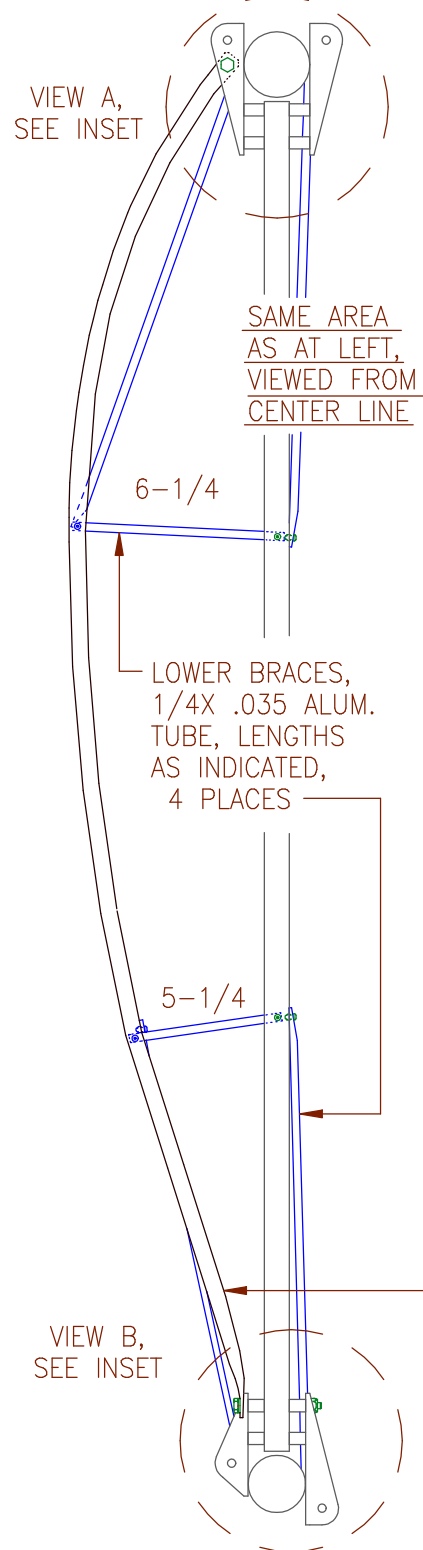
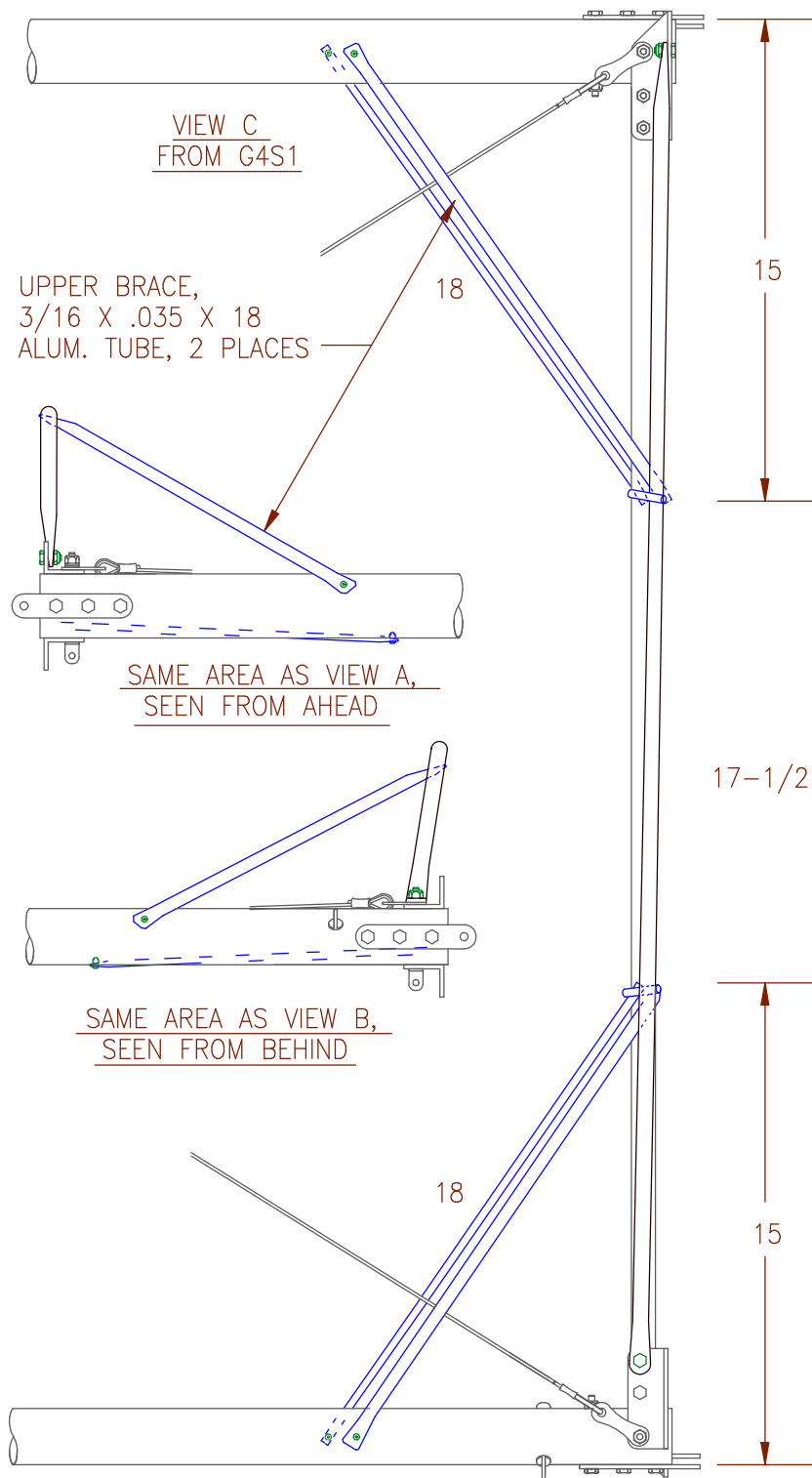
LOWER TIP RIB, 1/2 X .035, 44 IN. LONG, FLATTEN ENDS & SECURE TO MAIN FRAME TUBES WITH AN3-4 BOLTS WITH BOLT HEADS DOWN TO SERVE AS WING TIP CORNER CLEATS

G4S6

WING OUTBOARD END STRUCTURE

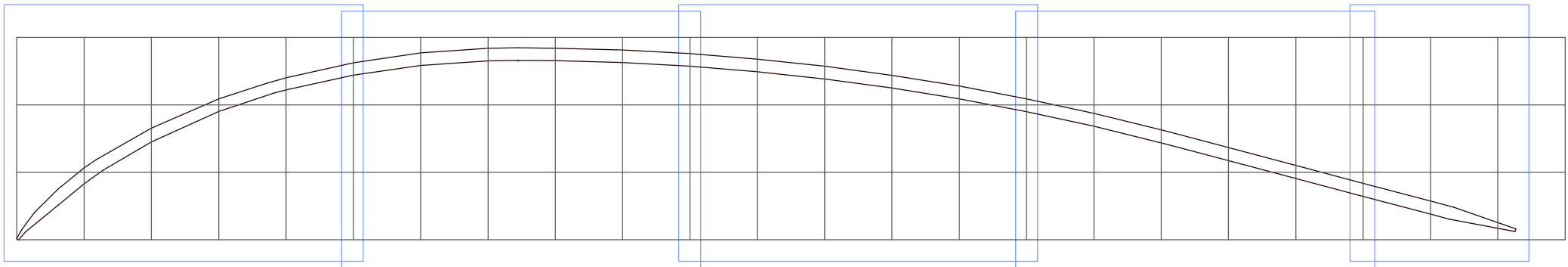
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 16,  
2007



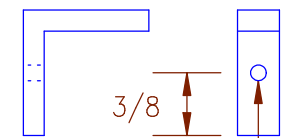
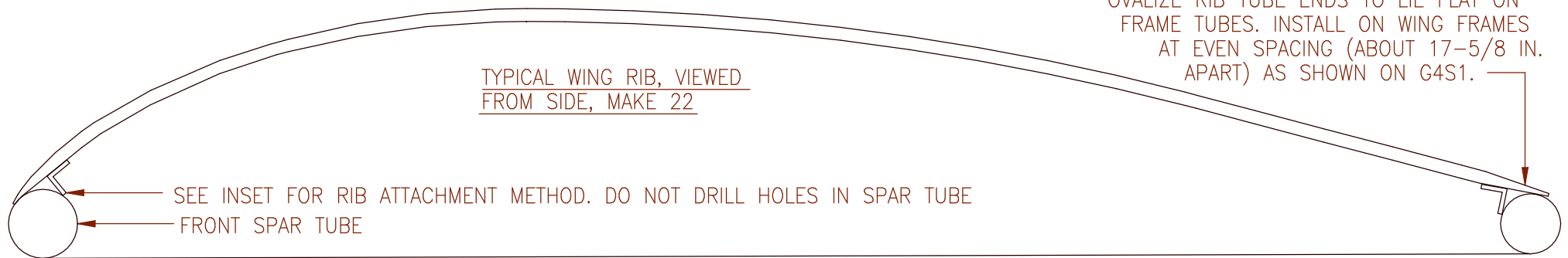
INBOARD END RIB,  
1/2 X .028 X 47  
ALUM. TUBE, BEND  
TO SAME CURVE AS  
TYPICAL RIB (SEE G4S8).  
OVALIZE & TRIM ENDS  
FOR ATTACHMENT.

<h1>G4S7</h1>	
<h2>WING INBOARD END STRUCTURE</h2>	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 22, 2007



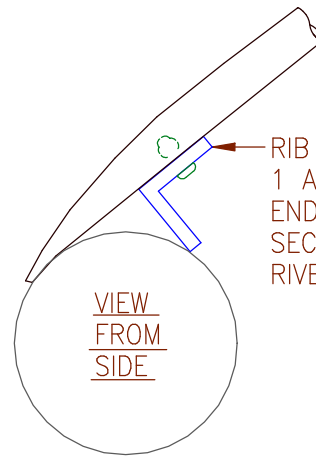
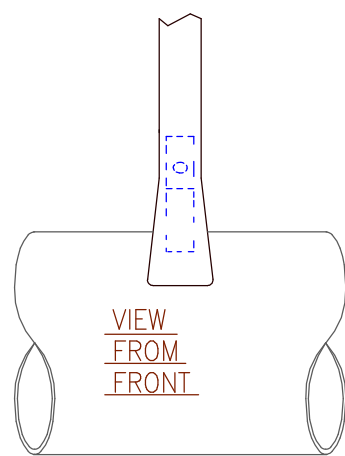
RIB PATTERN IS PRINTED ON 5 SHEETS OF LETTER SIZE PAPER AT FULL SCALE. SHEETS ARE COMBINED INTO A SINGLE FULL SIZE PATTERN. RIBS ARE COMPARED TO THIS PATTERN AS THEY ARE FORMED BY HAND BENDING OR USE OF A VICE OR MANDREL.

OVALIZE RIB TUBE ENDS TO LIE FLAT ON FRAME TUBES. INSTALL ON WING FRAMES AT EVEN SPACING (ABOUT 17-5/8 IN. APART) AS SHOWN ON G4S1.

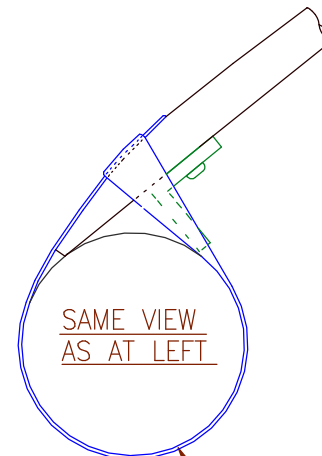


1/8 DIAM. HOLE

RIB STOP,  
1/8 X 3/4 X 3/4  
ALUM. ANGLE,  
1/4 IN. WIDE,  
MAKE 44



RIB STOP,  
1 AT EACH  
END OF RIB,  
SECURE WITH  
RIVET



WING RIB ATTACHMENT TO LEADING EDGE TUBE, TRAILING EDGE IS THE SAME

ATTACH RIB ONTO SPAR TUBE USING 1/2 IN. WIDE FIBERGLASS TAPE (MADE FROM 1 IN. TAPE) COMPLETELY AROUND SPAR TUBE. BOND WITH WET LAYUP OF EPOXY, 44 PLACES.

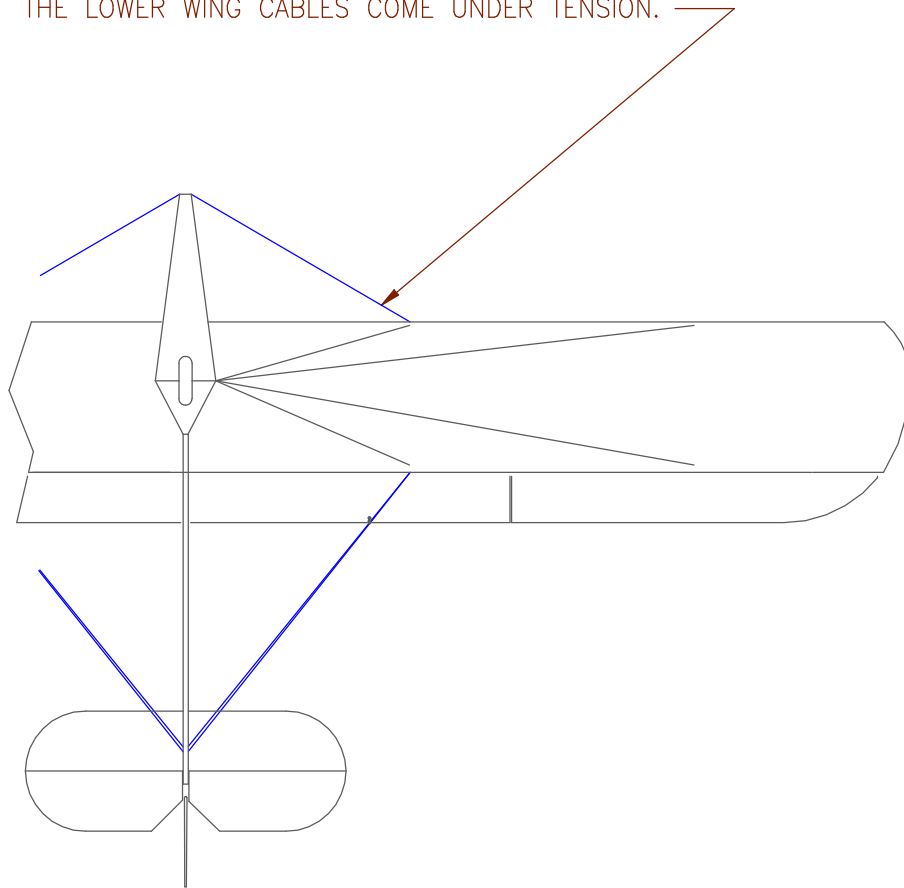
G4S8

WING RIBS

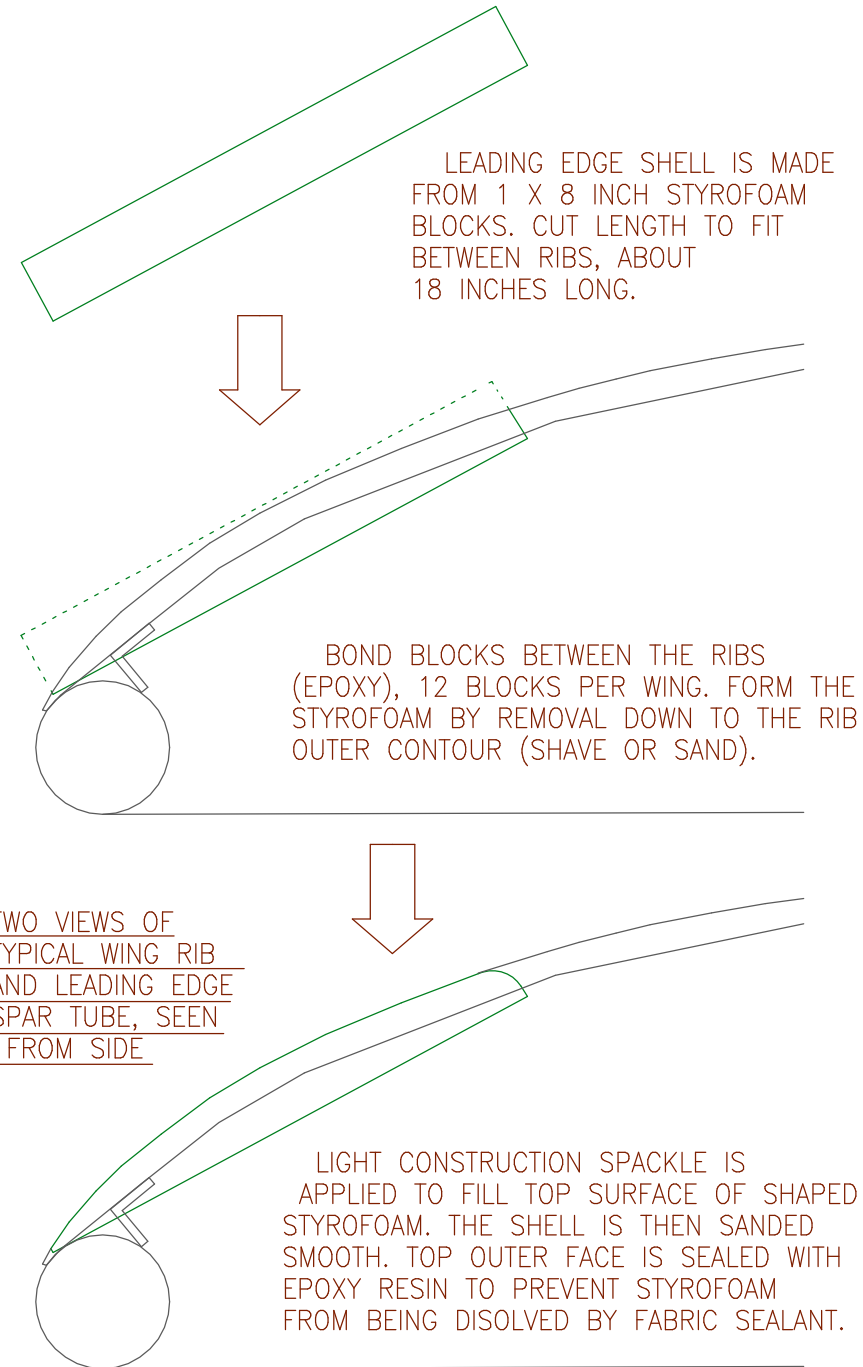
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 14,  
2007

RIG UPPER & LOWER WING CABLES FIRST, THEN RIG THE SWEEP CABLES. SWEEP CABLES SHOULD BE JUST AS LOOSE AS THE LOWER WING CABLES, OR MORE SO, WHEN THE GLIDER IS FULLY ASSEMBLED ON THE GROUND. THIS IS INTENDED TO ALLOW FOR SOME INCREASE IN SWEEP CABLE TENSION IN FLIGHT, WHEN THE WING IS LIFTED AND THE LOWER WING CABLES COME UNDER TENSION.



SWEEP CABLES  
VIEWED FROM BELOW



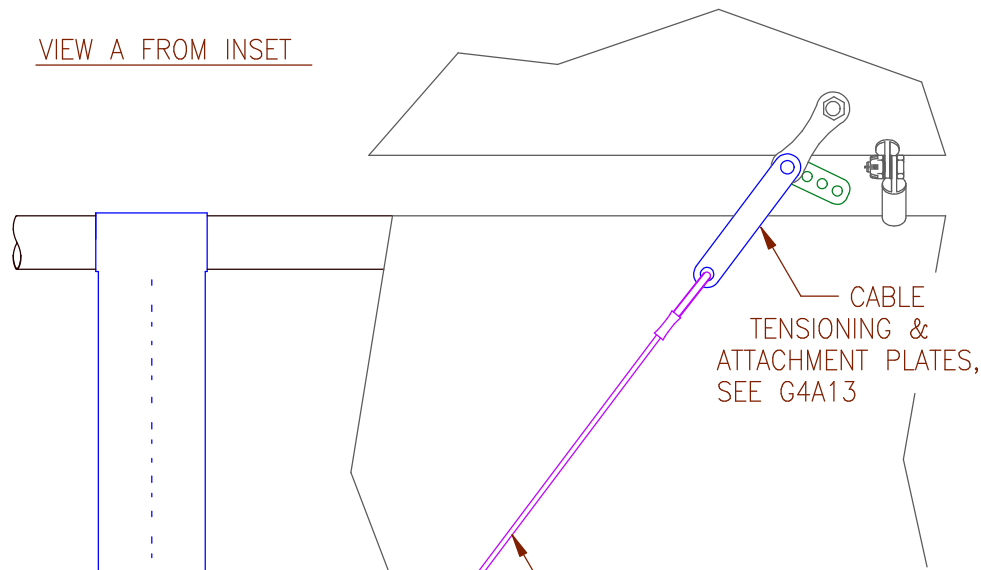
LEADING EDGE SHELL IS MADE FROM 1 X 8 INCH STYROFOAM BLOCKS. CUT LENGTH TO FIT BETWEEN RIBS, ABOUT 18 INCHES LONG.

BOND BLOCKS BETWEEN THE RIBS (EPOXY), 12 BLOCKS PER WING. FORM THE STYROFOAM BY REMOVAL DOWN TO THE RIB OUTER CONTOUR (SHAVE OR SAND).

TWO VIEWS OF  
TYPICAL WING RIB  
AND LEADING EDGE  
SPAR TUBE, SEEN  
FROM SIDE

LIGHT CONSTRUCTION SPACKLE IS APPLIED TO FILL TOP SURFACE OF SHAPED STYROFOAM. THE SHELL IS THEN SANDED SMOOTH. TOP OUTER FACE IS SEALED WITH EPOXY RESIN TO PREVENT STYROFOAM FROM BEING DISSOLVED BY FABRIC SEALANT.

VIEW A FROM INSET



THE UPPER AND LOWER AFT SWEEP CABLES ARE ACTUALLY A SINGLE CONTINUOUS CABLE ROUTED THROUGH A THIMBLE & SLEEVES AS SHOWN. THE FORWARD END IS RIGGED TO A PAIR OF TENSIONING END PLATES FOR ATTACHMENT WITH A QUICK RELEASE PIN (SEE G4A5).

AT THE SWEEP CABLE ATTACHMENT STATION THE FLAP PANEL RIB IS DOUBLE WIDTH & HAS AN EXTRA LAYER OF FIBERGLASS TAPE

AN3-6A BOLT WITH 3/4 DIAM. WASHER, 2 PLACES

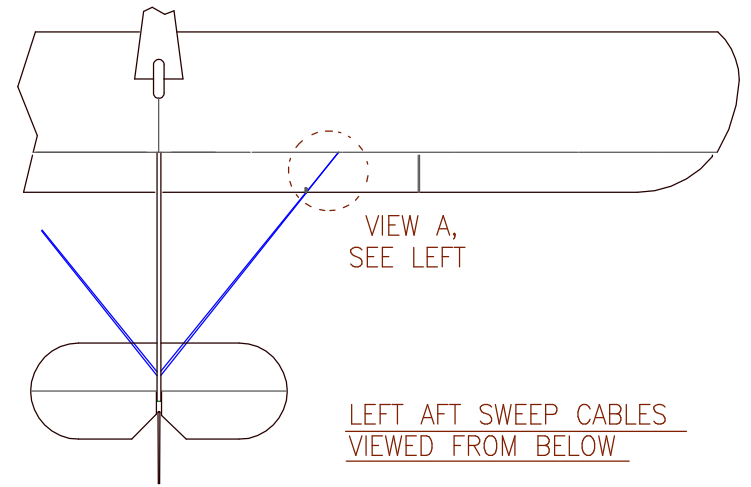
FABRIC GAP COVER, 6 IN. WIDE. APPLY FULL SPAN, PASSES THROUGH HINGE AXIS SO FABRIC TENSION DOES NOT CHANGE WHEN PANEL ROTATES, (THICKNESS EXAGGERATED), SEE G4S14

SAME AREA AS ABOVE, SEEN FROM INBOARD

FLAP PANEL FLANGE, FROM INSET, BOLT TO REINFORCED FLAP PANEL RIB

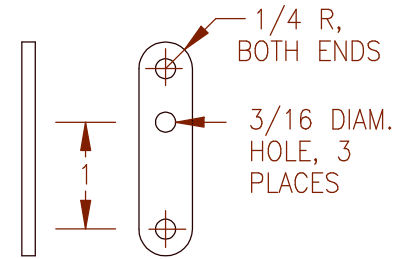
QUICK ASSEMBLY PIN, 3/16 X 1-1/4, SEE G4A4, SHOWN WITHOUT ELASTIC RETAINERS FOR CLARITY

THE FLAP PANEL IS LOCKED IN FLIGHT POSITION BY A 1/8 QUICKLINK WHICH IS CLOSED AROUND THE TWO AFT SWEEP CABLES DURING ASSEMBLY. THE QUICKLINK STAYS ON THE FLAP PANEL DURING TRANSPORT & STORAGE.



VIEW A, SEE LEFT

LEFT AFT SWEEP CABLES VIEWED FROM BELOW



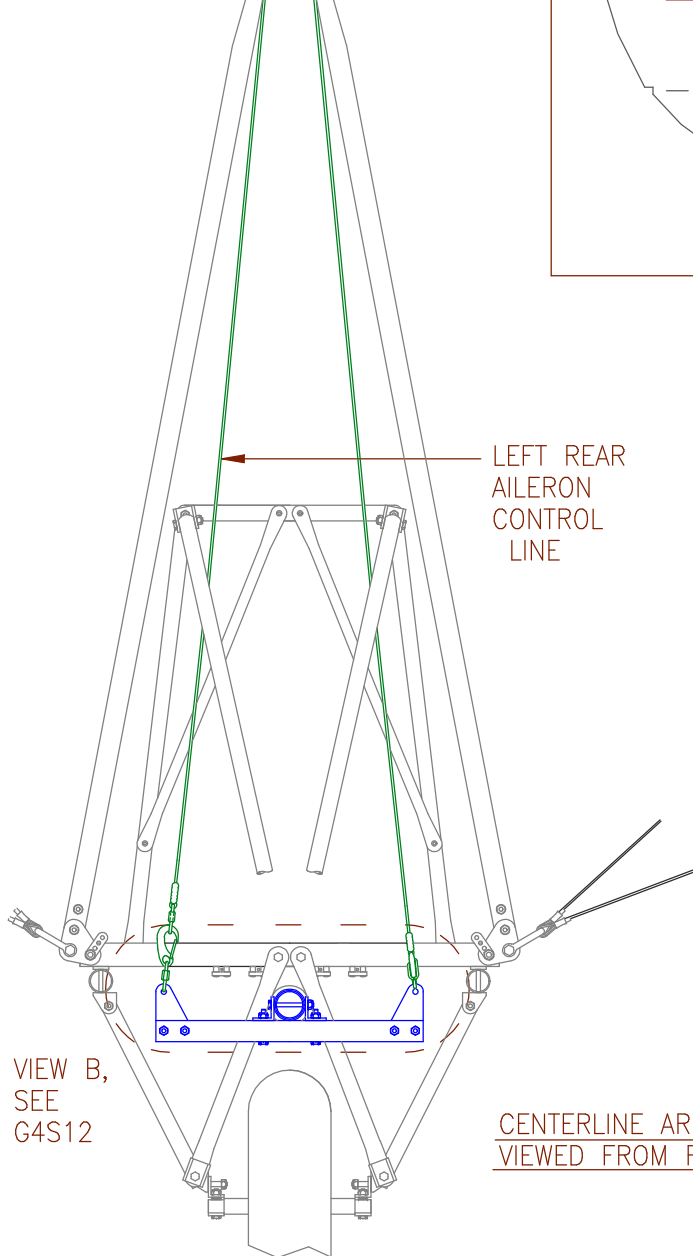
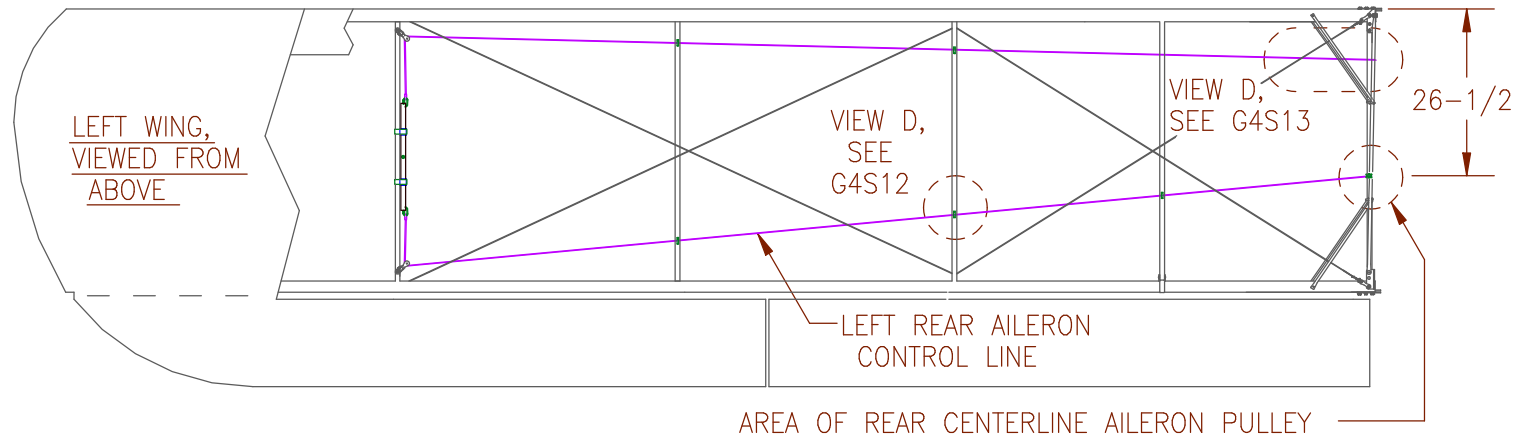
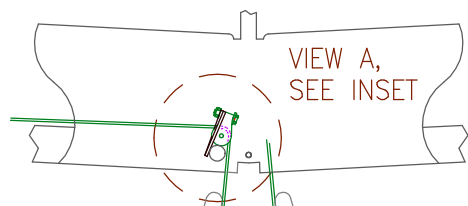
FLAP PANEL FLANGE, 1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

# G4S10

## AFT SWEEP CABLE CONNECTION

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
MAY 22,  
2009

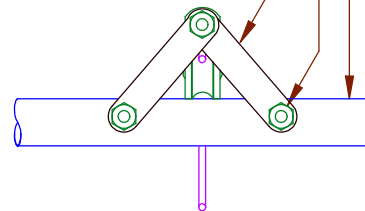


CENTERLINE AREA  
VIEWED FROM REAR

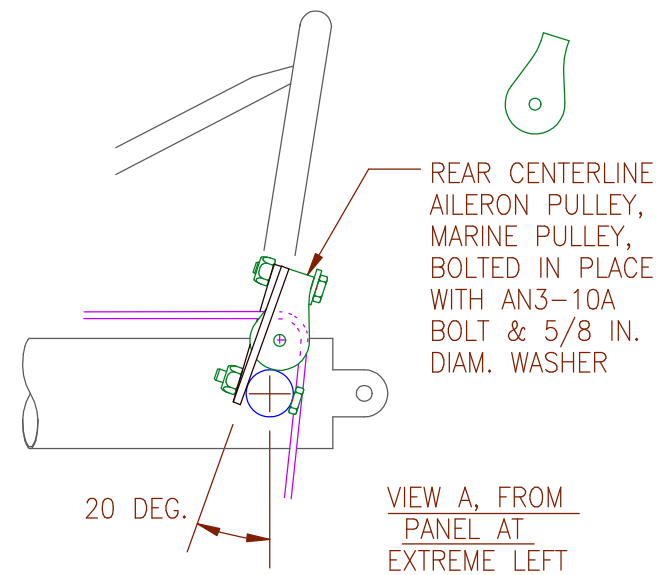
LEFT WING INBOARD  
COMPRESSION STRUT

AN3-12A BOLT,  
2 PLACES

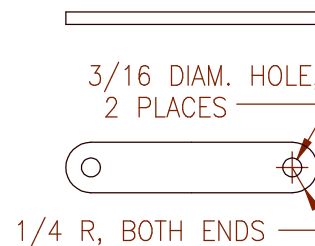
PULLEY MOUNT,  
2 PLACES, SEE  
INSET BELOW



SAME AREA AS AT RIGHT,  
VIEWED FROM OUTBOARD



PULLEY MOUNT,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM.  
BAR, 2-1/2 IN.  
LONG, MAKE 4



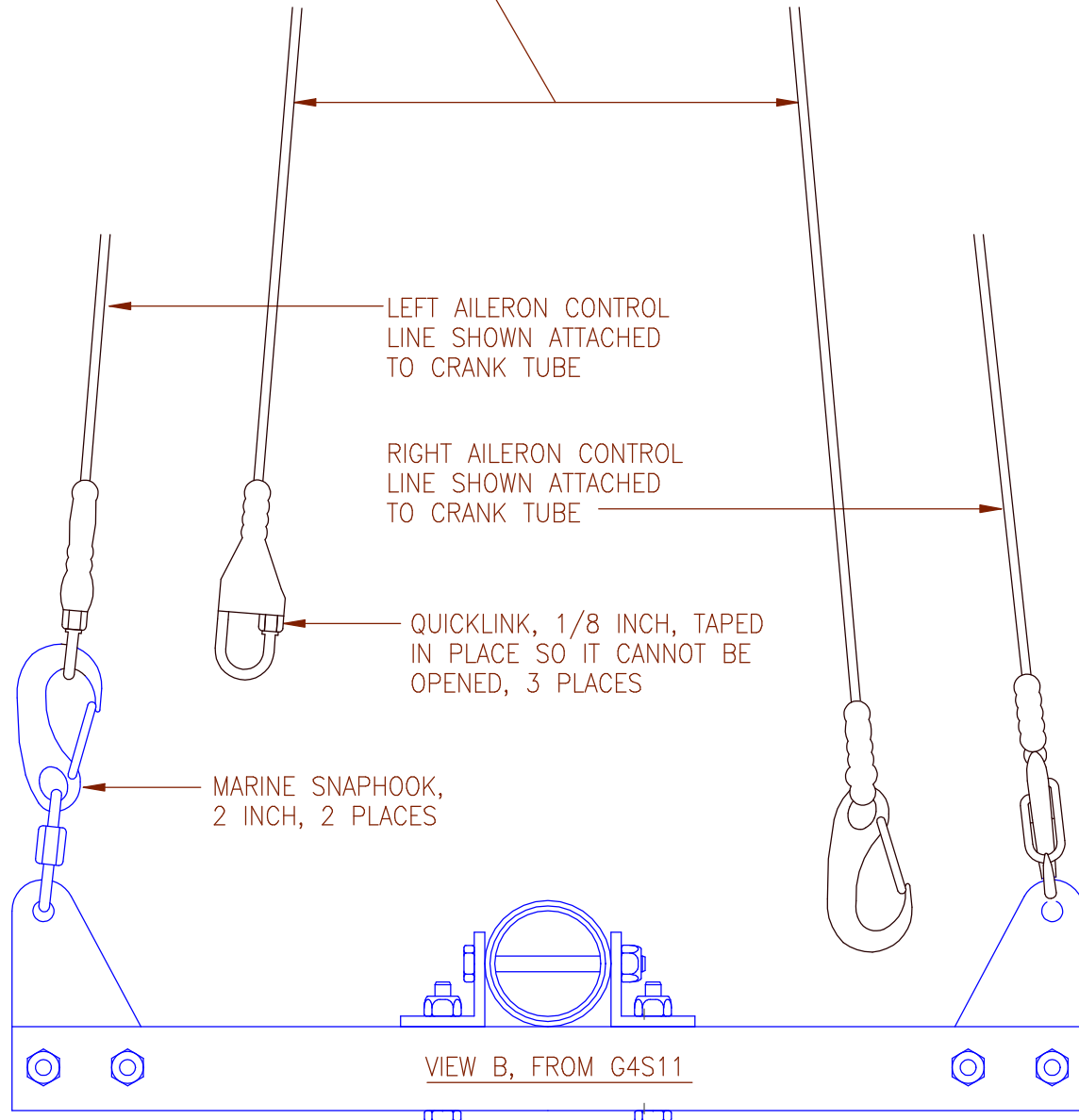
G4S11

AILERON CONTROL  
LINE ROUTING 1

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

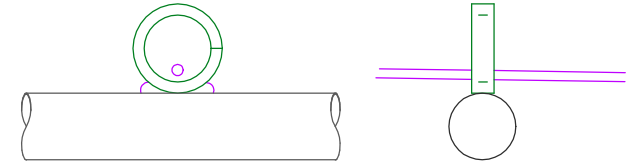
M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 23,  
2007

ADDITIONAL, ROTATED VIEWS OF THE AILERON CONTROL LINES COMING DOWN FROM THE WINGS. THESE 2 LINES HAVE REVERSED FASTENER PARITY (THE RIGHT LINE ENDS IN A SNAPHOOK, THE LEFT ENDS WITH A QUICKLINK) TO ASSURE THAT THE LINES CANNOT BE CROSSED OVER WHEN THE GLIDER IS ASSEMBLED FOR FLIGHT.

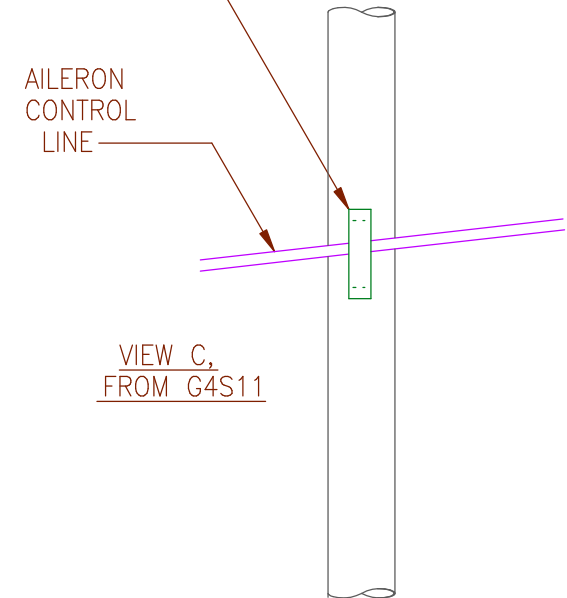


SAME AREA AS BELOW,  
SEEN FROM OUTBOARD

SAME AREA AS BELOW,  
SEEN FROM AHEAD



COMPRESSION STRUT LINE GUIDE, SPLIT RING MADE FROM P.V.C. TUBE, 3/4 ID X 1/4, ATTACH TO TOP OF STRUT WITH FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE OR EPOXY, TYPICAL FOR 2 PLACES ON EACH OF 3 COMPRESSION STRUTS ON EACH WING. PLACE GUIDE TO CENTER ON TENSIONED AILERON CONTROL LINE.



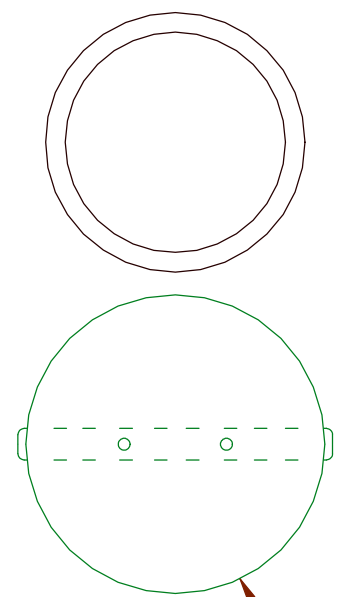
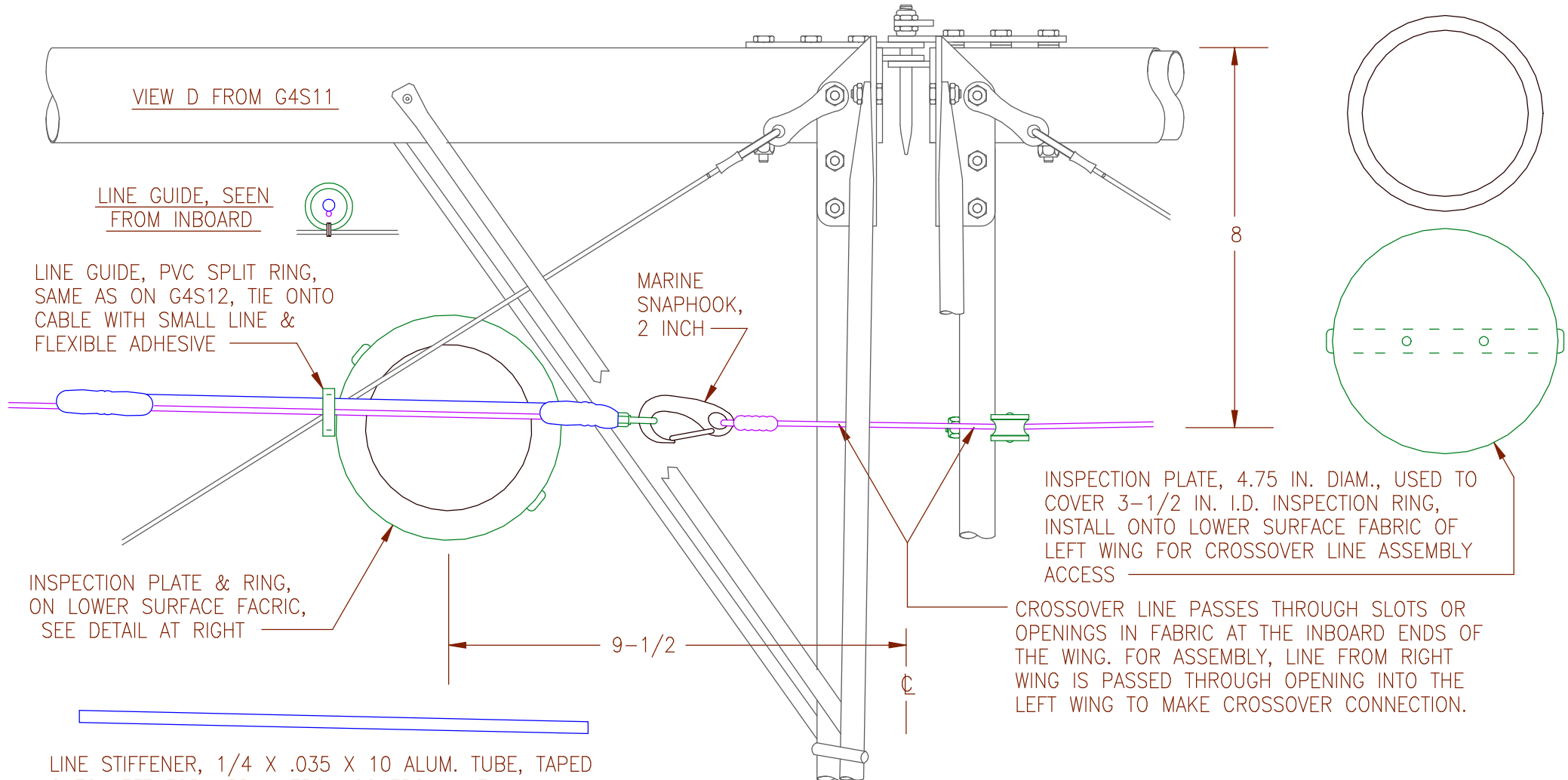
G4S12

AILERON CONTROL  
LINE ROUTING 2

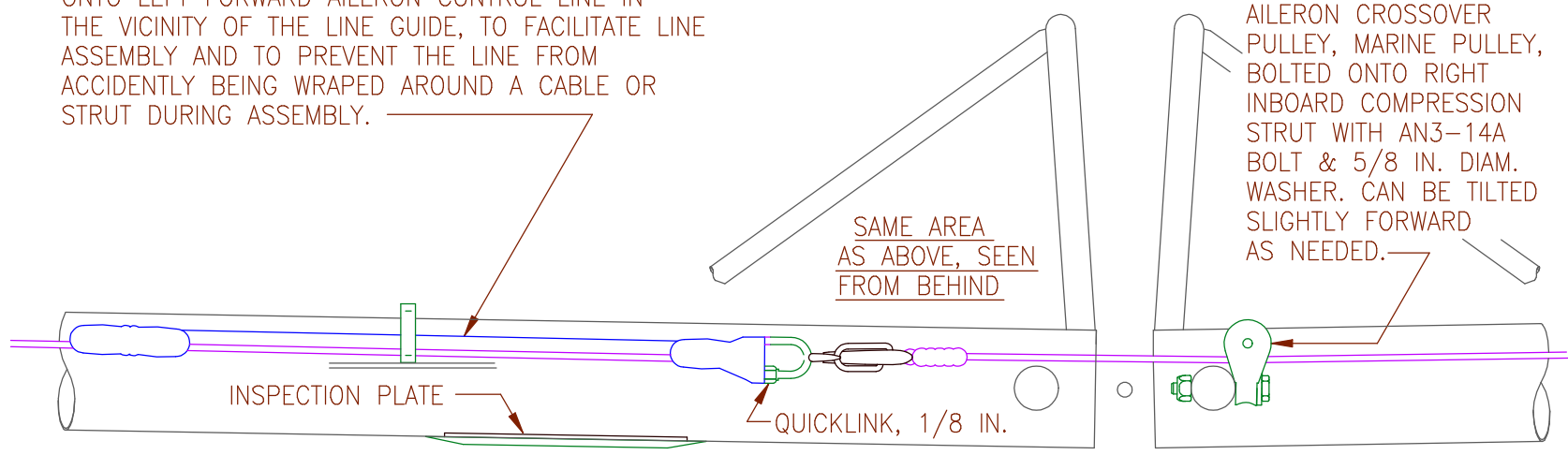
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 23,  
2007



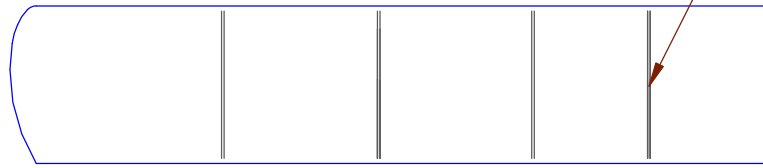


LINE STIFFENER, 1/4 X .035 X 10 ALUM. TUBE, TAPED ONTO LEFT FORWARD AILERON CONTROL LINE IN THE VICINITY OF THE LINE GUIDE, TO FACILITATE LINE ASSEMBLY AND TO PREVENT THE LINE FROM ACCIDENTLY BEING WRAPED AROUND A CABLE OR STRUT DURING ASSEMBLY.

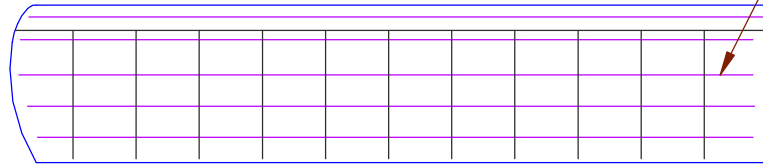


# G4S13

## AILERON CONTROL LINE CROSSOVER CONNECTION

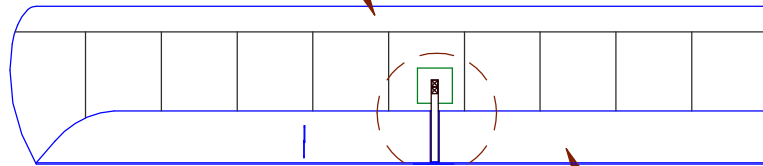


COVER COMPRESSION STRUTS WITH SPIRAL WRAP OF FABRIC TAPE, THEN COVER BOTTOM SURFACE WITH ONE LONG PANEL OF FABRIC. USE HAND STICHING TO ATTACH FABRIC TO STRUT WRAPPING, 4 STRUTS PER WING. APPLY TAPE OVER STICHING. REINFORCE & SLOT FABRIC WHERE CABLES, LINES, OR CONTROL RODS PASS THROUGH. LARGE HOLES MAY BE LEFT IN THE INBOARD END PANELS (IF ANY) FOR INSPECTION, LINE STOWAGE, PASS-THROUGH, ETC.



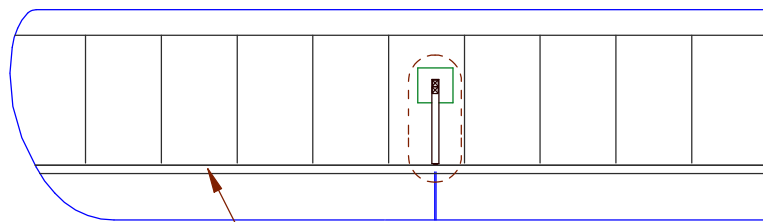
COVER TOP SURFACE WITH ONE LONG PANEL OF FABRIC. LEAVE 1 OR 2 INCHES OF CHORDWISE SLACK WHEN CEMENTING PANEL AT EDGES, RESULTING IN FULL SPAN WRINKLES AS SHOWN. THEN, HEAT SHRINK FABRIC TO REMOVE WRINKLES, RESULTING IN HIGH SPANWISE FABRIC TENSION WITH MINIMAL CHORDWISE TENSION, SO FINISHED CONTOUR CONFORMS TO RIB SHAPE WITH MINIMAL SAG BETWEEN RIBS.

LEADING EDGE SHELL



VIEW A,  
SEE INSET

PANELS IN  
FOLDED POSITION



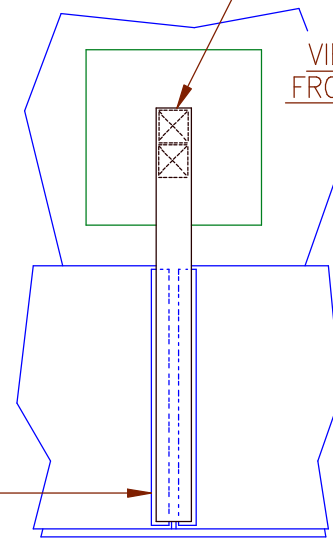
GAP COVER,  
SEE G4S10

VIEW B,  
SEE INSET



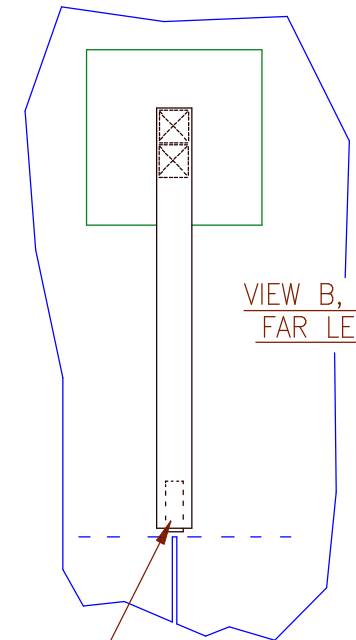
VIEWS FROM ABOVE AND SIDE OF  
FABRIC COVERED LEFT WING

WING PANEL TRANSPORT LOCK, VELCRO STRIP, 2 X 23 IN., FORWARD END IS SEWN ONTO 10 X 10 IN. FABRIC PANEL, WHICH IS DOPED ONTO TOP WING SURFACE.



VIEW A,  
FROM LEFT

1 IN. WIDE VELCRO STRIP  
ON BOTTOM OF PANEL, 2 PLACES,  
FOR SECURING PANELS DURING  
TRANSPORT



VIEW B, FROM  
FAR LEFT

SMALL VELCRO STRIP  
IS CEMENTED ONTO TOP OF  
WING TO SECURE LOCKING  
STRIP IN FLIGHT

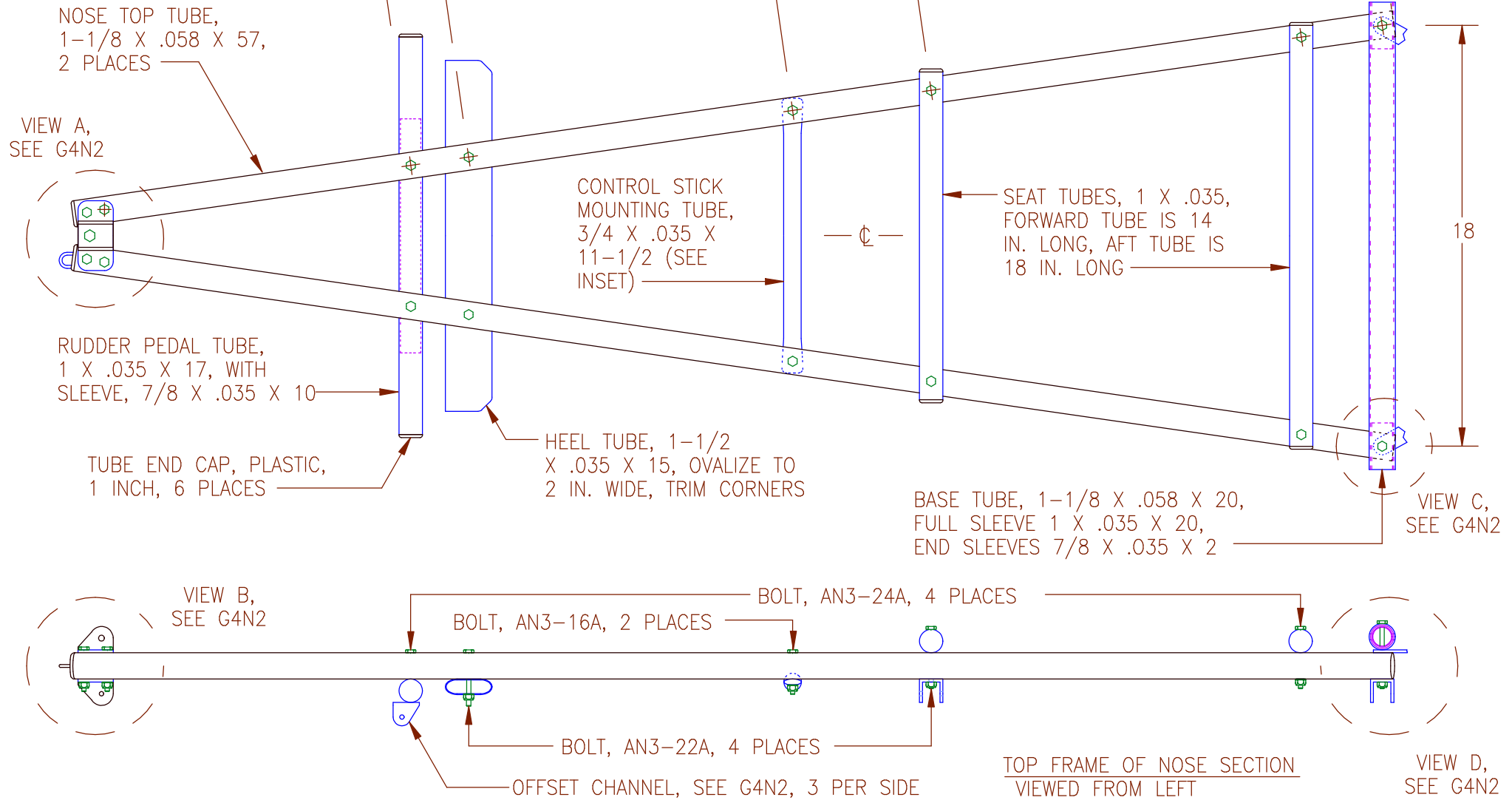
G4S14

WING FABRIC  
COVERING

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 24,  
2007

TOP FRAME OF NOSE  
SECTION VIEWED FROM  
ABOVE, DRAWING LEFT  
IS AIRCRAFT FORWARD



CONTROL STICK MOUNTING TUBE,  
ISOLATED VIEW FROM FORWARD



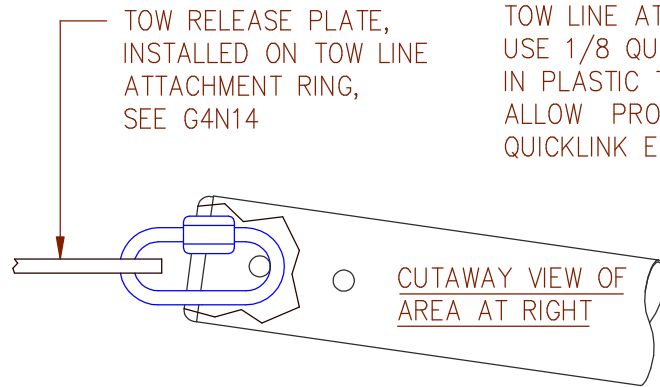
CONTROL STICK MOUNTING TUBE IS OVALIZED AT ENDS

G4N1

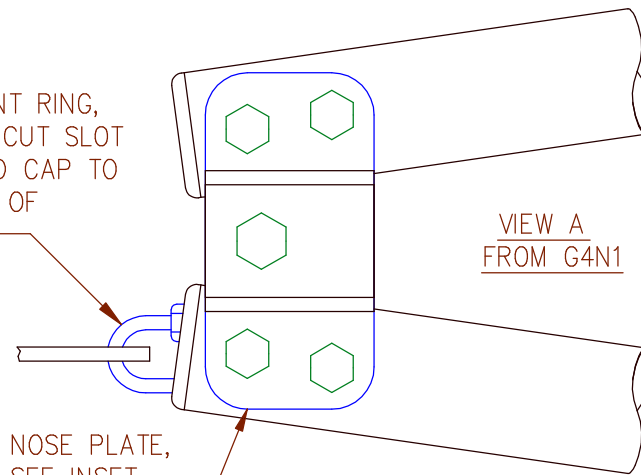
NOSE SECTION  
TOP FRAME

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 28,  
2007

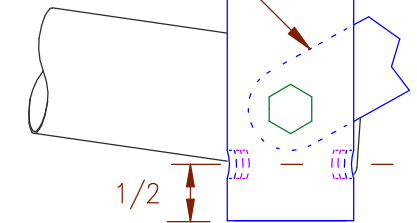


TOW LINE ATTACHMENT RING,  
USE 1/8 QUICKLINK. CUT SLOT  
IN PLASTIC TUBE END CAP TO  
ALLOW PROTRUSION OF  
QUICKLINK END.

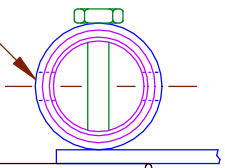


VIEW C FROM G4N1

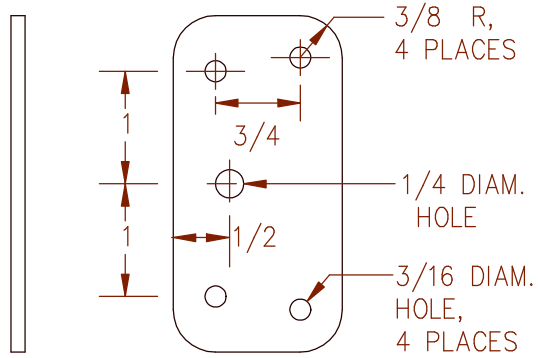
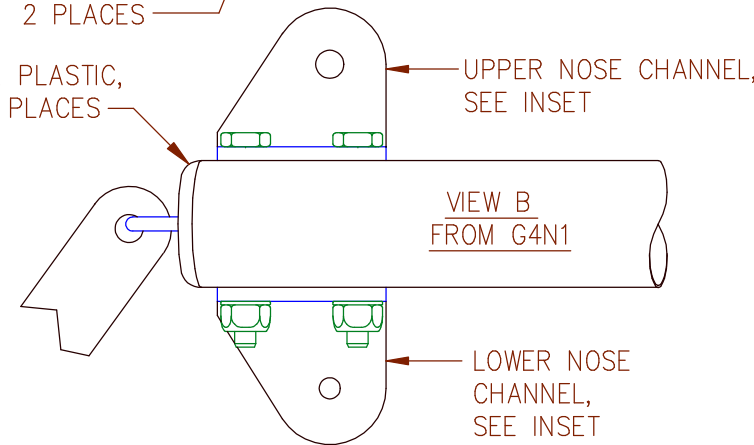
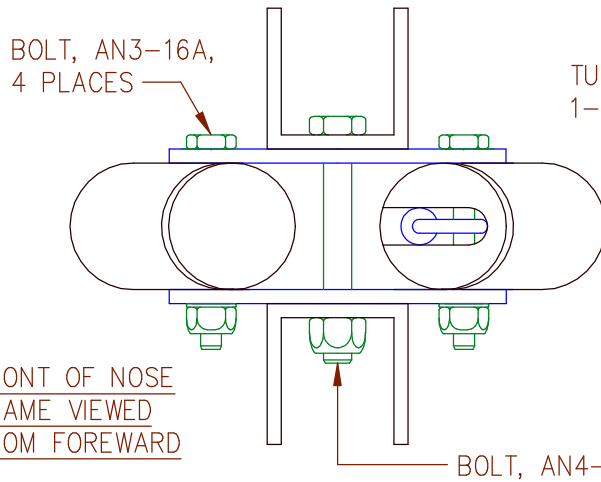
AFT UPPER FRAME  
TUBE, SEE G4N6



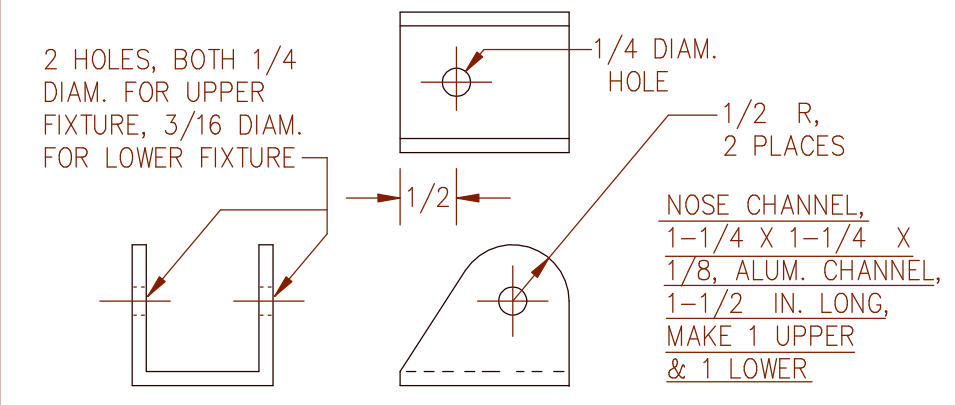
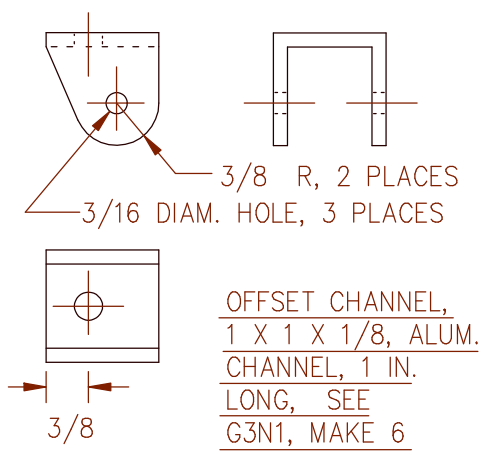
1/4 DIAM. HOLE  
THRU BASE TUBE  
& SLEEVES



BOLT, AN3-26A,  
1 EACH SIDE



NOSE PLATE, 1-1/2 X 1/8  
X 3, ALUM. BAR, MAKE 2

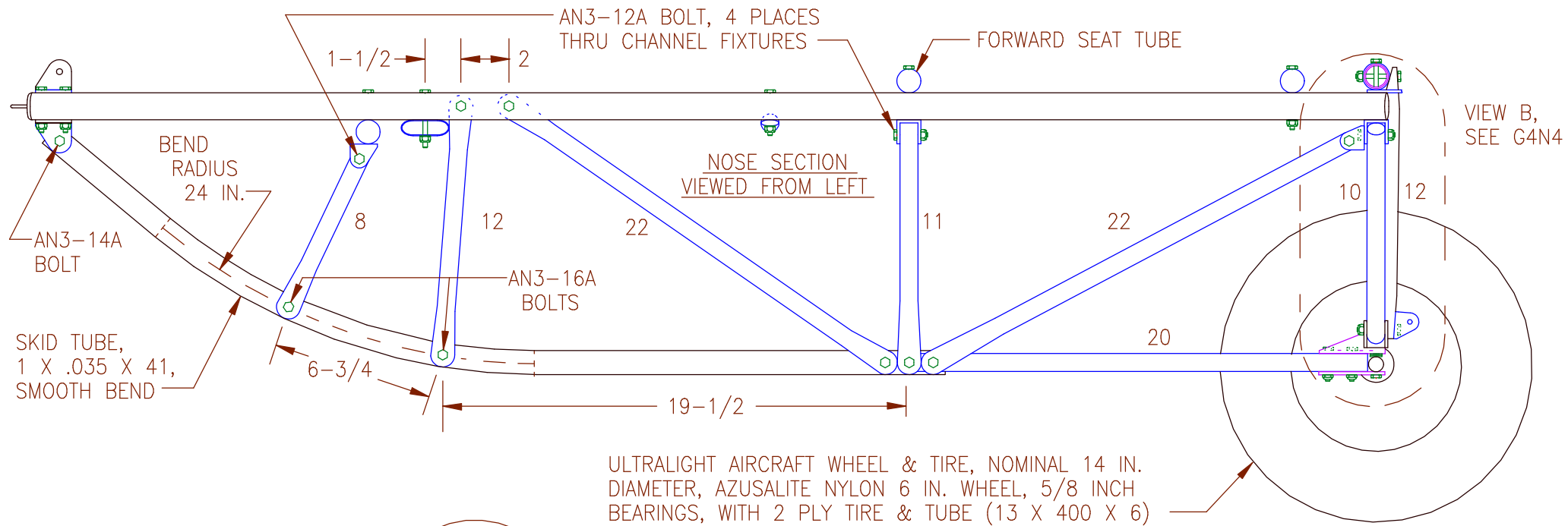


G4N2

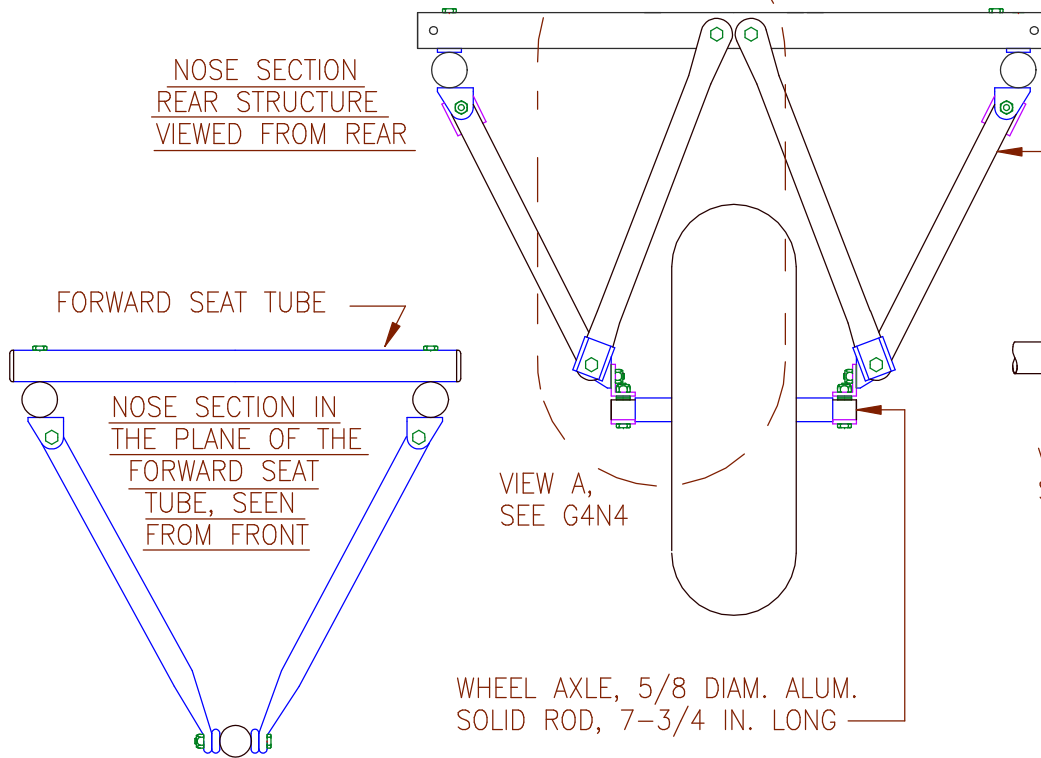
NOSE SECTION  
DETAIL

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

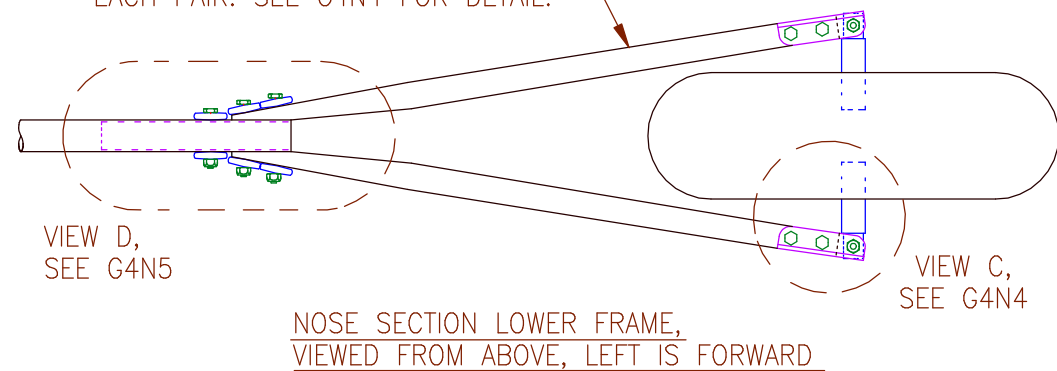
M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 28,  
2007



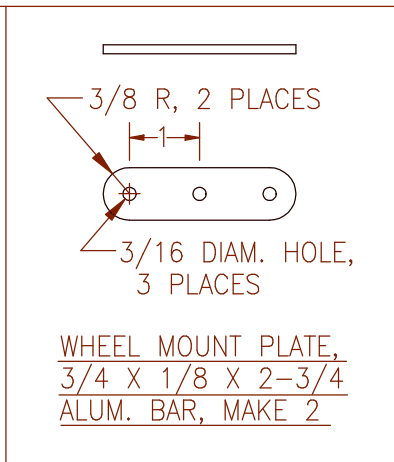
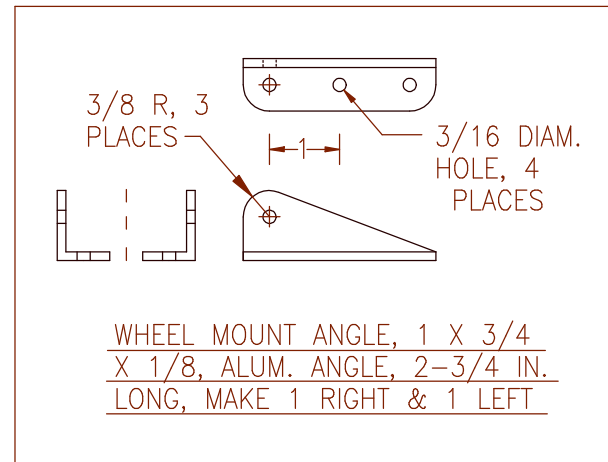
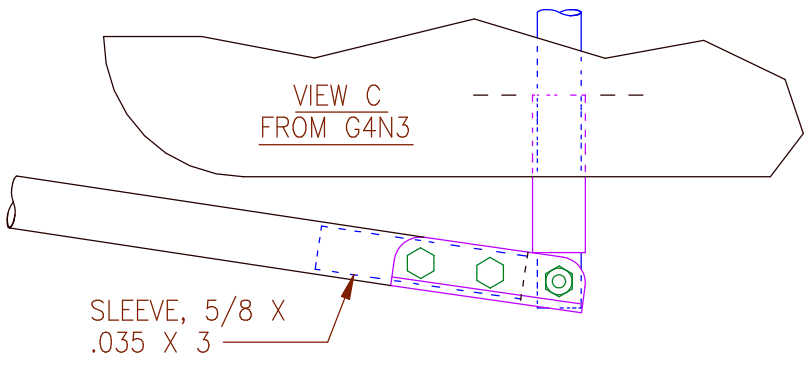
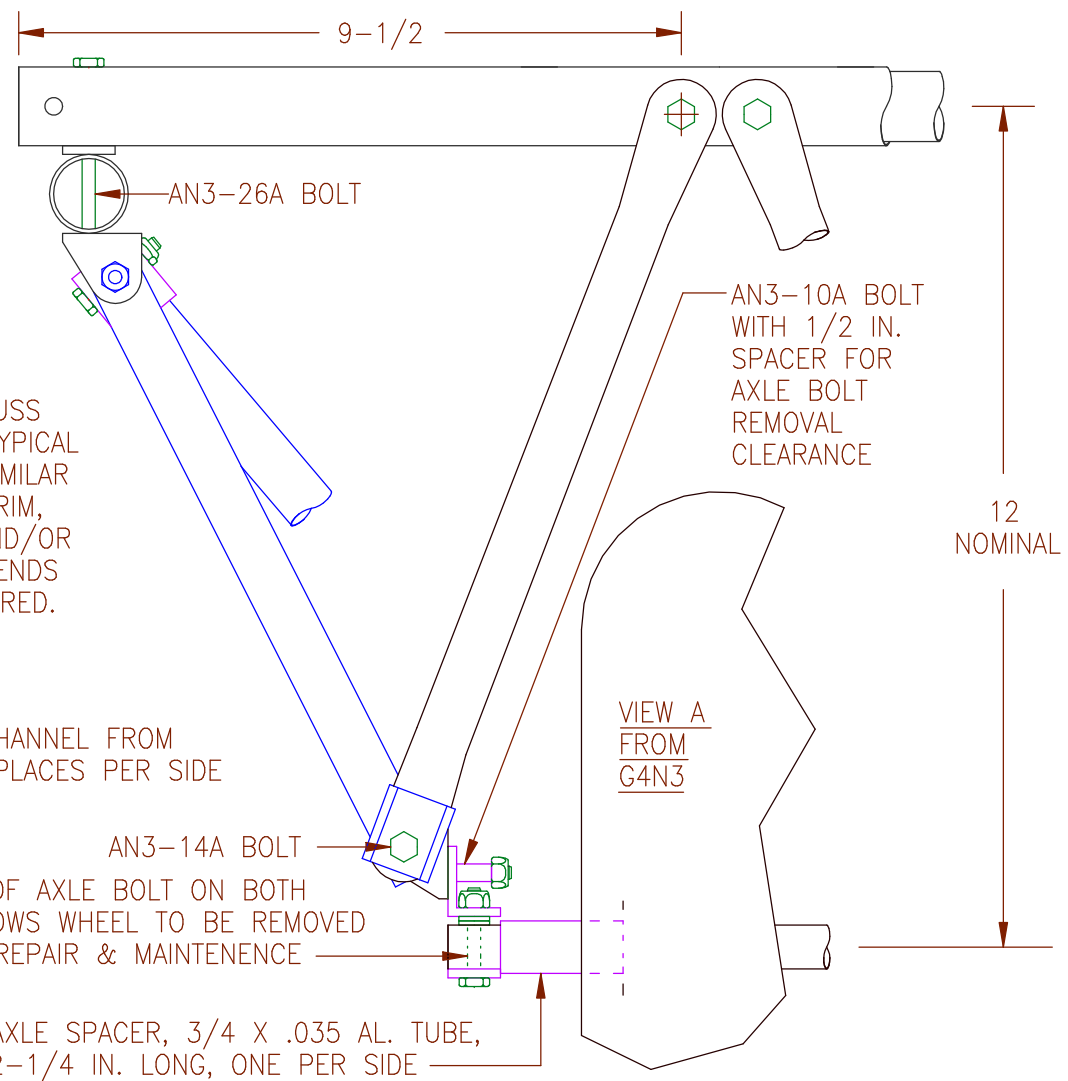
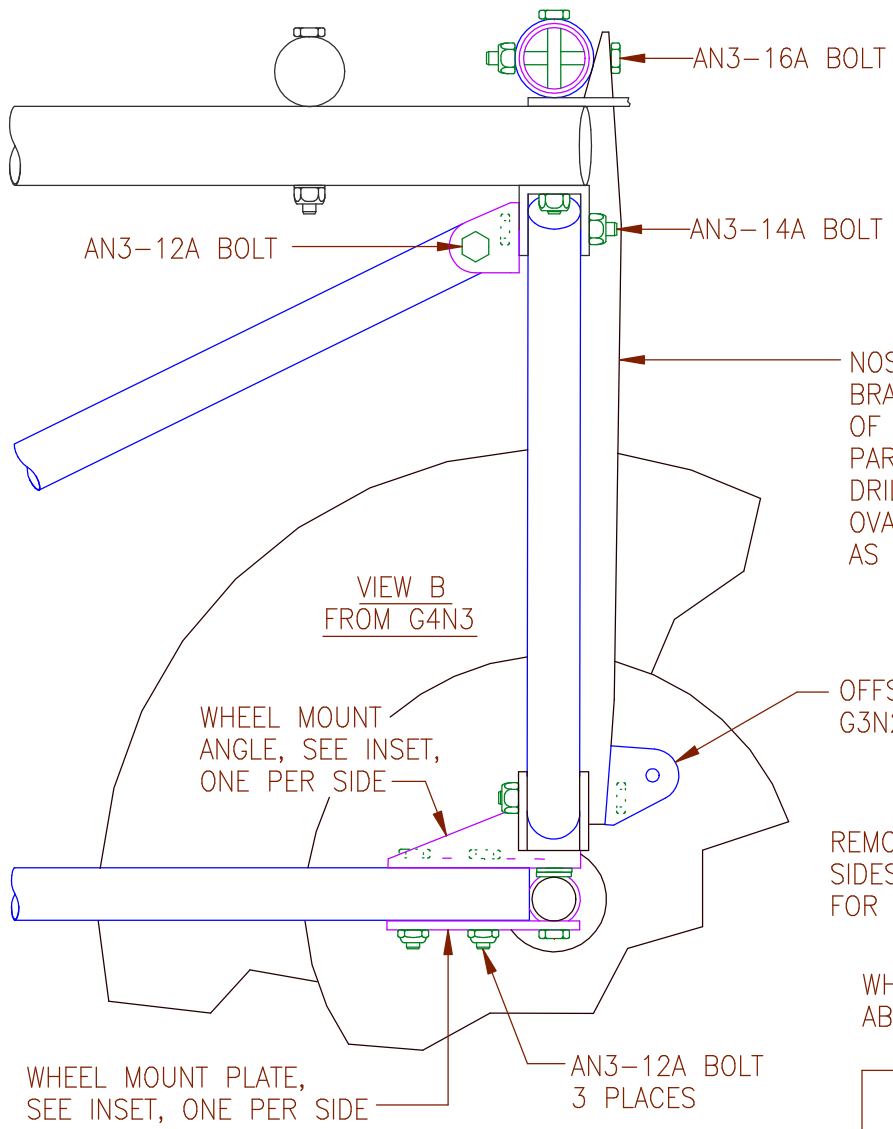
NOSE SECTION REAR STRUCTURE VIEWED FROM REAR



ALL TRUSS BRACES ARE 3/4 X .035 AL. TUBE. AN APPROXIMATE LENGTH IS GIVEN ABOVE FOR EACH PAIR. SEE G4N4 FOR DETAIL.



G4N3	FORWARD NOSE STRUCTURE	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007
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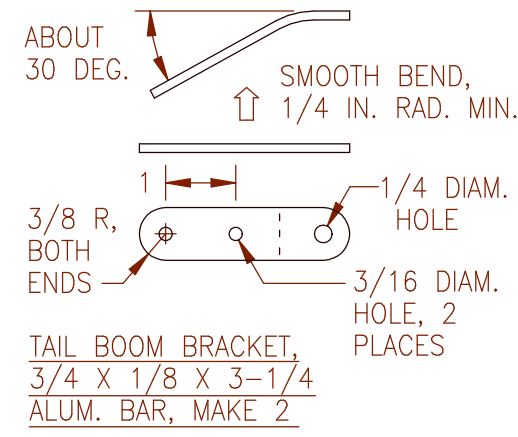
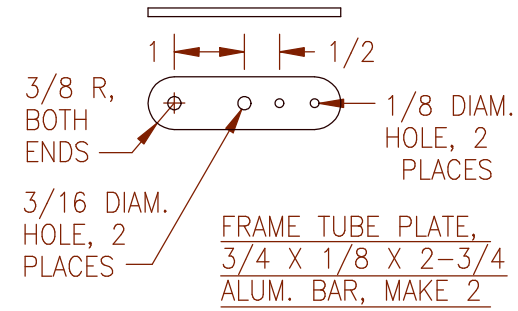
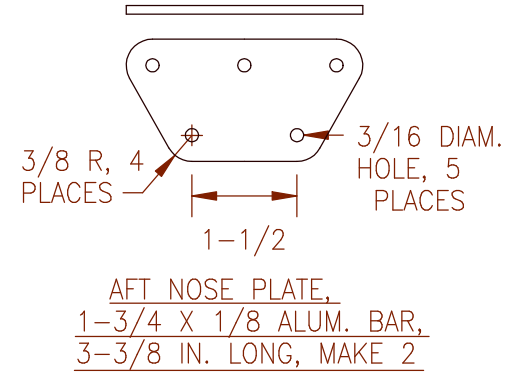
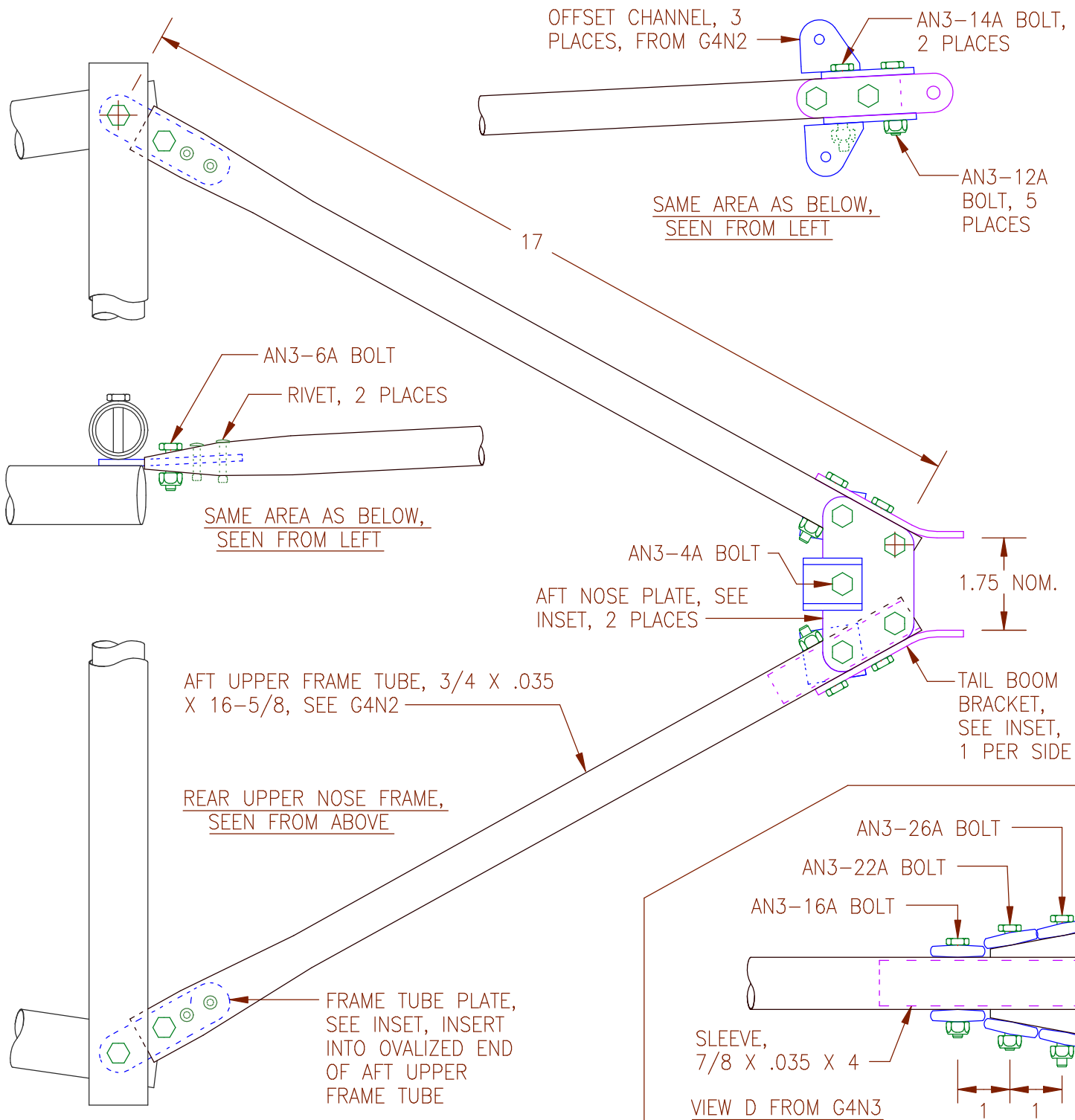


G4N4

WHEEL MOUNT

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007

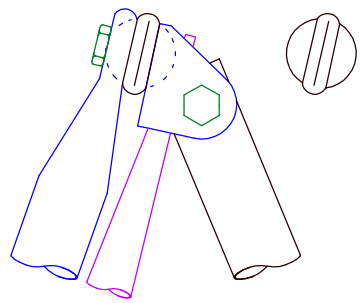


G4N5

REAR NOSE UPPER FRAME

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, MARCH 5, 2009



VIEW A FROM RIGHT



VIEW A,  
SEE INSET

OFFSET CHANNEL  
FROM G4N2,  
1 PER SIDE

AN3-10A  
BOLT, 2  
PLACES

UPPER SEAT TRUSS,  
3/4 X .035 X 11,  
10 IN. HOLE TO HOLE,  
OVALIZE ENDS

VIEW OF  
SAME AREA  
AS AT LEFT,  
SEEN FROM  
REAR

SHEAR BRACE,  
1/2 X .028 X 18,  
OVALIZE ENDS  
& FASTEN  
WITH RIVETS

FORWARD SEAT TRUSS,  
3/4 X .035 X 23,  
22 IN. HOLE TO HOLE,  
OVALIZE ENDS

REAR SEAT TRUSS,  
3/4 X .035 X 22,  
21 IN. HOLE TO  
HOLE, OVALIZE END

AN3-14A  
BOLT, 2  
PLACES

AN3-16A  
BOLT

AN3-12A  
BOLT,  
6 PLACES

REAR NOSE SECTION  
SEEN FROM LEFT

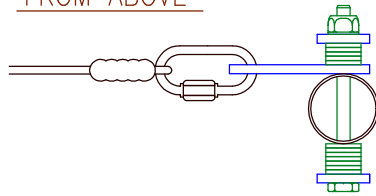
LOWER AFT TRUSS,  
3/4 X .035 X 17,  
16 IN. HOLE TO HOLE

G4N6	SEAT BACK FRAME	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007
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CONTROL STICK ASSEMBLY SIMPLIFIED VIEW, SEEN FROM FORWARD

UPPER ELEVATOR CONTROL LINE WITH QUICKLINK AND CONTROL STICK SIMPLIFIED VIEW, SEEN FROM ABOVE



WRAP GRIP END OF CONTROL STICK WITH BICYCLE HANDLEBAR TAPE (COTTON). PLUG TOP END WITH PLASTIC END CAP.

CONTROL STICK TUBE, 1 X .035 X 14

UPPER ELEVATOR CONTROL LINE WITH QUICKLINK

1/2

TORQUE TUBE CONTROL STICK FIXTURE, SEE INSET

LOWER ELEVATOR CONTROL LINE WITH QUICKLINK

CONTROL STICK PLATE, 1 PER SIDE, SEE INSET

ELEVATOR CONTROL PLATE, 2 PLACES, FROM G4N8

CONTROL STICK ASSEMBLY VIEWED FROM LEFT

CONTROL STICK ROTATES FORE & AFT FOR ELEVATOR CONTROL

AN3-24A BOLT, 4 PLACES

AILERON TORQUE TUBE, 1-1/2 X .035 X 27

NYLON WASHER, 3/4 DIAM X 1/16 THICK, 4 PLACES

CONTROL STICK PLATE, 3/4 X 1/8 X 6-3/4, AL. BAR, MAKE 2

SMOOTH BEND 3/8 R MIN.

3/8 R, BOTH ENDS

1-1/2

3/16 DIAM. HOLE, 3 PLACES

1/8 DIAM. HOLE, 8 PLACES

3/4

3/4

1/2

1/2

FORWARD END OF AILERON TORQUE TUBE SEEN FROM ABOVE, WITH SECTION VIEW ACROSS TYPICAL RIVET PAIR

RIVET, 8 PLACES

1

CONTROL STICK AXIS BOLT, AN3-26, DRILLED, WITH AN310-3 CASTLE NUT & COTTER PIN, WITH NYLON WASHERS TO REDUCE ROTATING FRICTION.

G4N7

CONTROL STICK ASSEMBLY

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007

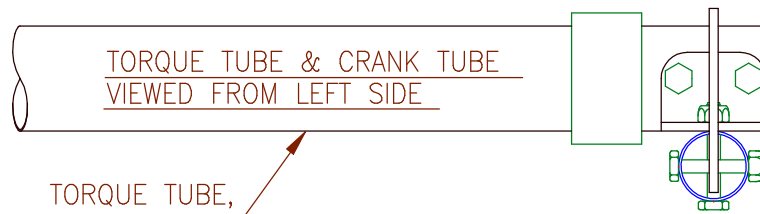
3/16 DIAM. HOLE, 5 PLACES

3/8 R, BOTH ENDS

1

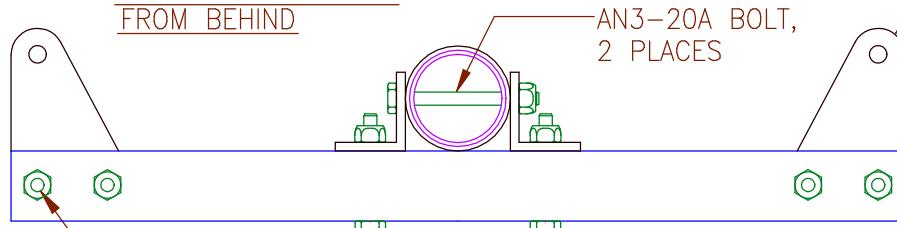
2

1



TORQUE TUBE,  
SEE G4N7

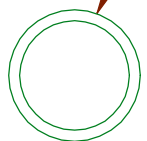
TORQUE TUBE &  
CRANK TUBE VIEWED  
FROM BEHIND



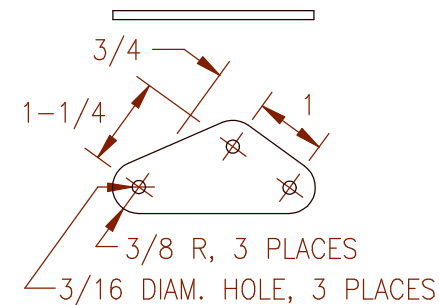
CRANK TUBE PLATE FOR AILERON  
CONTROL LINE ATTACHMENT  
PROTRUDES THRU SLOT, ONE  
EACH SIDE

CRANK TUBE, 1 X .035 X  
12-3/4, ALUM. TUBE

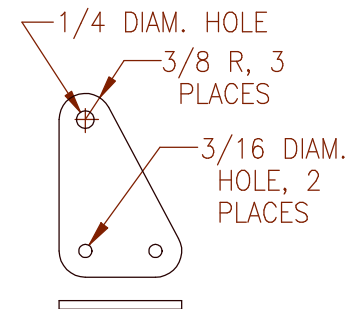
SLEEVE BEARING, 1-1/2 IN. (NOMINAL I.D.)  
P.V.C. PLASTIC PIPE, 1 IN. LONG



AN3-14A BOLT, 2 PLACES



ELEVATOR CONTROL PLATE,  
CUT FROM 1-1/2 X 1/8 ALUM.  
BAR, 3 IN. LONG, MAKE 2



CRANK TUBE PLATE,  
1-3/4 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-5/8 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

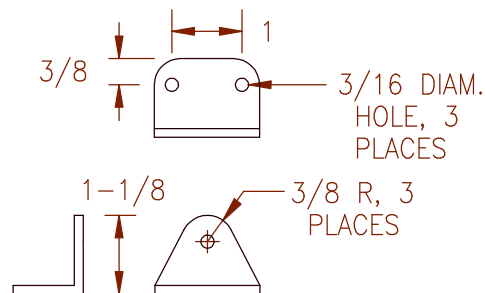
SLOT IN TOP OF CRANK TUBE,  
1/8 WIDE X 1-5/8 IN. LONG,  
2 PLACES

VIEW FROM ABOVE



CONTROL STICK  
& TORQUE TUBE  
ASSEMBLY

VIEW FROM LEFT



CRANK TUBE ANGLE,  
1 X 1-1/8 X 1/8 ALUM.  
ANGLE, 1-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2

# G4N8

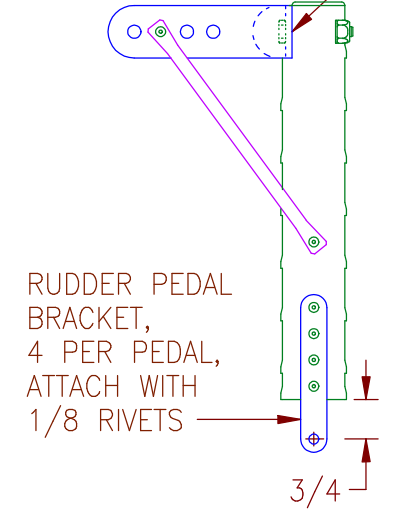
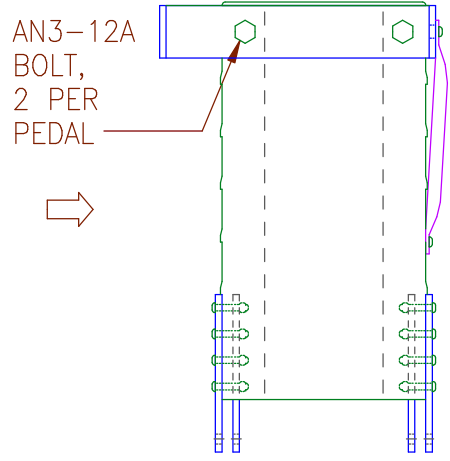
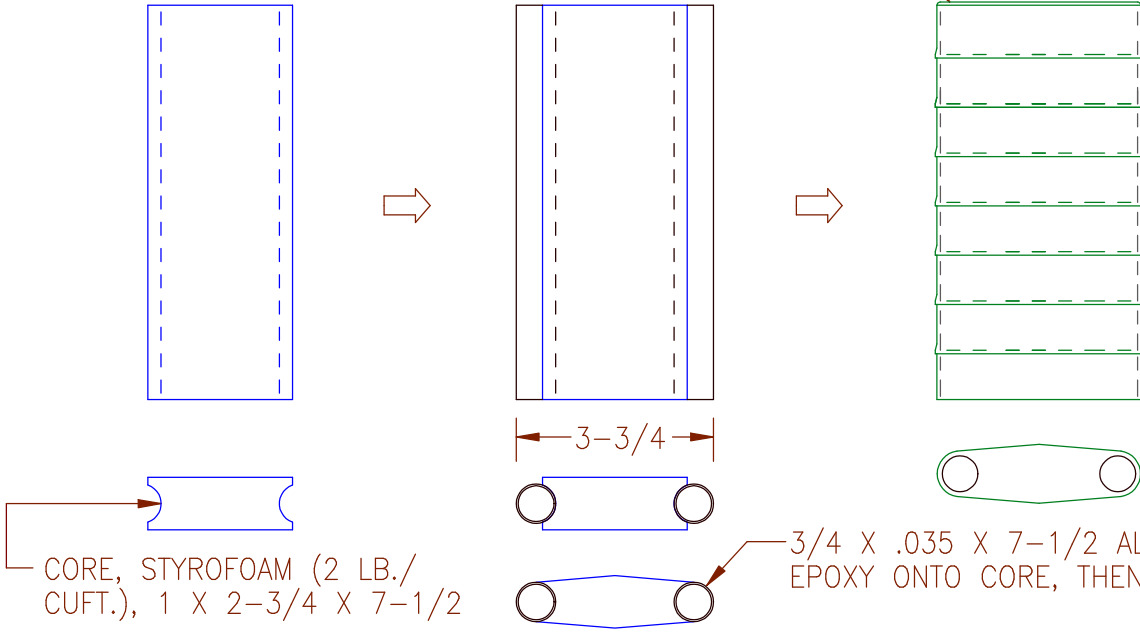
## TORQUE TUBE ASSEMBLY

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 29,  
2007

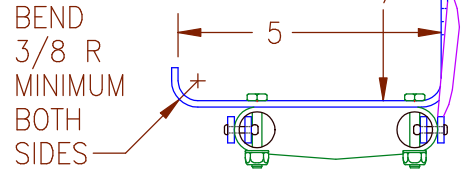
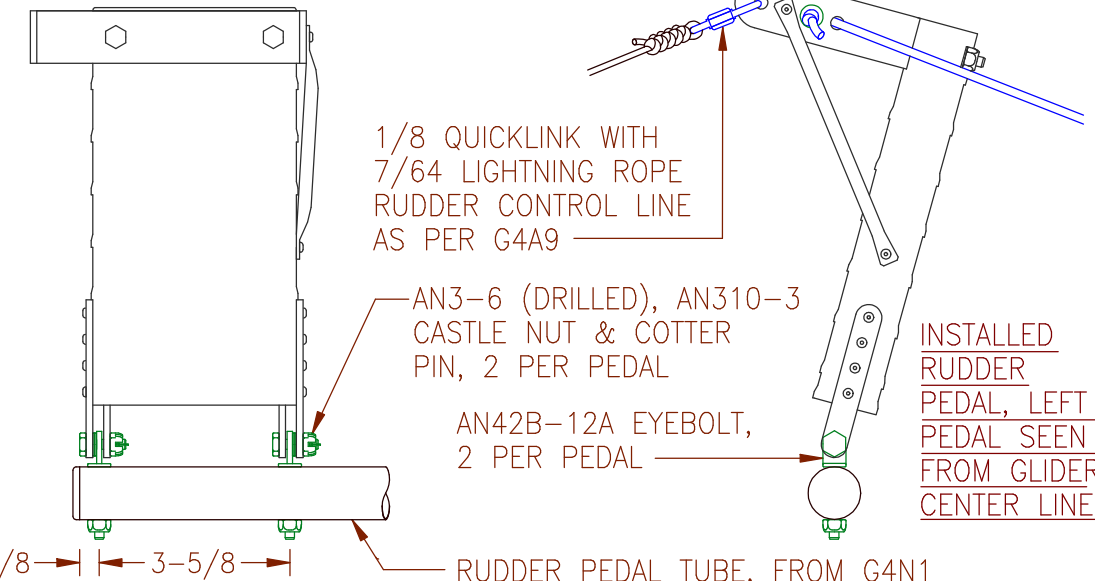
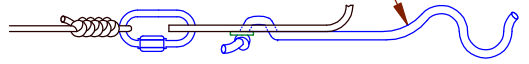
COVER PEDAL, EXCEPT BOTTOM TUBE ENDS, WITH WET LAYUP OF OVERLAPPING BANDS OF 1 IN. FIBERGLASS TAPE & EPOXY

RUDDER PEDAL FOOT BAR, ATTACH TO MAKE 1 RIGHT & 1 LEFT PEDAL, BRACE WITH 1/4 X .035 X 5-3/8 ALUM. TUBE, 1/8 IN. RIVETS

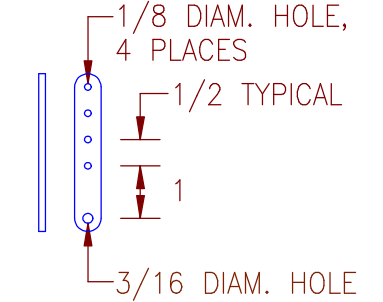


3/16 DIAM. BUNGEE CORD FOR PEDAL RETURN

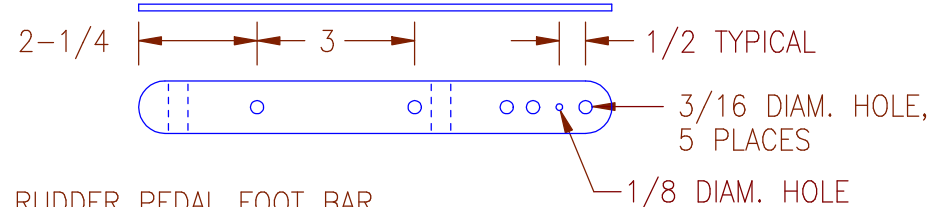
INSTALLED RUDDER PEDAL, LEFT PEDAL SEEN FROM FRONT



RUDDER PEDAL VIEWED FROM BELOW



RUDDER PEDAL BRACKET, 1/2 X 1/8 X 3 ALUM. BAR, MAKE 8



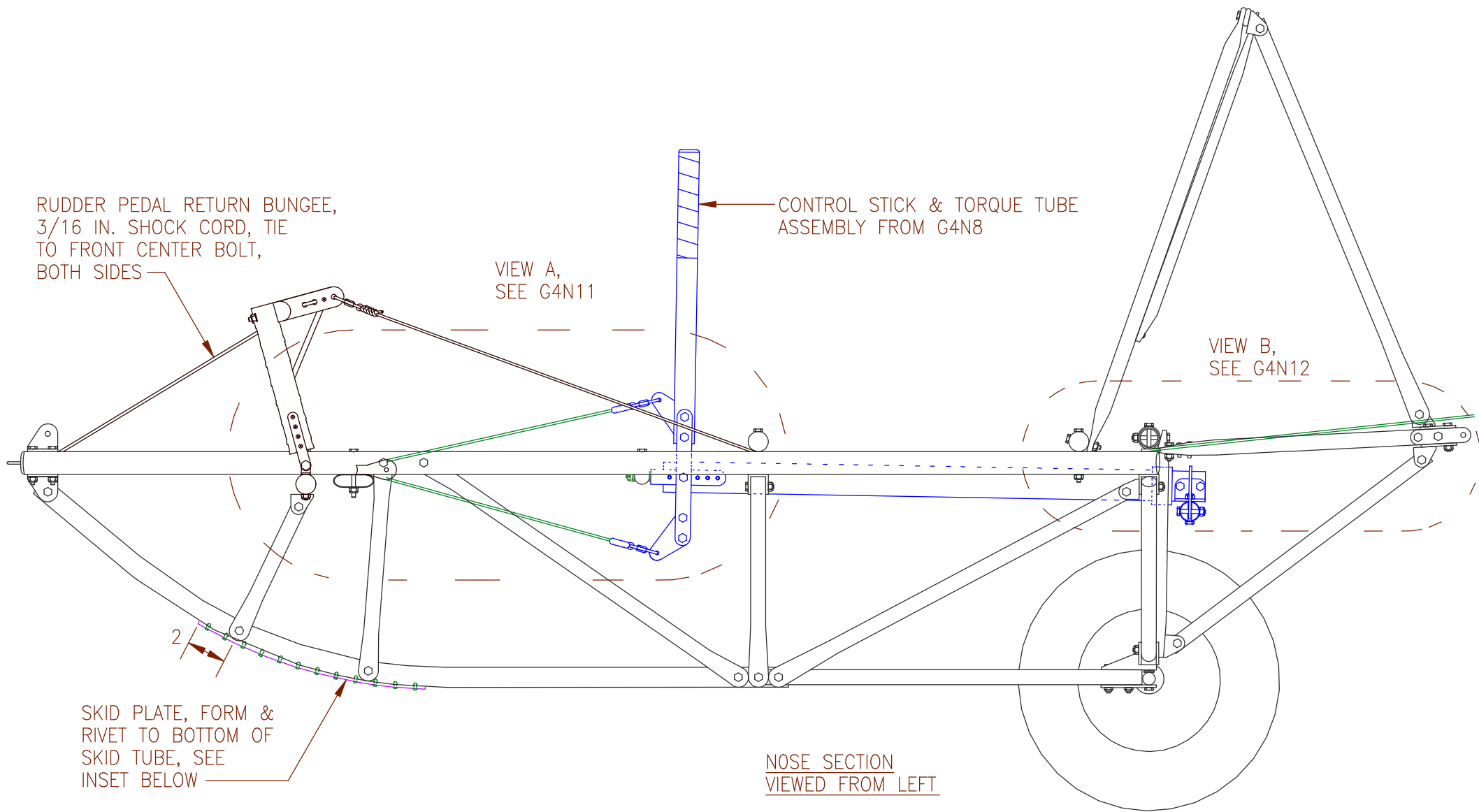
RUDDER PEDAL FOOT BAR, 3/4 X 1/8 X 9 ALUM. BAR, MAKE 2

G4N9

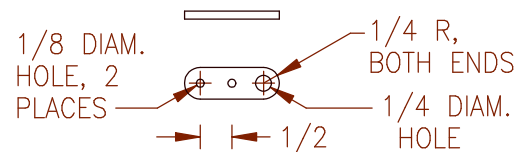
RUDDER PEDALS

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007



SKID PLATE, 3/4 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 12 IN. LONG



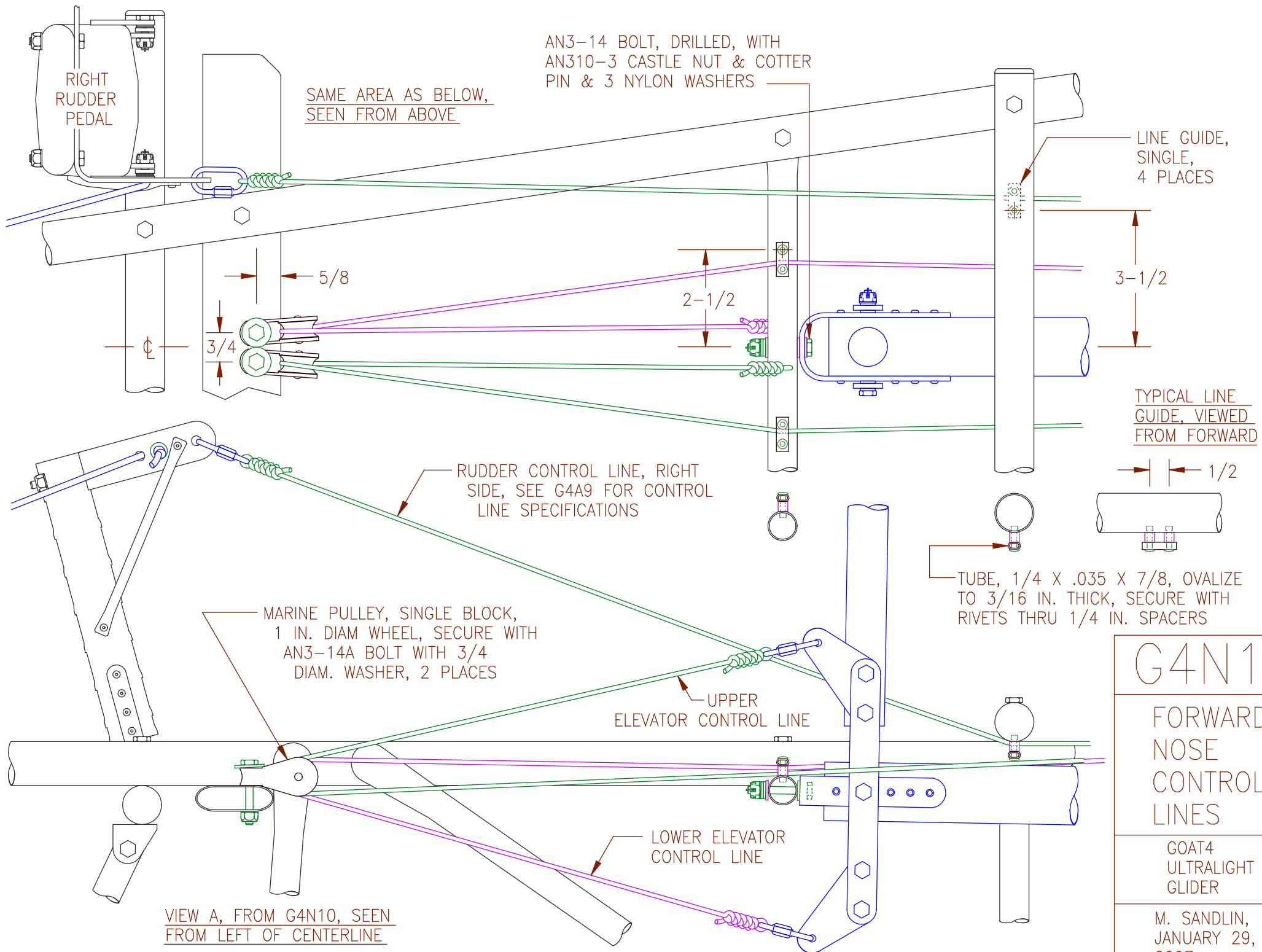
NOSE TUBE SPACER PLATE,  
1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 1-1/2  
IN. LONG, MAKE 2, SEE G4N13

# G4N10

## STICK & RUDDER PEDAL INSTALLATION

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 29,  
2007

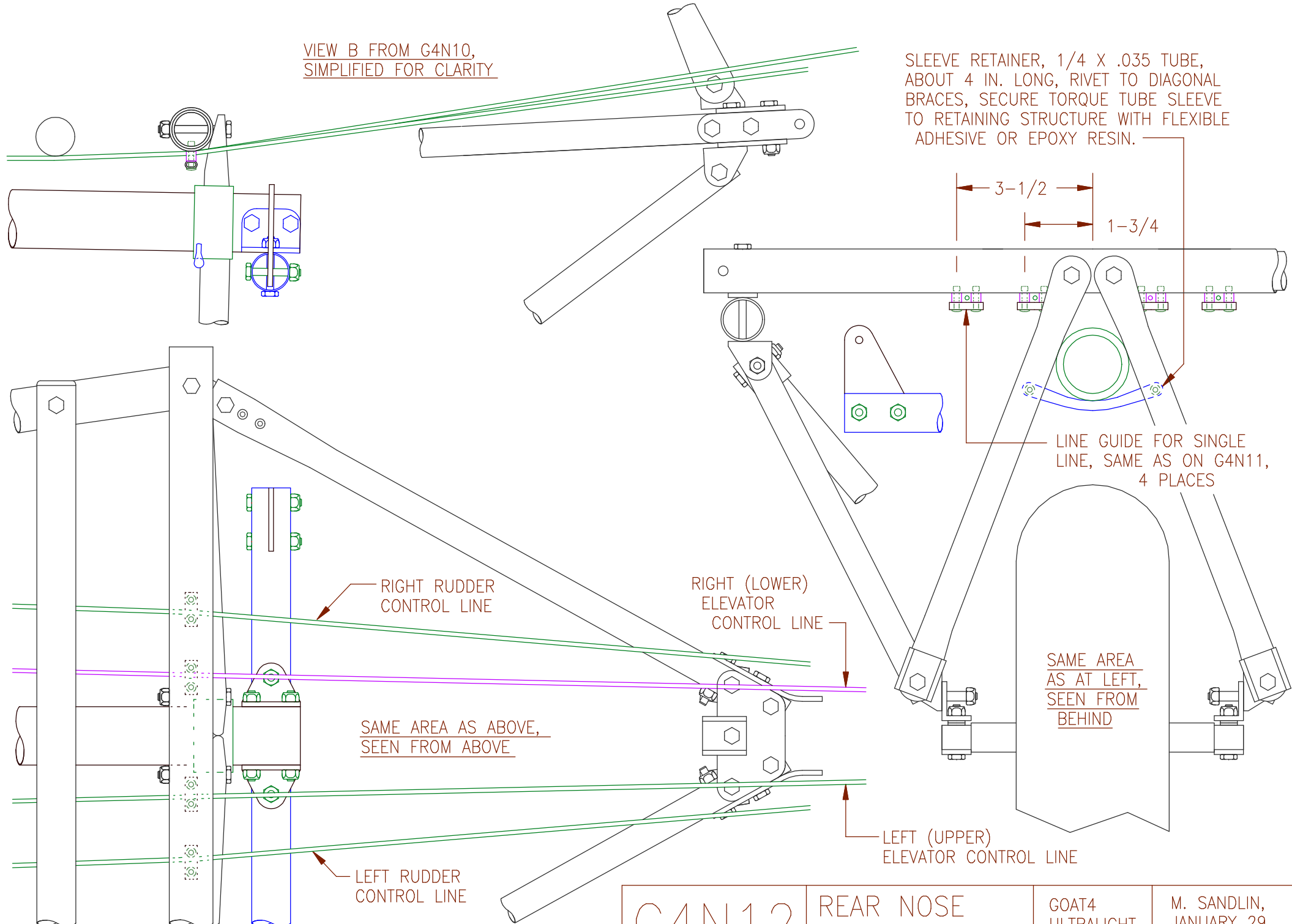


VIEW A, FROM G4N10, SEEN FROM LEFT OF CENTERLINE

G4N11
FORWARD NOSE CONTROL LINES
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER
M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007

VIEW B FROM G4N10,  
SIMPLIFIED FOR CLARITY

SLEEVE RETAINER, 1/4 X .035 TUBE,  
ABOUT 4 IN. LONG, RIVET TO DIAGONAL  
BRACES, SECURE TORQUE TUBE SLEEVE  
TO RETAINING STRUCTURE WITH FLEXIBLE  
ADHESIVE OR EPOXY RESIN.



3-1/2  
1-3/4

LINE GUIDE FOR SINGLE  
LINE, SAME AS ON G4N11,  
4 PLACES

RIGHT RUDDER  
CONTROL LINE

RIGHT (LOWER)  
ELEVATOR  
CONTROL LINE

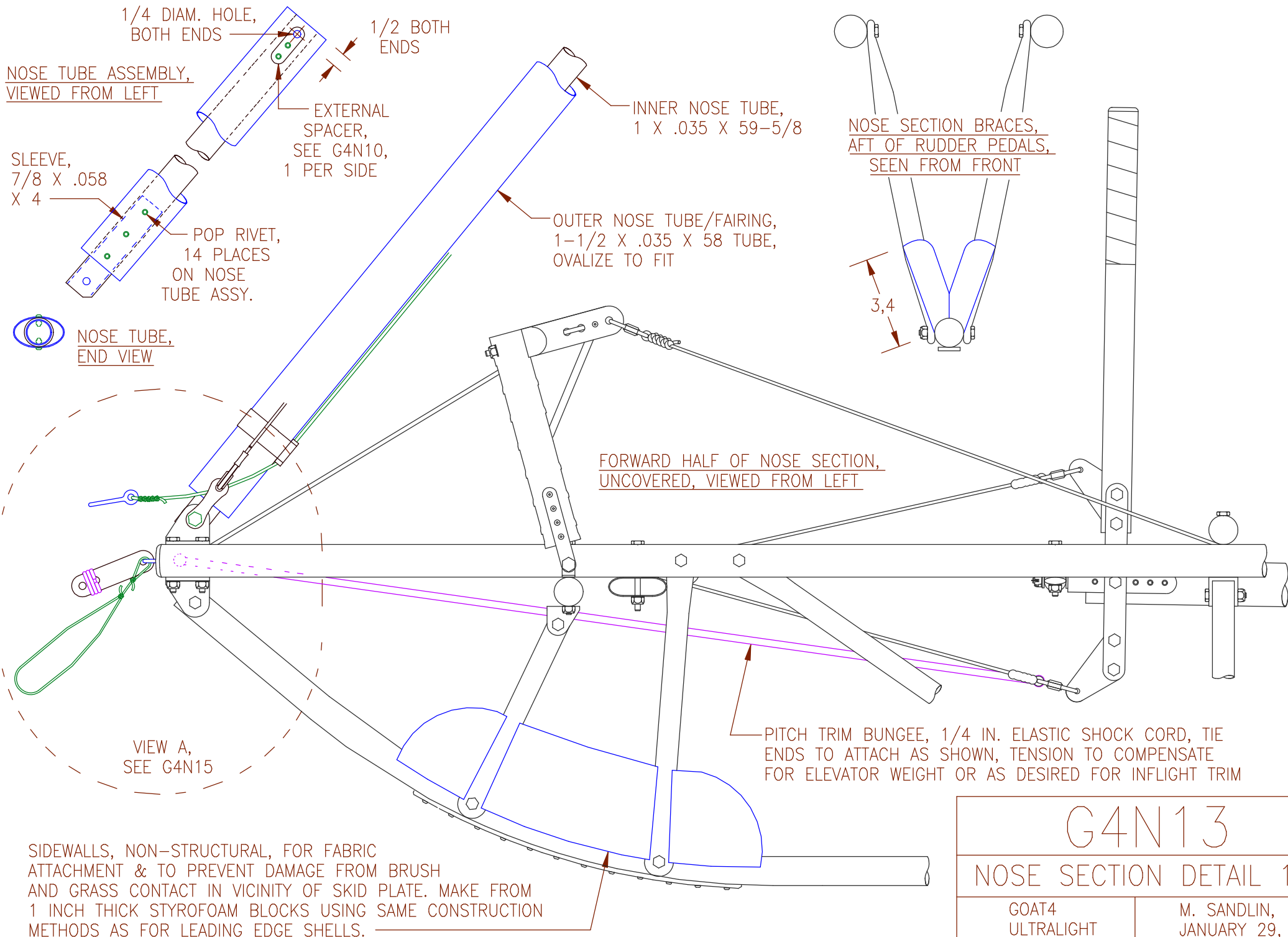
SAME AREA AS ABOVE,  
SEEN FROM ABOVE

SAME AREA  
AS AT LEFT,  
SEEN FROM  
BEHIND

LEFT (UPPER)  
ELEVATOR CONTROL LINE

LEFT RUDDER  
CONTROL LINE

G4N12	REAR NOSE CONTROL LINES	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 29, 2007
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NOSE TUBE ASSEMBLY,  
VIEWED FROM LEFT

SLEEVE,  
7/8 X .058  
X 4

POP RIVET,  
14 PLACES  
ON NOSE  
TUBE ASSY.

NOSE TUBE,  
END VIEW

FORWARD HALF OF NOSE SECTION,  
UNCOVERED, VIEWED FROM LEFT

VIEW A,  
SEE G4N15

SIDEWALLS, NON-STRUCTURAL, FOR FABRIC ATTACHMENT & TO PREVENT DAMAGE FROM BRUSH AND GRASS CONTACT IN VICINITY OF SKID PLATE. MAKE FROM 1 INCH THICK STYROFOAM BLOCKS USING SAME CONSTRUCTION METHODS AS FOR LEADING EDGE SHELLS.

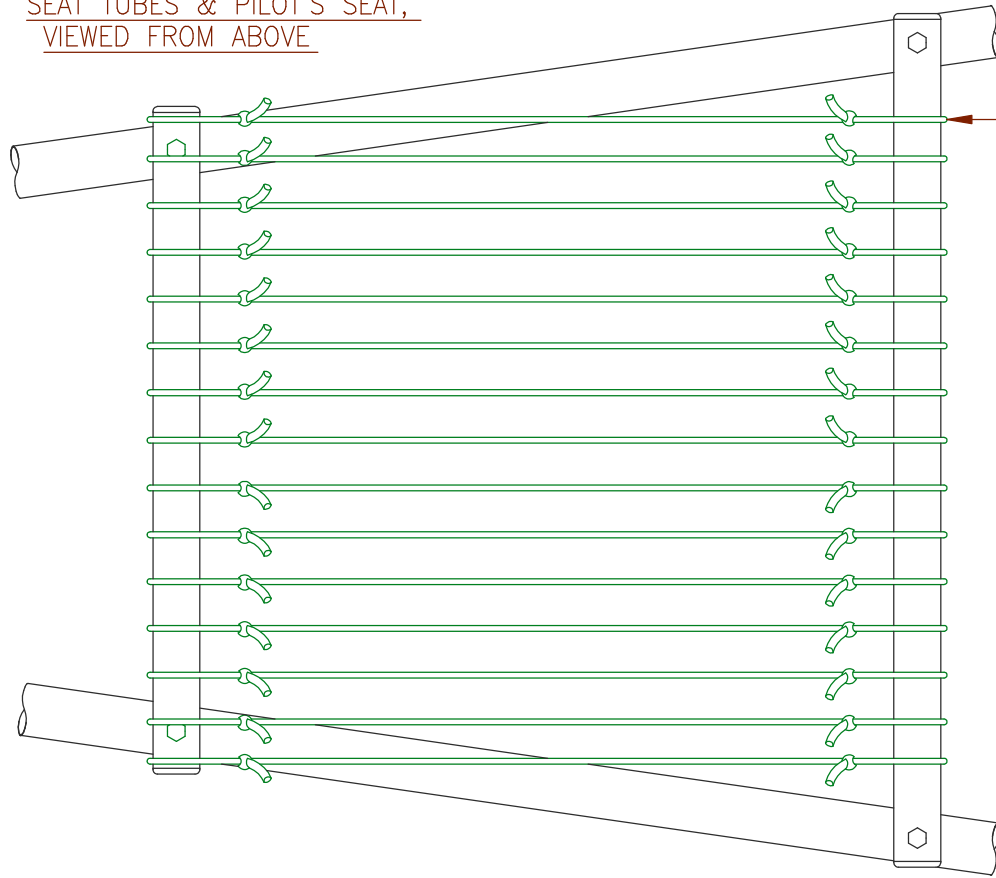
G4N13

NOSE SECTION DETAIL 1

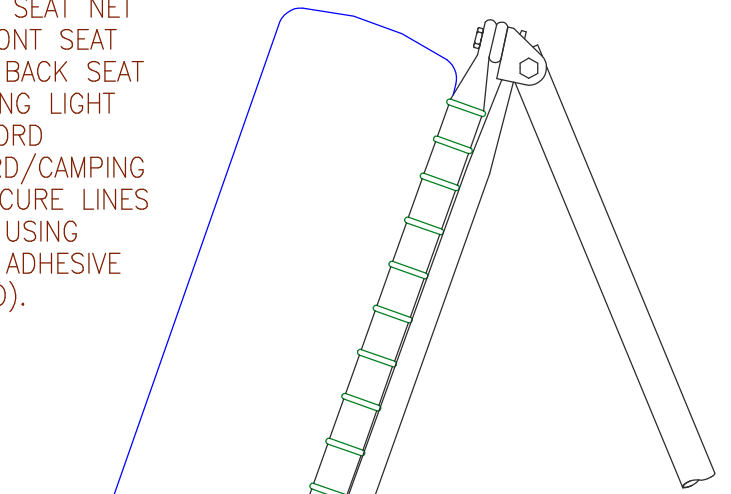
GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

M. SANDLIN,  
JANUARY 29,  
2007

SEAT TUBES & PILOT'S SEAT,  
VIEWED FROM ABOVE

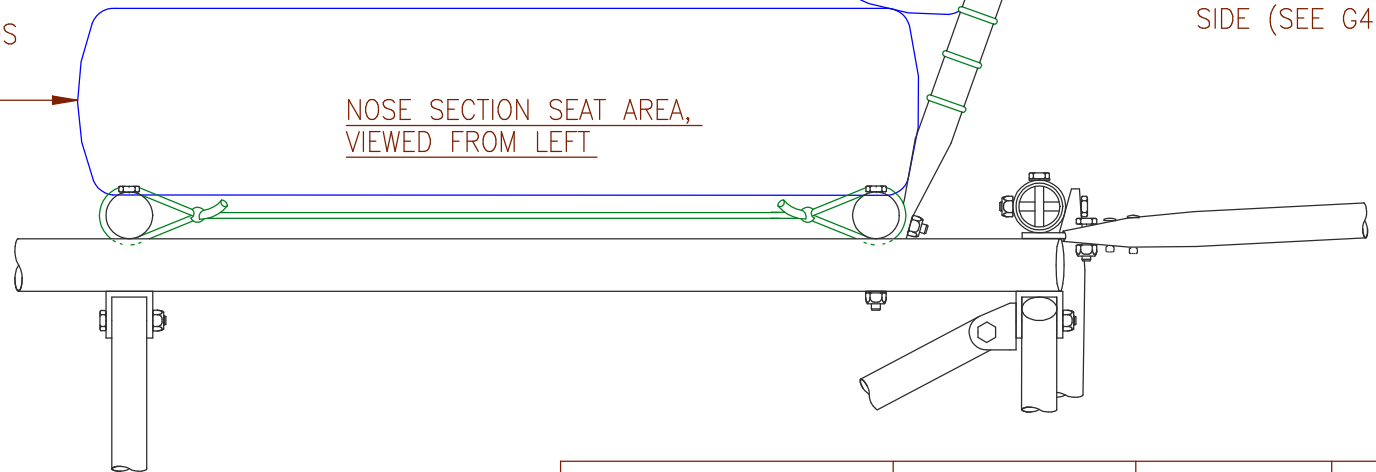


TIE PILOT SEAT NET FROM FRONT SEAT TUBE TO BACK SEAT TUBE USING LIGHT NYLON CORD (PARACORD/CAMPING LINE). SECURE LINES TO TUBE USING FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE (SHOEGOO).

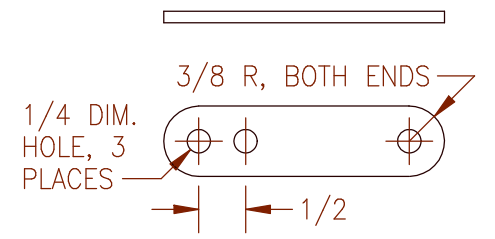


MAKE SEAT BACK NET SIMILAR TO PILOT'S SEAT NET BUT WITH LINES RUNNING SIDE TO SIDE (SEE G4N16)

SEAT & BACK PADS ARE SOFT FOAM CUSHIONS, 3 OR 4 IN. THICK, ABOUT 17 IN. X 15 IN., PATIO FURNITURE PADS OR EQUIVALENT, ATTACH TO SEAT NET BY TACK STITCHING



NOSE SECTION SEAT AREA,  
VIEWED FROM LEFT



TOW RELEASE PLATE, 3/4 X 1/8  
ALUM. BAR, 3 IN. LONG, SEE G4N15

G4N14	SEATS & PADS	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007
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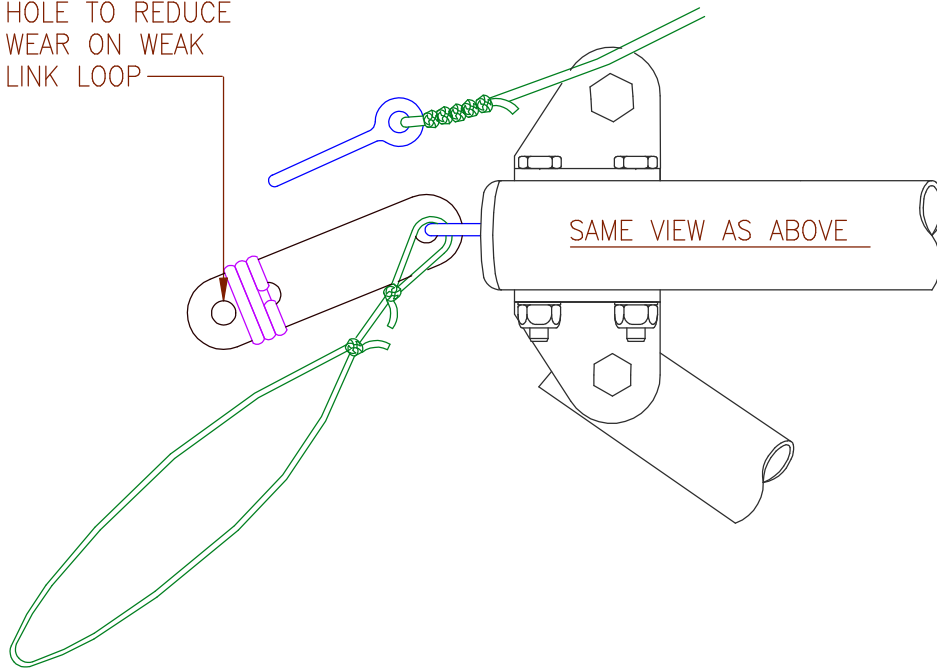


SMALL ELASTIC LOOP (AS USED FOR PONY TAIL HAIR LOOPS, ABOUT 1/8 IN. DIAM.) IS PASSED THROUGH AND WRAPPED AROUND TOW PLATE TO PROVIDE A RETAINER FOR THE TOW PIN WHEN THE LINE IS SLACK.

TOW PIN, PARACHUTE BAG PIN WITH STRAIGHTENED SHANK OR MAKE FROM THE SHANK OF A LARGE FISH HOOK WITH WELDED EYE, RIGGED WITH CONTROL LINE AS PER METHOD OF G4A9 ("LIGHTNING ROPE")

TOW RING. THIS REPRESENTS THE TOWLINE WITH A RING AT THE END & IS NOT PART OF THE GLIDER. THIS VIEW SHOWS THE TOW ASSEMBLY AS IT WOULD BE USED DURING GROUND TOW OR AEROTOW. THE TOW LOOP HAS BEEN PASSED THROUGH THE TOW RING AND BACK THROUGH THE TOW PLATE END HOLE WHERE IT IS SECURED BY INSERTION OF THE TOW PIN. WHEN THE TOW PIN IS PULLED FREE BY THE PILOT, THE TOW LOOP IS RELEASED AND THE AIRCRAFT CAN SEPARATE FROM THE TOW VEHICLE.

SMOOTH EDGES OF HOLE TO REDUCE WEAR ON WEAK LINK LOOP



TOW PLATE, FROM G4N14

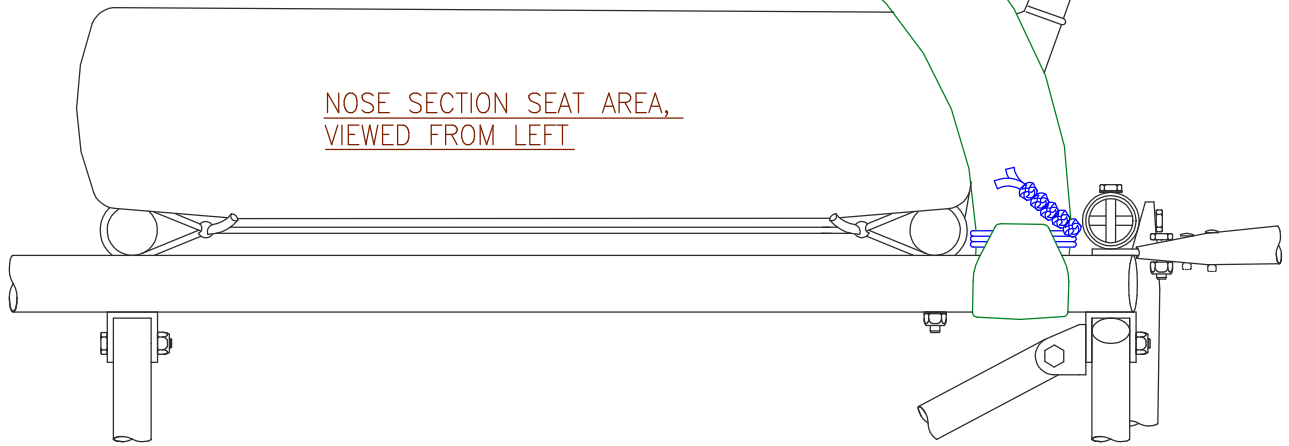
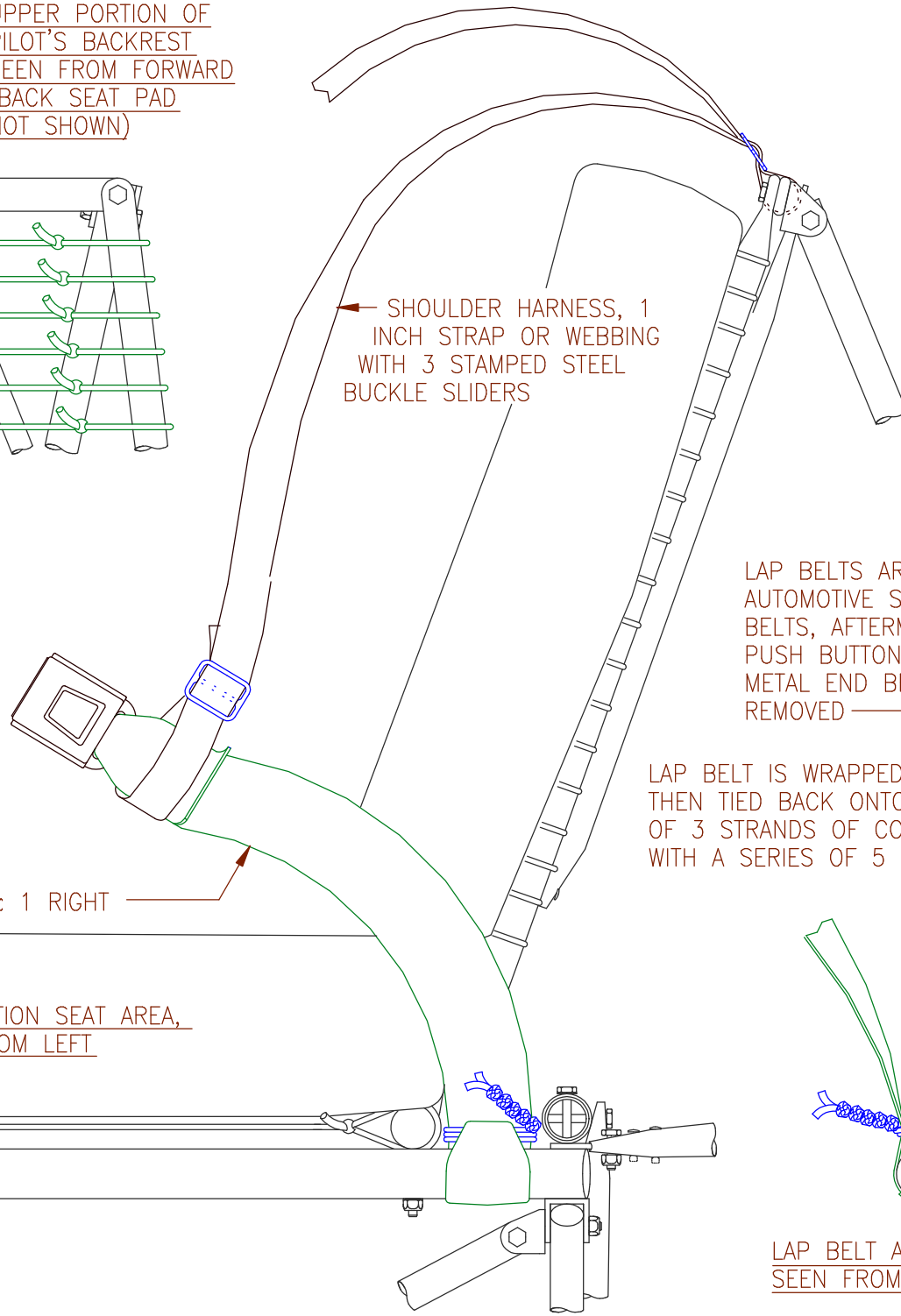
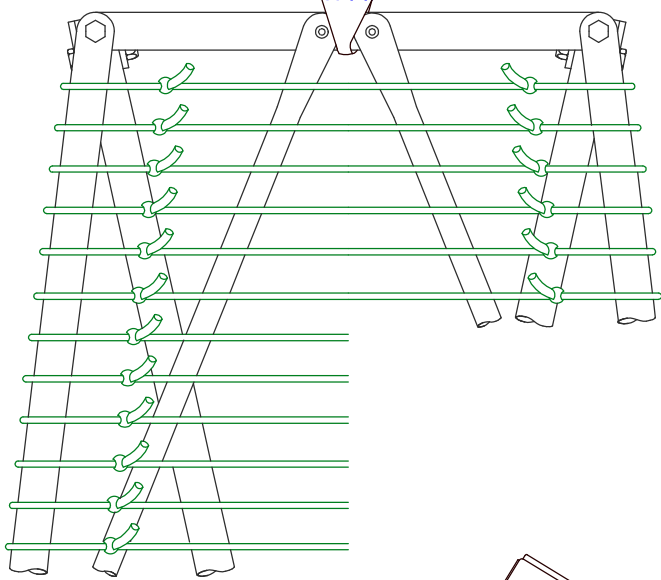
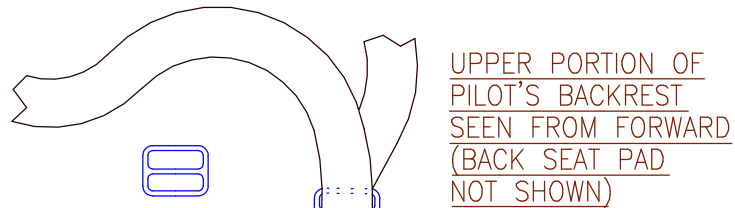
FORWARD SWEEP CABLE, SEE G4N17

LINE GUIDE, 1/4 X .035 X 1 ALUM. TUBE, GLUED & TAPED IN PLACE, 3 PLACES ON NOSE TUBE, SEE G4N17

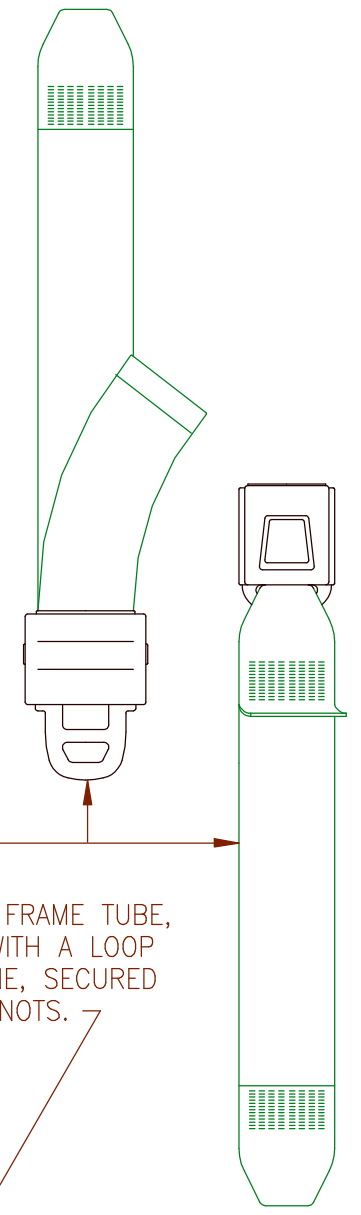
VIEW A FROM G4N13

TOW LOOP, MADE FROM LIGHT LINE. ON TOW, THE TOW LOOP SERVES AS A WEAK LINK & IS INTENDED TO BREAK WHEN THE TOWING FORCE REACHES 100% TO 120% OF GROSS AIRCRAFT WEIGHT. IN THIS CASE, A SINGLE STRANDED PORTION OF LINE HAS BEEN TIED INTO THE LOOP SO AS TO SUSTAIN HALF THE TOW FORCE BECAUSE THIS LINE HAS A BREAKING STRENGTH OF ABOUT HALF OF THE AIRCRAFT GROSS WEIGHT. USE OF A WEAK LINK IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A MEANS OF EMERGENCY SEPARATION OF THE AIRCRAFT FROM THE TOW LINE IN CASE THE PRIMARY TOW RELEASE FAILS OR IF EXCESSIVE TOW FORCES ARE OTHERWISE ENCOUNTERED.

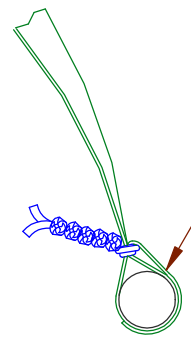
G4N15	TOW RELEASE	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007
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LAP BELTS ARE AUTOMOTIVE SEAT BELTS, AFTERMARKET PUSH BUTTON TYPE, METAL END BRACKETS REMOVED



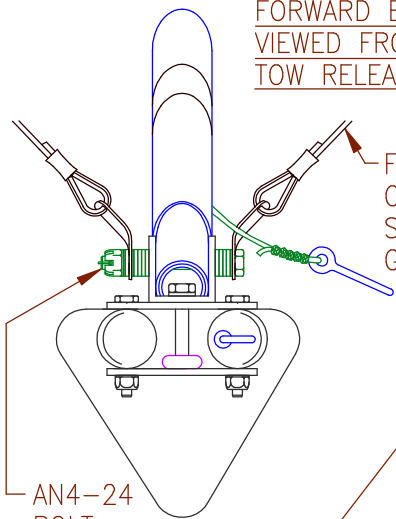
LAP BELT IS WRAPPED AROUND FRAME TUBE, THEN TIED BACK ONTO ITSELF WITH A LOOP OF 3 STRANDS OF CONTROL LINE, SECURED WITH A SERIES OF 5 SQUARE KNOTS.



LAP BELT ATTACHMENT SEEN FROM FORWARD

G4N16	
SEAT BELTS	
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007

FORWARD END OF NOSE SECTION,  
VIEWED FROM FRONT, WITHOUT  
TOW RELEASE PLATE



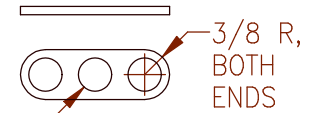
FORWARD SWEEP  
CABLE, 1 PER  
SIDE, SEE  
G4W4

AN4-24  
BOLT  
(DRILLED)  
WITH AN310-4  
CASTLE NUT &  
COTTER PIN

37-1/2

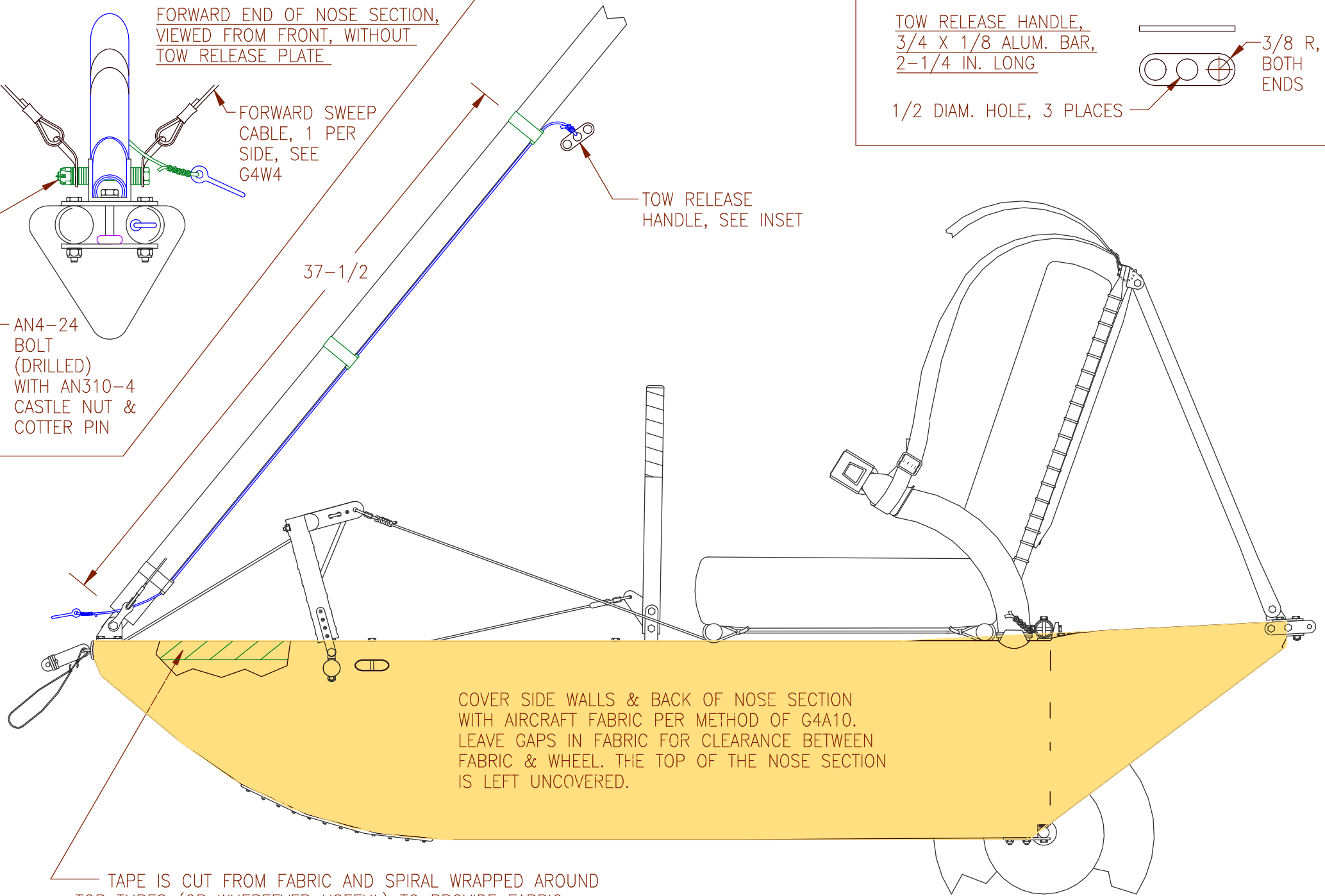
TOW RELEASE  
HANDLE, SEE INSET

TOW RELEASE HANDLE,  
3/4 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR,  
2-1/4 IN. LONG



1/2 DIAM. HOLE, 3 PLACES

3/8 R,  
BOTH  
ENDS

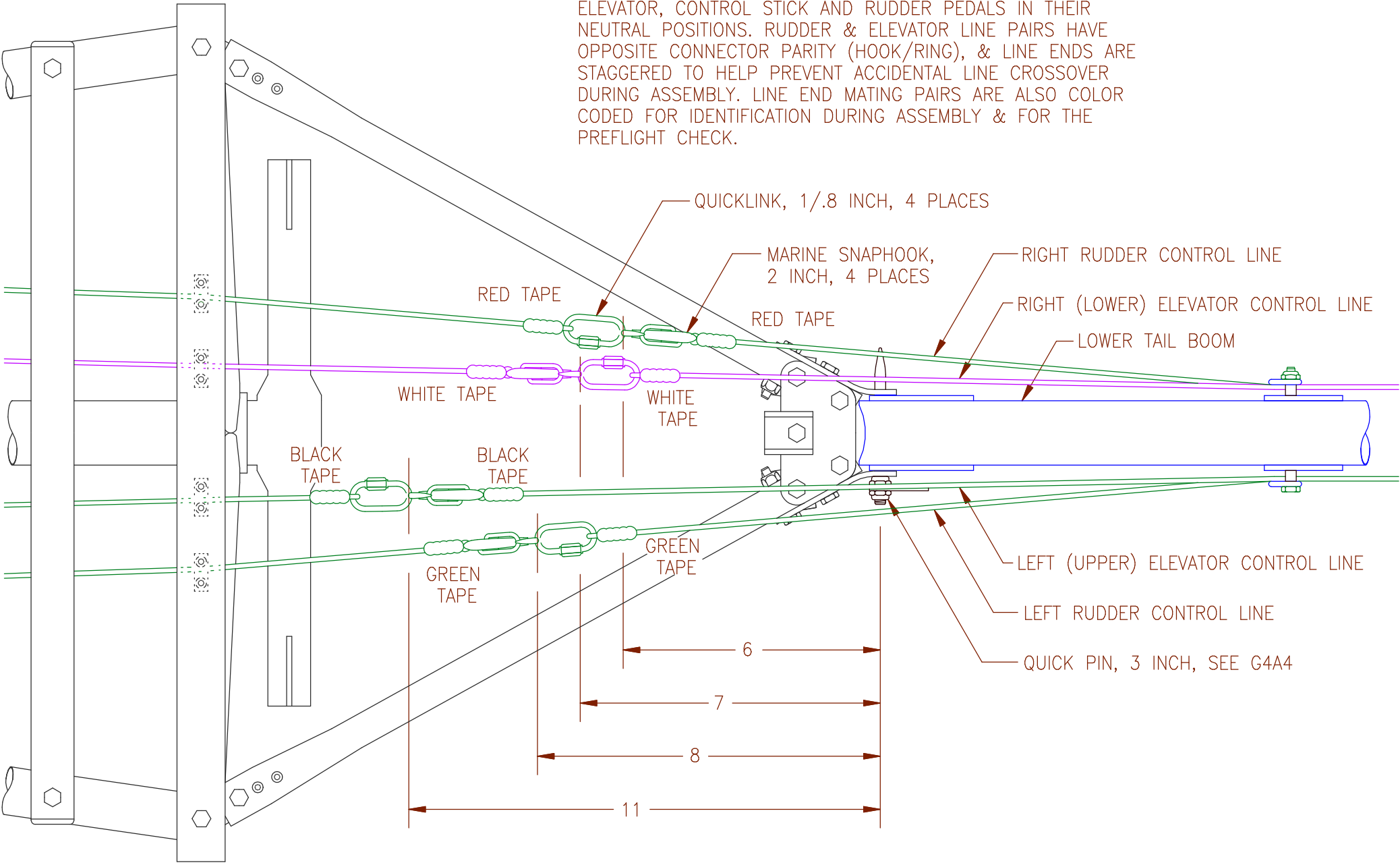


COVER SIDE WALLS & BACK OF NOSE SECTION  
WITH AIRCRAFT FABRIC PER METHOD OF G4A10.  
LEAVE GAPS IN FABRIC FOR CLEARANCE BETWEEN  
FABRIC & WHEEL. THE TOP OF THE NOSE SECTION  
IS LEFT UNCOVERED.

TAPE IS CUT FROM FABRIC AND SPIRAL WRAPPED AROUND  
TOP TUBES (OR WHEREVER USEFUL) TO PROVIDE FABRIC  
SURFACE FOR ATTACHMENT OF THE SIDE WALL FABRIC.

G4N17	NOSE SECTION DETAIL 2	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007
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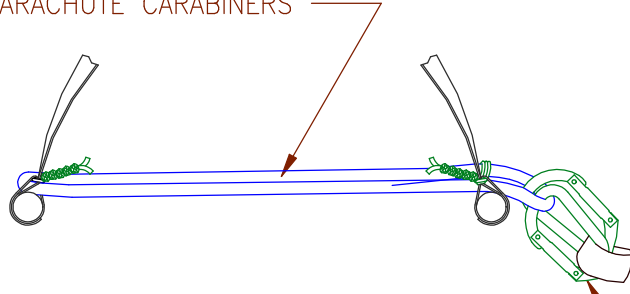
RIG CONTROL LINES TO DIMENSIONS SHOWN WITH RUDDER, ELEVATOR, CONTROL STICK AND RUDDER PEDALS IN THEIR NEUTRAL POSITIONS. RUDDER & ELEVATOR LINE PAIRS HAVE OPPOSITE CONNECTOR PARITY (HOOK/RING), & LINE ENDS ARE STAGGERED TO HELP PREVENT ACCIDENTAL LINE CROSSOVER DURING ASSEMBLY. LINE END MATING PAIRS ARE ALSO COLOR CODED FOR IDENTIFICATION DURING ASSEMBLY & FOR THE PREFLIGHT CHECK.



REAR SOSE SECTION ATTACHED TO LOWER TAIL BOOM, SEEN FROM ABOVE

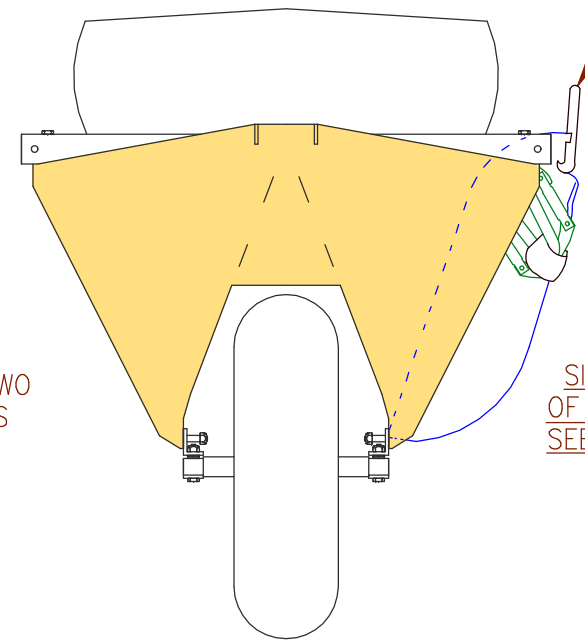
G4N18	RUDDER & ELEVATOR CONTROL LINES	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007
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BELT/BRIDLE CONNECTION LOOP, SEWN WEBBING LOOP, ROCK CLIMBING TYPE, 20 INCHES LONG, ATTACHES BOTH LAP BELT LOOPS TO THE EMERGENCY PARACHUTE CARABINERS



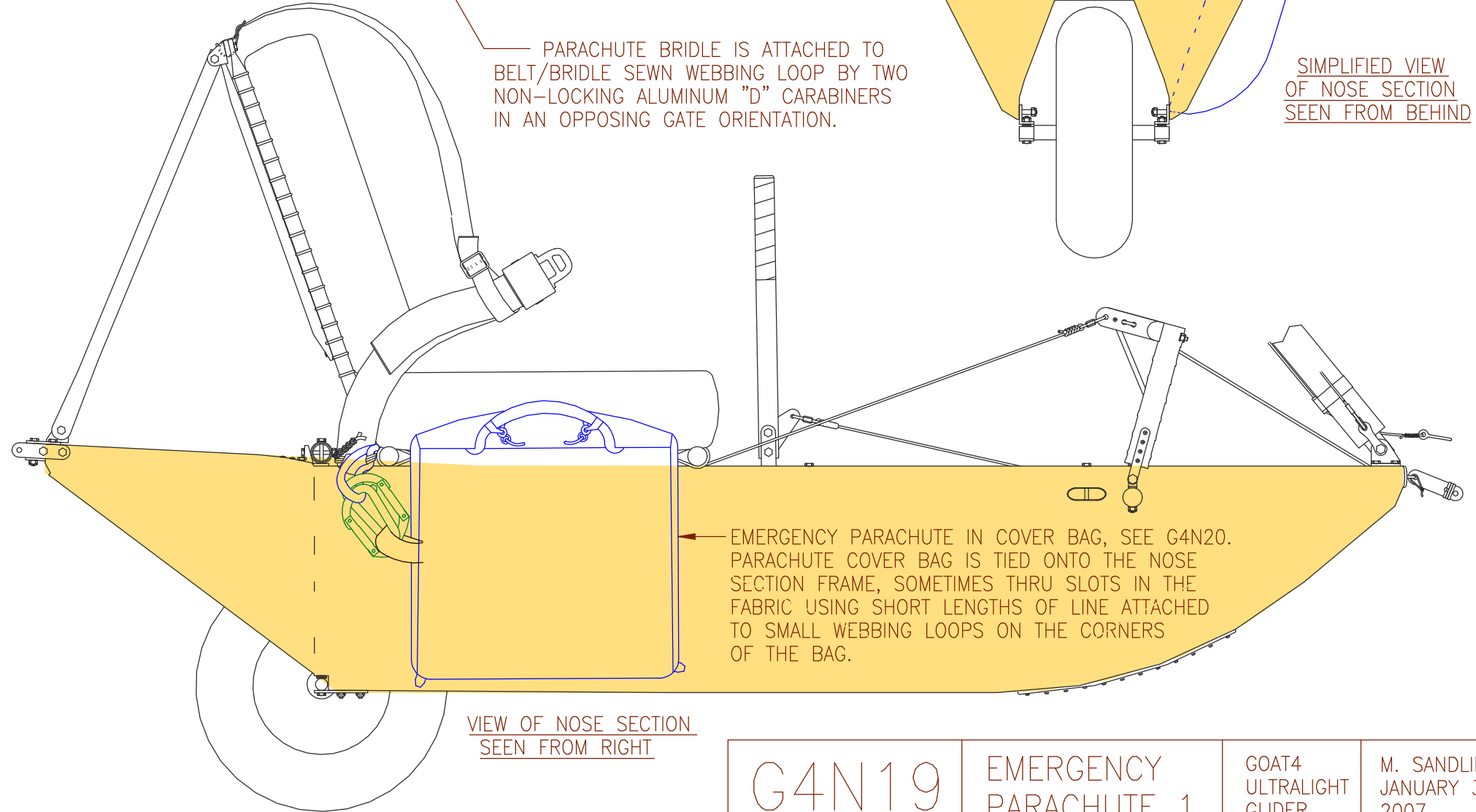
ISOLATED VIEW OF LAP BELTS & CONNECTING LOOP, SAME AREA AS AT RIGHT

EMERGENCY PARACHUTE RIPCORD, LOCKED ONTO TOP FLAP OF COVER BAG, IS LOCATED TO THE RIGHT OF THE SEAT PAD SO AS TO BE REACHABLE BY EITHER HAND



SIMPLIFIED VIEW OF NOSE SECTION SEEN FROM BEHIND

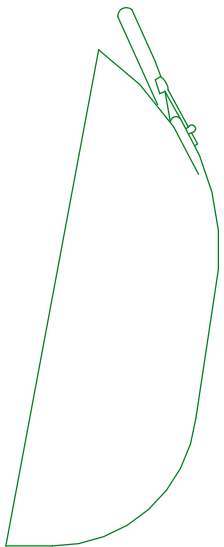
PARACHUTE BRIDLE IS ATTACHED TO BELT/BRIDLE SEWN WEBBING LOOP BY TWO NON-LOCKING ALUMINUM "D" CARABINERS IN AN OPPOSING GATE ORIENTATION.



EMERGENCY PARACHUTE IN COVER BAG, SEE G4N20. PARACHUTE COVER BAG IS TIED ONTO THE NOSE SECTION FRAME, SOMETIMES THRU SLOTS IN THE FABRIC USING SHORT LENGTHS OF LINE ATTACHED TO SMALL WEBBING LOOPS ON THE CORNERS OF THE BAG.

VIEW OF NOSE SECTION SEEN FROM RIGHT

G4N19	EMERGENCY PARACHUTE 1	GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER	M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 30, 2007
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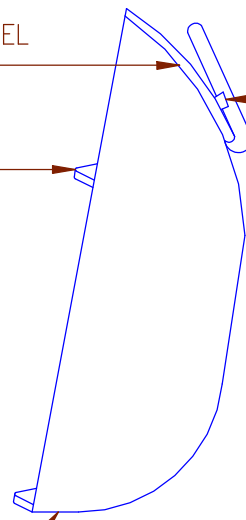


2 VIEWS OF HANG GLIDER EMERGENCY PARACHUTE SETUP, CHEST PACK WORN ON THE FRONT OF THE HARNESS, SEEN FROM THE RIGHT SIDE

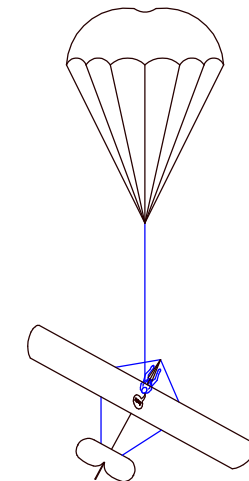
SIDE SEAMS OF THE COVER BAG TOP PANEL HAVE BEEN UNDONE TO ALLOW THE TOP PANEL TO OPEN UPWARD

ATTACH SMALL LOOPS TO COVER BAG FOR TIE-ON TO NOSE SECTION

BUG4 OR GOAT EMERGENCY PARACHUTE SYSTEM IS AN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL HANG GLIDER CHEST PACK HAND DEPLOYED SYSTEM (22 GORE, 20 FT. BRIDLE), WITH THE EXTERNAL COVER BAG MODIFIED TO ALLOW AN UPWARD REMOVAL OF THE CHUTE IN ITS DEPLOYMENT BAG (OR EQUIVALENT MODERN DEPLOYMENT STAGING DEVICE) . THE BUG4/GOAT MODIFICATIONS ARE: UNDOING THE SIDE SEAMS OF THE TOP PANEL & CLOSING/LOCKING THE COVER WITH THE TOP PANEL ON THE OUTSIDE.

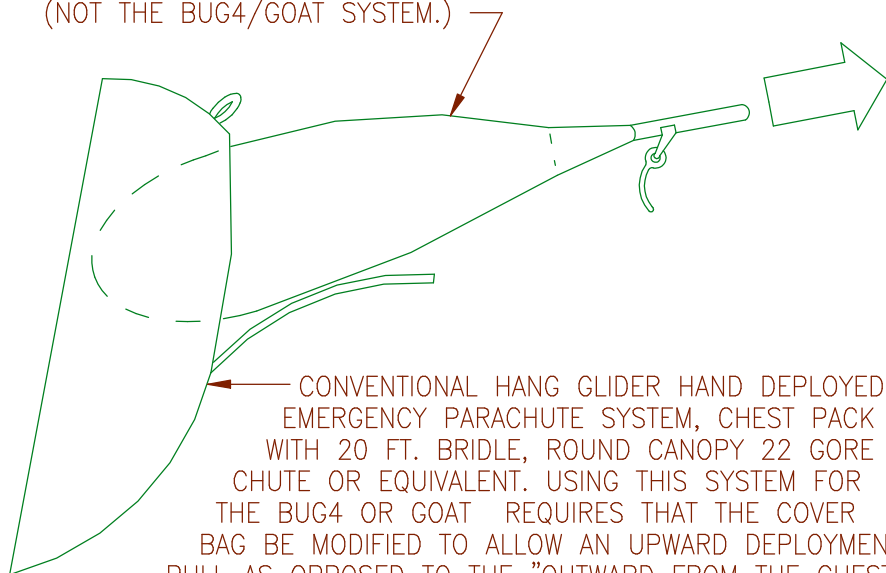


LOCKING PINS & LOOPS, DEPLOYMENT BAG HANDLE IS SECURELY FASTENED IN PLACE ON THE COVER BAG

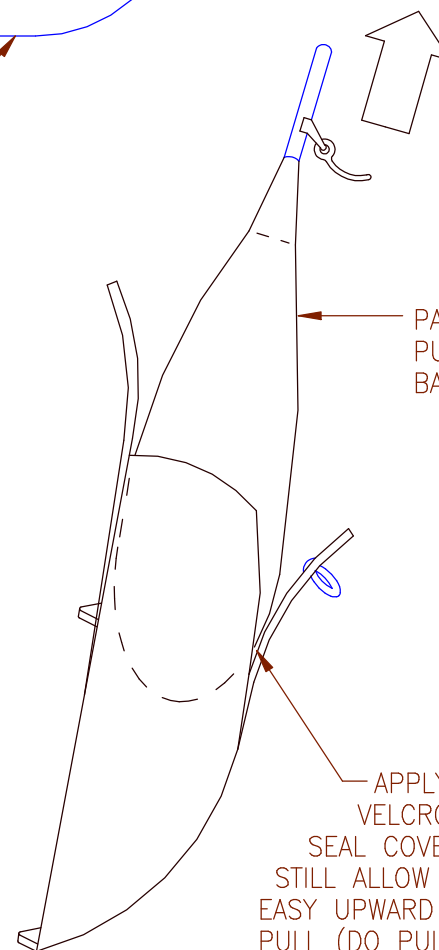


POSSIBLE EMERGENCY PARACHUTE DESCENT ATTITUDE. (THE INTENT IS THAT THE PILOT BE SHIELDED FROM GROUND CONTACT BY COLLAPSABLE STRUCTURE).

PARACHUTE IN DEPLOYMENT BAG BEING PULLED FORWARD PRIOR TO BEING THROWN BY PILOT. (NOT THE BUG4/GOAT SYSTEM.)



CONVENTIONAL HANG GLIDER HAND DEPLOYED EMERGENCY PARACHUTE SYSTEM, CHEST PACK WITH 20 FT. BRIDLE, ROUND CANOPY 22 GORE CHUTE OR EQUIVALENT. USING THIS SYSTEM FOR THE BUG4 OR GOAT REQUIRES THAT THE COVER BAG BE MODIFIED TO ALLOW AN UPWARD DEPLOYMENT PULL AS OPPOSED TO THE "OUTWARD FROM THE CHEST" PULL (SHOWN HERE) FOR WHICH IT WAS DESIGNED.



PARACHUTE IN DEPLOYMENT BAG BEING PULLED UPWARD FROM BUG4/GOAT COVER BAG PRIOR TO BEING THROWN BY PILOT.

2 VIEWS OF BUG4/GOAT EMERGENCY PARACHUTE, AS SEEN FROM REAR WHEN MOUNTED ON THE RIGHT HAND SIDE OF THE NOSE SECTION

APPLY OR REMOVE VELCRO STRIPS TO SEAL COVER BAG BUT STILL ALLOW A FAST & EASY UPWARD DEPLOYMENT PULL (DO PULL TESTS).

G4N20

EMERGENCY PARACHUTE 2

GOAT4  
ULTRALIGHT  
GLIDER

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JANUARY 30,  
2007